May 1982

The independent magazine for the independent user

sinclair user

Only 60p

We gaze upon the ZX Spectrum

Eight pages of glorious programs

A layman's guide to machine code

COS, SIN, TAN explained

Discover how the ZX-81 is manufactured

Plus: helpline, mind games, new products, book reviews

May 1982

The independent magazine for the independent user

sinclair user

Only 60p

We gaze upon the ZX Spectrum

Eight pages of glorious programs

A layman's guide to machine code

COS, SIN, TAN explained

Discover how the ZX-81 is manufactured

Plus: helpline, mind games, new products, book reviews

BUG-BYTE

ZX81 SOFTWARE

BUG-BYTE ADVENTURES

The Damsel and the Beast
A game of concentration and suspence in which you, the intrepid hero, must wander in the darkness and dangers of the Beast's palace, find the Damsel hiding or imprisoned there, kill the Beast, and then last but not least, lead the Damsel to the palace exit before she starves to death. An extremely complex, frustrating and entertaining game.
Price £6.50

Dictator
You have just become the 129th president for life of the state of Ritimba. The object of your rule is to do what all previous presidents failed to do, that is, to take full advantage of the situation for your own good.
The program is supplied on high quality cassette, together with an 8 page booklet containing detailed descriptions, instructions and hints.
Price £9.00

Star Trek
The classic computer game in which you trek across the galaxy in search of Klingons to zap with your phasers and photon torpedoes. You have long and short range scanners to help you find them, Starbases to refuel your ship at and, of course, various witty comments from the crew.
Price £6.50

House of Gnomes
Another fantastic adventure game for the 16K ZX81.
Price £7.00

INVADERS

Fast moving, machine code version of the famous arcade game, for the 16K ZX81. Shields are provided to help protect you from the bombs of the marching aliens. Ten levels of play from easy to suicidal. On screen scoring.
Price only £4.00

BUG-BYTE UTILITIES

ZXAS £5.00

This full specification Z80 Assembler assembles all the standard Zilog mnemonics, which are simply written into REM statements within your BASIC program. When assembled, the assembly listings, together with assembled codes and addresses are displayed on the screen. The assembled codes and addresses, are displayed on the screen. The assembled code is executed by USR. The program occupies 5K. This means that ZXAS maybe used in conjunction with ZXDB.
The program is available for both the 16K ZX81 and the 8K ROM ZX80. Full documentation on how to use the assembler (including a list of the mnemonics) is supplied.

ZXDB £6.50

The perfect complement to the ZXAS assembler, ZXDB is a complete combined machine code disassembler and debugging program.
Apart from the DISASSEMBLER, the program has features inc including SINGLE STEP, BLOCK SEARCH, TRANSFER AND FILL, HEX LOADER, REGISTER DISPLAY and more, all of which are executed by simple one key commands from the keyboard.

ZXTK £6.00

ZXTK enhances the facilities offered by ZX81 BASIC - a must for the serious BASIC programmer. Includes full re-numbering, the ability to manipulate groups of lines and merge files, read filenames from tapes and more.

RENUM £4.00

Renum is a full renumbering program. Renumbers line numbers, GOTOs and GOSUBs, and will renumber existing programs.

BUG-BYTE GAMES PACKS

Program Pack	1	£3.50
Program Pack	2	£3.50
Program Pack	3	£4.50
Program Pack	4	£4.50
Program Pack	5	£4.50
Program Pack	6	£4.50
Program Pack	7	£5.00
Program Pack	8	£6.00

OTHERS

Multifile
A multipurpose filing system for the 16K ZX81. A wide range of possible applications.
Price £17.50

Videograph
Graphical display and testing program. Hundreds of possible applications.
Price £7.50

Viewtext
Paged information system for the 16K ZX81. Great for displays
Price £7.00

Constellation
Turn your ZX81 into a telescope. Gives an accurate representation of the night sky on any date of the Century.
Price £8.00

All prices inclusive.

VISA

BUG-BYTE
Microcomputer Software
98-100 THE ALBANY
OLD HALL STREET
LIVERPOOL L3 9EP

contents

sinclair user

Editor
Nigel Clark

Consultant editor
Mike Johnston

Production editor
Harold Mayes

Design
William Scolding

Advertisement director
Simon Horgan

Editorial director
John Sterlicchi

Advertisement manager
Les Morton

Editorial/production assistant
Margaret Hawkins

Managing director
Terry Cartwright

Chairman
Richard Hease

Sinclair User is published monthly by ECC Publications Ltd. It is not in anyway connected with Sinclair Research Ltd.

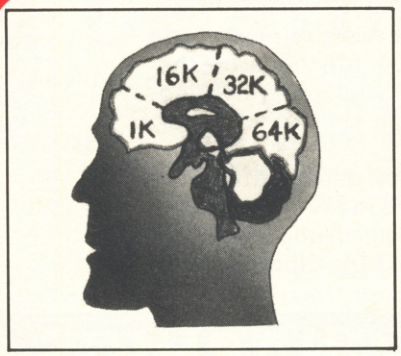
Telephone
All departments
01-359 7481

If you would like to contribute to Sinclair User, please send typed (or beautifully-handwritten) articles or programs to—
Sinclair User
ECC Publications,
30-31 Islington Green,
London N1 8BJ
We will pay £10 for each program printed and £50 for each article which should be approximately 1,000 words long.

© Copyright 1982
Sinclair User

ISSN No. 0262-5458
Printed and typeset by
Bournehall Press Ltd,
Welwyn Garden City,
Herts.

Distributed by
Spotlight Magazine Distribution Ltd,
1 Benwell Road,
Holloway,
London N7
01-607 6411



5 SINCLAIRVOYANCE The new Sinclair machine, the ZX-Spectrum, is expected any minute now. We peep at its facilities.

7 HARDWARE WORLD A whole batch of hardware goodies examined by our add-on expert.

11 SOFTWARE SCENE As more and more software floods on to the market, we test a few programs for your delectation.

15 HELPLINE Andrew Hewson, the Marjorie Proops of the ZX world, answers more of your problems. This month he tackles numbers.

17 LETTERS Your letters have already started to roll in and we present a selection.

18 ADVENTURE GAMES Role-playing games are about to take off in a big way. Phil Garrett looks at part of what is on offer.

22 MEMORY MAP Exploration into the memory map can bring new joys from your ZX 81.

27 16K RAM Sinclair's 16K RAM opened up a whole new world to users. Stephen Adams looks at its capabilities.

31 EIGHT PAGES OF PROGRAMS Let your fingers do the work. Key-in our great selections of programs. There is one there for ZX-80 owners.

42 TRIGGY QUESTIONS Have you ever wondered what SIN, COS and TAN on your keyboard do? We present a simple guide.

48 MACHINE CODE Moving on from Basic? Then this is the series of articles for which you have been waiting machine code explained in simple English.

50 STARTING FROM SCRATCH If you have just bought your ZX-81, don't panic—read our guide to help you understand the system quickly.

53 INSIDE SINCLAIR Writer Lynd Church and photographer William Scolding take the high road, this time to Dundee, to find how the ZX-81 is manufactured

57 BUSINESS Mike Salem continues his series explaining why the ZX-81 can be used to do some business applications

60 COMPETITION Don't miss the chance to win a Sinclair printer in part two of our competition.

61 BOOKS Publishers and authors are still producing books galore on the Sinclair machine. We read another selection.

65 MIND GAMES This month Philip Joy gets to grips with noughts and crosses.

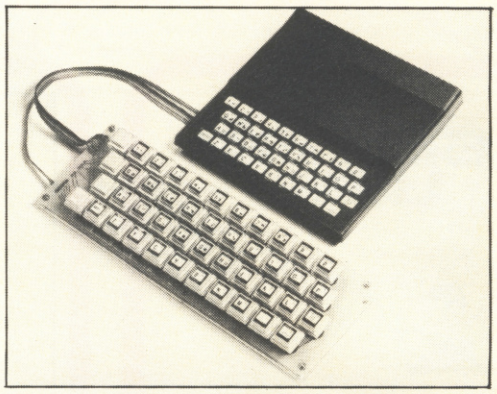
65 ADVERTISEMENT INDEX Due to popular demand, we have started to include an index to help you find the advertisements you specifically want.

NEXT MONTH

- **The ZX-Spectrum analysed in depth**
- **Who is THE WINNER OF OUR FIRST COMPETITION?**
- **An indepth look at graphics software**

ZX 80/81 HARDWARE/SOFTWARE

ZX KEYBOARD



Now with repeat key facilities to add a numeric pad. The keyboard has all the 80/81 functions on the keys, and will greatly increase your programming speed. It is fitted with push type keys as in larger computers.
The keyboard has been specially designed for the Sinclair computer and is supplied ready-built. It also has facilities for 4 extra buttons which could be used for on/off switch, reset, etc. **£27.95.** Numeric Pad **£10.00.**

4K GRAPHICS ROM

The dK Graphic module is our latest ZX81 accessory. This module, unlike most other accessories fits neatly inside your computer under the keyboard. The module comes ready built, fully tested and complete with a 4K graphic ROM. This will give you 448 extra pre-programmed graphics, your normal graphic set contains 64. This means that you now have 512 graphics and with there inverse 1024. This now turns the 81 into a very powerful computer, with a graphic set rarely found on larger more expensive machines. In the ROM are lower case letters, bombs, bullets, rockets, tanks, a complete set of invaders graphics and that only accounts for about 50 of them, there are still about 400 left (that may give you an idea as to the scope of the new ROM). However, the module does not finish there; it also has a spare holder on the board which will accept a further 4K of ROM/RAM. This can be used with a 1K or 2K RAM chip for user definable graphics, so you can create your own custom character sets. **£29.95.**

MEMORY 80/81

16K RAM
Massive add-on memory for 80/81. **£32.95.**
2K & 4K RAM
Static Ram memory expansion for the 80/81. They both work with onboard Ram i.e. 4K plus onboard= 5K. This is the cheapest small memory expansion available anywhere. 2K RAM **£14.95.** 4K RAM **£19.95.**

16K 81 SOFTWARE

DEFLEX. This totally new and very addictive game, which was highly acclaimed at the Microfair, uses fast moving graphics to provide a challenge requiring not only quick reaction, but also clever thinking. One and two player versions on same cassette. £3.95.
3D/3D LABYRINTH. You have all seen 3D Labyrinth games, but this goes one stage beyond; you must manoeuvre within a cubic maze and contend with corridors which may go left/right/up/down. Full size 3D graphical representation. £3.95.
CENTIPEDE. This is the first implementation of the popular arcade game on any micro anywhere. Never mind your invaders, etc., this is positively shining, the speed at which this runs makes ZX invaders look like a game of simple snap. £4.95.

16K GRAPHIC ROM SOFTWARE

CENTIPEDE Graphic ROM version of our popular centipede game.
SPACE INVADERS. The only real version of space invaders on the ZX computer.
Please add £1 p&p for all hardware, Software p&p free. Specify ZX80/81 on order.
ALL OUR PRODUCTS ARE COVERED BY A MONEY BACK GUARANTEE.

dK'tronics

23 Sussex Road, Gorleston,
Great Yarmouth, Norfolk.
Telephone: Yarmouth (0493) 602453

SU

ZX-82 will be around soon

No other personal computer has had the sales that the ZX-81 has had—and none has come close. The sales of the pocket-book sized computer are rapidly approaching 400,000. Looking back to last month's *Sinclairvoyance*, we speculated about the arrival of the ZX-82 computer. A machine with a better specification than the BBC Micro, and built by Clive Sinclair, is enough to whet any Sinclair user's appetite.

The ZX-82 is coming very soon! Many potential ZX-81 owners are put off this marvellous little computer by the fact that it does not have a full-size keyboard or colour graphics or sound output. The **Spectrum,** as the ZX-82 is likely to be called, will have all these features plus more. With its own matching ZX Microfloppy, and retailing for approximately £140, this unit will be available through mail-order only, until a suitable distributor can be found. The new computer is likely to have 32K RAM fitted as standard.

The ZX-81 succeeded the ZX-80 in February 1981 when the ZX-80 users found that the machine was not quite powerful enough. The ZX-80 owners upgraded to the ZX-81 specification by inserting a new 8K ROM with floating-point arithmetic, to replace the old integer-only 4K ROM. Unfortunately, ZX-81 owners will not be so lucky—it will not be possible to interface the ZX Microfloppy to the ZX-81, and there are going to be no new ROMs for the ZX-80 or '81. This is because of the technical difficulties of trying to get the other features of the ZX-82 on the ZX-81.

The Prestel adaptor which was due to be launched at the Computer Fair will have to be one of two possible types. It will either use the ZX-81's own 32 × 24 black and white screen for its output, or it will have a standard 40 × 25 teletext format. If it has the former, it will only be able to pick up *Telsoftware*, whereas if it has the latter, it would also be able to pick up Prestel pages of information.

What I am leading up to, is that if the ZX-82's ROM could be copied and used in conjunction with suitable colour Prestel adaptor, it *might* be possible to implement some of the ZX-82's capability on the ZX-81.

When the BBC computer was announced, Clive Sinclair said that he could meet the specification laid down for about half the price. It now appears as though he has done it. A working prototype of the ZX Microfloppy is due for completion about now, and it will probably be very soon that more details of the ZX-82 will appear. Meanwhile, work is still continuing between ICL and Sinclair Research on the new digital terminal using Sinclair's flat-screen technology.

One thing that is certain about the ZX-82 is that it will use a similar language to the ZX-81. Back in December, Clive Sinclair was quoted as saying " . . . we believe our language (Sinclair Basic) now merits serious consideration . . . as the 'standard' . . . ". Does it use the same cassette format? Can I use my ZX-81 add-ons with the ZX-82?

Only one man knows the answers to these questions, and he is keeping his mouth firmly shut at the moment.

Let's now look into our crystal ball to see if Clive has anything planned on the software front.

Clive at one time sold his software in Smiths but because of a 'high proportion of returns' Smiths did not re-stock after Christmas. That rebuff certainly stung Clive, as he is as aware as anyone that there is gold in that-there software.

There seem to be two main options open to him. Either to develop the software within his organisation or 'get into bed with' an established software company. He does not appear to have the resources available to develop his own software and a thorough examination of our crystal ball shows Clive in deep conversation with more than one software company and that a deal could be imminent for new ZX software.

There are, however, two stumbling blocks. One is the name under which the product would be marketed. Respected companies which have been or are about to be given the Smiths seal of approval would want to cash-in on their success and continue to market under their own names. Clive would probably want the products to carry only the Sinclair tag.

Second, the software companies might well be afraid that Sinclair has once and for all blotted his copybook with Smiths as a result of his not-very-successful first attempt, thereby preventing any chance of rich pickings in the high-street stores.

Neither of those problems is insurmountable, however, so we would not be in the least surprised if we hear an announcement from Clive in the not-too-distant future that he is to start selling some new software.

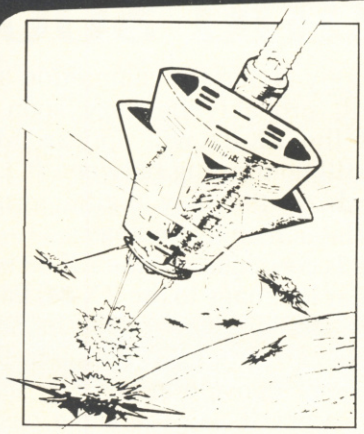
LEADERS IN COMPUTER GAMES

FIRST CHOICE FOR ZX : SUPPORT :

QS

ZX-81

ZX-80



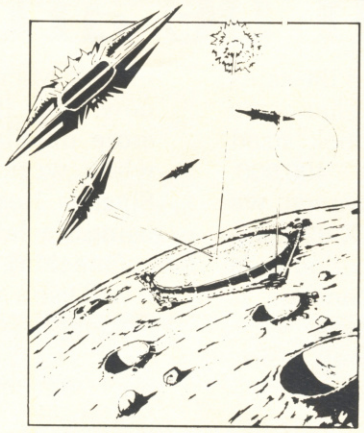
QS DEFENDER.
UP – DOWN – THRUST – FIRE
First and only full screen display. Software to drive QS SOUND BD. Moving Planetary surface. Up to 84 fast moving characters on screen at once. On screen scoring. Ten missiles at once. Increasing attack patterns. Requires 8K ROM, and 4K min of RAM. **£5.50.**

QS SOUND BD.
A programmable sound effects board using the AY-3-8910. 3 TONES; 1 NOISE; ENVELOPE SHAPER: + TWO 8 BIT I/O PORTS. Easily programmable from BASIC, the AY chip does most of the work leaving your computer free for other things. Signal O/P via 3.5 mm Jack socket Ports O/P via a 16 pin I.C. Socket. **£26.00.**

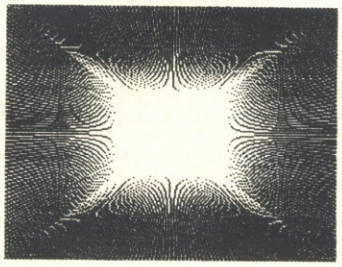
QS CHRS BD./
A programmable character generator giving – 128 SEPARATELY PROGRAMMABLE CHARACTERS. ON/OFF SWITCH. 1K ON BOARD RAM. Enables creation and display of your own characters to screen or printer. Demo cassette of fast machine code operation routines and lower case alphabet included. See below for ZX PRINTER listing. **£26.00.**

QS - LOWER CASE

a b c d e f g h i j k l m n o p q r s t u v w x y z



QS INVADERS.
LEFT – RIGHT – FIRE
13×7 INVADERS; High score; 3 levels of play; RND saucers; Bonus base; Drives Sound bd. & CHRS bd. Requires 7K RAM, 8K ROM + Slow. **£5.50.**



QS HI-RES BD.
A Hi-res graphics board giving – 256×192 PIXELS. 6K ON BD. RAM. SOFTWARE SELECT/DESELECT. MIXED TEXT AND GRAPHICS. 2K ON BOARD ROM. Resident fast machine code graphics software (in ROM) provides the following HI-RES Commands. – MOVE x, y; PLOT x, y; DRAW x, y; BOX x, y; UP; DOWN; LEFT; RIGHT; PRINT A$; SCROLL; BLACK; WHITE CLEAR COPY. See side for ZX PRINTER listings using COPY. **£85.00.**

QS ASTEROIDS
LEFT – RIGHT – THRUST – FIRE
Software to drive QS SOUND BD. Multiple missiles firing in 8 directions. On screen scoring. Increasing number of asteroids. Full mobility of ship to all areas of the screen. Two asteroid sizes. Bonus ship at 10,000 points. Requires 8K ROM, 4K min of RAM + SLOW function. **£5.50.**

QS 3K RAM Bd.
An extremely reliable static RAM Bd. which combines with the computer's memory to give 4K total. Plugs direct in to the rear port on your ZX Computer. **£15.00.**

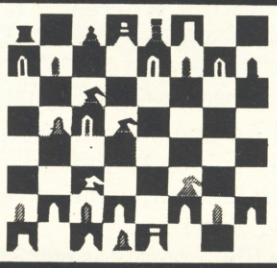
QS MOTHER BOARD BD. & QS CONNECTOR.
A reliable expansion system allowing a total of any RAM pack plus two other plug in boards to be in use at once. On board 5V regulator drives all external boards. Fitted with two 23 way double sided edge connectors. Connector is 2×23 way edge conns soldered back to back. Expansion can operate in two ways – (1) COMPUTER ↔ CONNECTOR ↔ Any QS add on bd. (but no extra RAM pack). (2) COMPUTER ↔ CONNECTOR ↔ MOTHER BD ↔ ANY RAM PACK. (2 bds to fit in mother bd.) Mother board **£12.00** Connector **£4.00.**

Special offers & news

(1) QS Mother bd. + connector + CHRS bd. + The special Graphics version of **ARCTIC COMPUTING'S ZX CHESS 11. £45.00.**
The strongest chess program with 7 levels of play.

(2) QS MOTHER BD + CONNECTOR + either SOUND or CHRS bd. **£40.00.**

We will be at the following shows . . . Come and see us . . .
THE COMPUTER FAIR, Earls Court, 23rd to 25th April
3rd ZX MICROFAIR, Central Hall, Westminster.
30th April & 1st May



ALL PRODUCTS FULLY GUARANTEED.
QUICKSILVA: 95, UPPER BROWNHILL RD. : MAYBUSH : SOTON : HANTS : ENGLAND.
Please state Type of machine, Which ROM, Memory size, when ordering.

From black boxes to boards . . . to-the-point assessments of hardware now on the market

To save programming time

A PIECE of hardware not intended to fit on to the ZX-81, Print 'N' Plot Jotter is a pad of paper which consists of two grids, one for plotting Pixel graphics and one for printing Alphanumeric characters. They are intended for the programmer who wants to improve his programs and save time by planning his displays on the screen before PRINT AT X: Y: ALPHANUMERIC or PLOT X; Y a pixel.

The Print 'N' Plot Jotter is also useful to use with the Sinclair printer, as was shown at the ZX Microfair, by the firm producing an aeroplane plotted on paper more than one foot long. A polyester film version is also available for transferring book or magazine pictures to the ZX-81.

The Print 'N' Plotter Jotter costs £3.50 for 100 sheets and the film £2.25. Both are available from Butler Currie and Hook, 19 Borough High Street, London SE1 9SE.

Keyboard with a difference

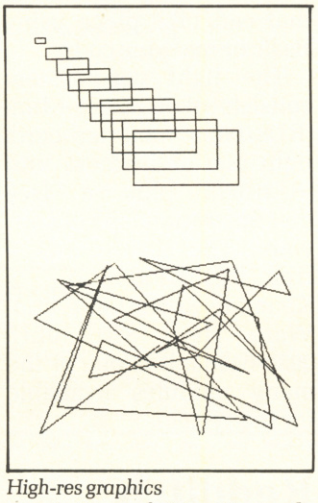
HAVEN HARDWARE has gone one step further than producing a real keyboard and produced a circuit which will make any key on the keyboard repeat after one second. It will allow you to cursor right a number of times, back to a mistake made in a INPUT line, by holding-down two keys. It is available on the printed circuit board for the Haven keyboard or can be attached to another keyboard by soldering it to the ZX-80 or ZX-81.

The keyboard module costs £2.50 as a kit for another keyboard or £2.50 for the components to mount on to the Haven keyboard.

Haven Hardware is at 4 Asby Road, Asby, Workington, Cumbria C4 14 4RR.

Resolution rise for good graphics

QUICKSILVA has produced a high-resolution graphics board which will produce BBC-type plotting of lines, boxes and other dot graphics. The ZX-80 and ZX-81 'chunky graphics' with a maximum resolution of 43 × 64 pixels is replaced by a screen offering a resolution of 192 × 256.



High-res graphics

Each dot on the screen can be addressed by an X/Y co-ordinate in a REM statement, which may have more than one command in it. All the USR routines are stored in a 2K ROM mounted on the board, so no machine code REMs are required.

Drawing lines, boxes, or only dots can be done in either black or white, while clearing the screen requires writing-over the dots with the background colour. Alphanumeric characters can be used and there are commands to clear the screen in black or white.

The board costs £85 inclusive and Quicksilva is at 95 Brownhill Road, Maybush, Southampton.

FIZ into floppy action

CALLED a FIZ—Floppy-disc Interface for the ZX-81—the Macronics floppy disc provides a standard 5¼in. floppy disc drive, software in a 2K ROM and a motherboard in the same unit.

The disc will provide 43K of storage which can be LOADed at a rate of 8K in 22 seconds. The disc has 34 tracks and 10-128 byte records on each track, for storing data or programs. The commands are given to routines stored in ROM, so that no RAM is wasted and all the disc commands are written to be used from Sinclair Basic.

The motherboard provides all the power for the system, including ZX-81, and interface cards to a paper printer will be available soon. There is also the possibility of a networking card soon.

FIZ costs £303.03 inclusive and is available from Macronics, 26 Spiers Close, Knowle, Solihull, West Midlands B93 9ES.

Cheaper printer paper

IF YOU run out of paper, what do you do? Do you panic and send next time for twice as much as you need from Sinclair? Now there is an alternative supply which should be quicker and cheaper than Sinclair.

Silicon Tricks can supply five rolls of electrostatic paper, the same size as Sinclair paper, of similar quality. The price for the five rolls is £7.50, whereas the Sinclair cost is £11.95. Ten rolls cost even less per roll, at £14.50. They are available by mail order only. Silicon Tricks, 2-4 Chichester Rents, Chancery Lane, London WC2 1EJ. 01-603 6074.

Building memory by blocks

A RAM extension kit is expandable in the form of 2K blocks up to a maximum of 16K, as and when you need it. It requires no soldering connections and fits in the ZX-81 beneath the keyboard.

If you later decide to buy an external 16K pack, the internal RAM can be altered to fit into the next 16K section, so that you can have continuous Basic memory up to a total of 32K.

(continued on page 8)

(continued from page 7)

There are two kits available, 2-8K RAM costing £8.50 and 2-16K at £9.50. Details are available from East London Robotics (Electronics), Finlandia House, 14 Darwell Close, East Ham, London E6 4BT. 01-471 3308.

Artic comes in with Forth

FORTH, the language in which you can build a vocabulary of your own commands, can now replace Basic on your ZX-81. This version of Forth resides in EPROM like the Sinclair Basic and is therefore available when switching-on the power, with no LOADing problems.

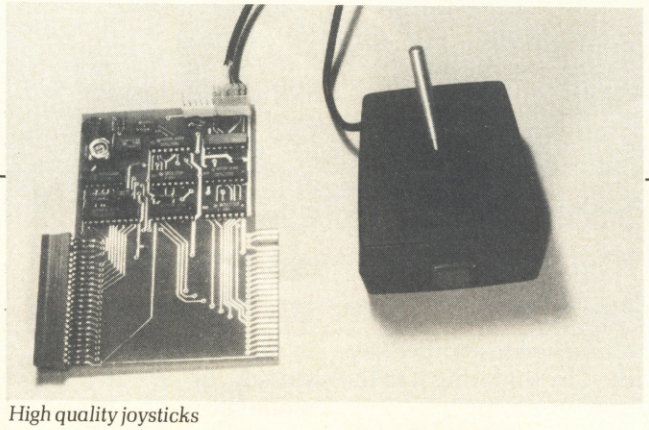
Forth programmers write the commands in the form of subroutines, which are then COMPILED into machine code, so that they run faster than their Basic equivalent.

Forth is available from Artic Computing, 396 James Reckett Avenue, Hull, North Humberside HU8 0JA.

The joy of real joysticks

THERE ARE now proper joysticks with a smooth action and fire button, like the expensive computer games machines, available for the ZX-81. The joystick is attached to the ZX-81 via a controller board which plugs into the back of the ZX-81 and has a connector on the back for the 16K RAM pack printer.

The joysticks are used by selecting the movement to be tested UP/DOWN, LEFT/RIGHT and then using the PEEK command to see the position of the joystick. That can give a result between 27 and 114 but it can be altered on the board.



High quality joysticks

All the instructions can be in Basic or machine code and the cost of the joysticks is £9.60 each, with the controller board costing £129.80. *Space Invaders* and a *Maze* game are already available from Micro-Gen, 24 Agar Crescent, Bracknell Berkshire. 0344-27317.

Experiment with blank boards

BLANK printed circuit boards are now available for experimenting with the expansion bus or motherboard of ZX machines. They have a gold-plated edge connector on them, in which only a slot for the keyway needs to be cut. As they are coated on both sides in copper, you can design your own circuit to use the ZX-81 as a controller of devices and then etch away the copper at home.

That leads the way to even more products for the ZX machines, as the cost of making experimental boards falls.

Cambion Electronics produces the board for £3 and can be reached at Castleton, Sheffield S30 2WR.

As easy as drawing on paper

THE LATEST device from RD Laboratories for its 8100 system is a light pen which, when used with the slow mode of the ZX-81, can impact with the program on the screen. That means that drawing pictures on the screen, using alphanumeric characters, or plotting using pixels is as easy as drawing them on a piece of paper.

It can also be used to select from a menu of items, as in a multiple-choice question, without making a mistake by pushing the wrong button. All that can take place using Basic or machine code.

The light pen system consists of a Micro-Mum (RD8100) motherboard, light pen and access unit (RD8180), plus a free demonstration tape of software. The cost is £49.50 from RD Laboratories, 5 Kennedy Road, Dane End, Ware, Herts SG12 0LU. 0920-84380. It is one of the many modules available for the system.

Redditch sticks with Sinclair

REDDITCH Electronics will supply everything from a ZX-80/81 edge connector to a programmable timer-counter oscillator on one board. It can also supply motherboards, keyboards, A/D and D/A converters and power supplies, as well as books. The boards are available in kit or ready-built form.

The firm knows Sinclair Research equipment well, as it was one of the few which supported the first Sinclair effort in computing, the MK-14, long after Sinclair had abandoned it.

Redditch Electronics is at 21 Ferney Hill Avenue, Redditch, Worcs B97 4RU. 0527-61240 — 0900-1230, 1400–1700 hours.

Plugs into the edge connector

A BLACK BOX which plugs into the edge connector of the ZX-80 or ZX-81 giving 5K of Basic memory and an input/output sort is known as the 'P' pack, the basis of the DCP system. It is accessible from Basic via the PEEK and POKE commands, and the port is memory-mapped.

The input/output section can be attached to two other modules, one at a time, to give A/D-D/A conversion or larger current-handling capacity via replays. The D/A pack is known as the 'A' pack and the relay as the 'C' pack. The price of the 'P' pack is £37.95, 'A' pack costs £19.95 and 'C' pack £29.95. They are all enclosed in tough black boxes and, like the 'P' pack, contain instructions for use with other circuits. A speech talker will soon be available.

DCP is at 2 Station Road, Lingwood, Norwich, Norfolk N13 4AX. 0603-712482.

Memotech's New Memory System for the ZX81

It grows as you progress

Memopak 16K Memory Extension - £39.95 incl.VAT

It is a fact that the ZX81 has revolutionised home computing, and coupled with the new Memopak 16K it gives you a massive 16K of Directly Addressable RAM, which is neither switched nor paged. With the addition of the Memopak 16K your ZX81's enlarged memory capacity will enable it to execute longer and more sophisticated programs, and to hold an extended database.

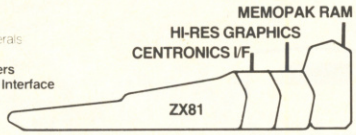
The 16K and 64K Memopaks come in attractive, custom-designed and engineered cases which fit snugly on to the back of the ZX81, giving firm, wobble-free connections.

See below for ordering information.

Coming Soon...

A complete range of ZX81 plug-in peripherals

Memotech Hi-Res Graphics
Centronics Interface and Software Drivers
Memotech Digitising Tablet
RS232 Interface



All these products are designed to fit 'piggy-back' fashion on to each other, and use the Sinclair power supply.

WATCH THIS SPACE for further details. We regret we are as yet unable to accept orders or enquiries concerning these products – but we'll let you know as soon as they become available.

How to order your Memopak.

By Post: Fill in the coupon below and enclose your cheque/P.O./Access or Barclaycard number.

By Phone: Access/Barclaycard holders please ring Oxford (0865) 722102 (24-hour answering service).

Memopak 64K Memory Extension - £79.00 incl.VAT

The 64K Memopak is a pack which extends the memory of the ZX81 by a further 56K, and together with the ZX81 gives a full 64K, which is neither switched nor paged, and is directly addressable. The unit is user transparent and accepts basic commands such as 10 DIM A(9000).

BREAKDOWN OF MEMORY AREAS

0–8K . . . Sinclair ROM

8–16K . . . This section of memory switches in or out in 4K blocks to leave space for memory mapping, holds its contents during cassette loads, allows communication between programmes, and can be used to run assembly language routines.

16–32K . . . This area can be used for basic programmes and assembly language routines.

32–64K . . . 32K of RAM memory for basic variables and large arrays.

With the Memopak 64K extension the ZX81 is transformed into a powerful computer, suitable for business, leisure and educational use, at a fraction of the cost of comparable systems.

Unique 3 month trade-in offer!

When your programming needs have outgrown the capacity provided by 16K RAM, and you find it necessary to further extend your ZX81's capacity, we will take back your 16K Memopak and allow a discount of £15.00 against your purchase of our 64K model.*

**We reserve the right to reject, for discounting purposes, units which have been either opened or damaged in any way.*

©R Branton & G A C Boyd 1982

Please make cheques payable to Memotech Limited

Please debit my Access/Barclaycard* account number

**Please delete whichever does not apply.*

SIGNATURE _____ DATE _____

Please send me:

	Quantity	Price	Total
16K RAM, Assembled		£39.95	
64K RAM, Assembled		£79.00	
		Postage	£2.00
		Total Enclosed	

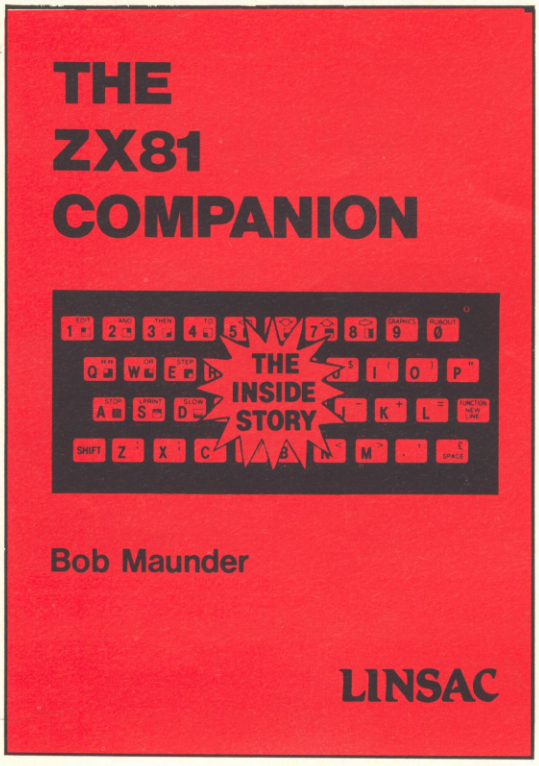
NAME _____ ADDRESS _____

SU2

We want to be sure you are satisfied with your Memopak – so we offer a 14-day money back Guarantee on all our products.

Memotech Limited, 3 Collins Street, Oxford OX4 1XL, England Telephone: Oxford (0865) 722102/3/4/5

"THE BEST ZX81 BOOK"



If you have a Sinclair ZX81 and want to use it to its full potential then, as the experts have all agreed, this is the book for you. It contains detailed guidelines and documented programs in the areas of gaming, information retrieval and education, as well as a unique listing of the 8K ROM for machine code applications.

'Far and away the best... once again Linsac has produced the book for the serious end of the market'. – *Your Computer, November 1981.*

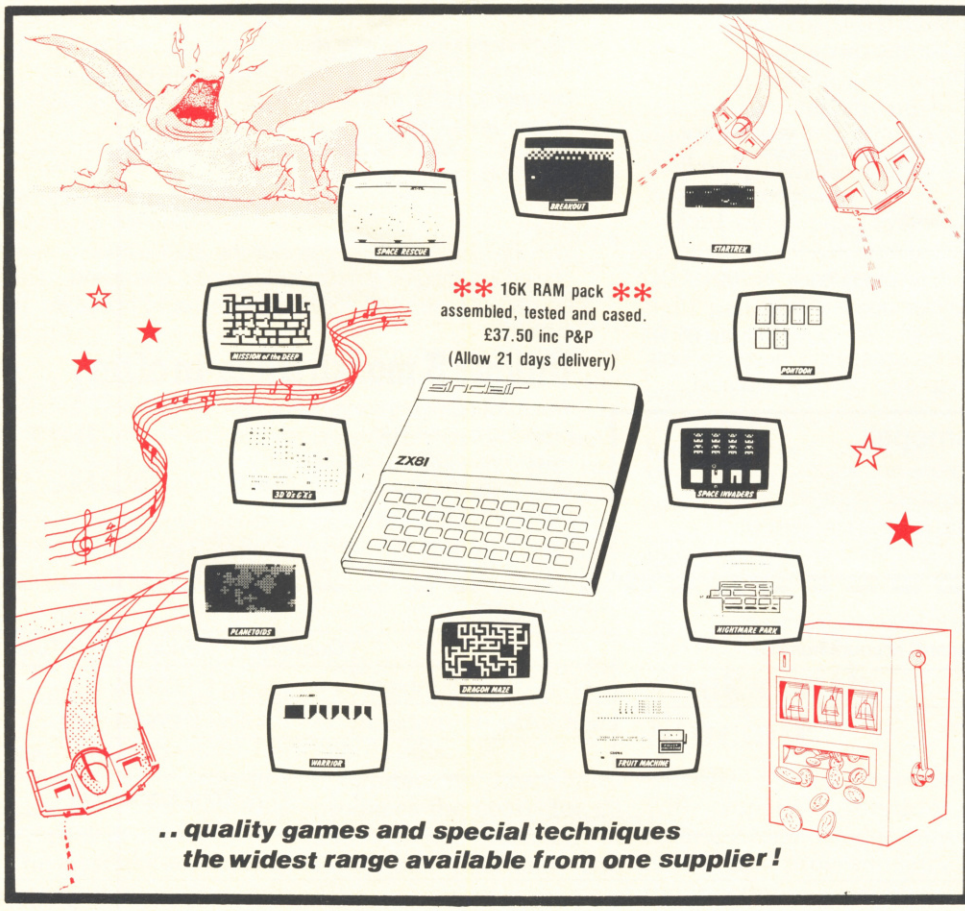
'The ZX81 Companion is a most professional product... with many good illustrative programs, tips and warnings'. – *Education Equipment, October 1981.*

'Bob Maunder's attempt to show meaningful uses of the machine is brilliantly successful... thoughtfully written, detailed and illustrated with meaningful programs... To conclude – the book is definitely an outstandingly useful second step for the ZX81 user'. – *Educational ZX80/81 Users' Group Newsletter, September 1981.*

Send your cheque for **£7.95** (includes UK p&p) to:

LINSAC (SU) 68 Barker Road, Linthorpe, Middlesbrough TS5 5ES.

ISBN 0 907211 01 1 Price **£7.95**



Music		1K	£2.95
Music		2–16K	£3.95
Nightmare Park		14K	£4.95
High Res. Graphics		16K	£3.95
Space Invaders		1K	£4.95
Space Invaders	(I3)	3K	£5.95
Breakout	(B1)	1K	£3.95
Dragon Maze		16K	£4.95
Planetoids		16K	£3.95
Scroll/ Rolling Riter		1–16K	£2.95
Life		16K	£3.95
Startrek		16K	£4.95
Mission of the Deep		16K	£5.95
Fruit Machine and Pontoon		16K	£2.95
Space Rescue		16K	£3.95
Warrior		16K	£4.95
3D "0" & "X"s + Connect Four		16K	£5.95
Assembly B1	listing	1K	£5.95
Assembly I3	listing	3K	£8.95
Hex. Ldr/D.	listing	1K	£1.00

* No hardware modifications * whatsoever.

S.A.E. for catalogue
All programs supplied on cassette with instructions
Send remittance with order (Cheque, P.O. Card No.) to:-

MACRONICS

Dept. S.U.
26 Spiers Close
Knowle
Solihull
West Midlands B93 9ES

More software delights for your machine

Making maths easier

A PROGRAM which appears to defy the rules of mathematics has been added to the Video Software range of 'serious' software for the ZX-81. Called Video-Index, the maths-defying element is the fitting of 57,000 characters of data in a 16K memory, which is achieved by an ingenuous technique whereby duplications of descriptions are detected and eliminated.

Written largely in machine code for speed, Video-Index provides a technique for using the ZX-81 to build a catalogue or index which can be stored on cassette and re-used. The program, which is supplied with a demonstration index of computer magazine articles about the ZX-81, costs £9.95 and can be obtained from Video Software, Stone Lane, Kinver, Stourbridge, West Midlands DY7 6EQ.

Ten games on one cassette

A CASSETTE with 10 games to run on the ZX-81 with 16K RAM offers a wide choice. Recorded on both sides, the cassette, offers all 10 games twice but in a different order, depending on the side of the cassette used.

The games include board and card games such as *Othello* and *Pontoon* and combat games such as *Laser Bases*.

It also offers *Rectangle*, where the object is to form rectangles with a bigger total area than those formed by the computer. The skill in this game is to form rectangles which are fairly big without having

them blocked and at the same time to use your points to block the rectangles the computer tries to make.

The user and the computer take turns to choose a point, neither knowing which points the other has chosen until one calls 'show'. The games, assembled on the Cassette Two which costs £5, are available from the Michael Orwin ZX-81 Software Catalogue, 26 Brownlow Road, Willesden, London NW10 9QL.

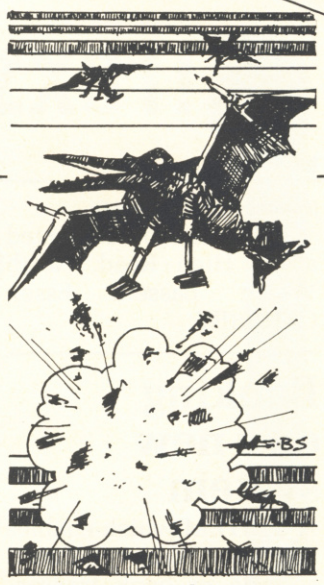
Orwin is putting together Cassette Three, which includes a game called *Princess of Kraal*, wherein the princess has to be rescued from a dungeon six levels deep and where you, the rescuer, having chosen the level of difficulty, time period of the game and type of maze, find your way to the correct room via perils including rockfalls, monsters and floods. There are some bonuses on the way but the princess is undoubtedly difficult to find.

Galaxians invade W H Smith

A VERSION of *Galaxians*, the popular arcade game, is now available to ZX-81 users through W H Smith. Called predictably *ZX-Galaxians*, it requires 16K of RAM and offers personalised high-scoring routines, swooping attackers, full explosions and continuous status reports.

The originators, Artic Computing, believe that it was chosen by W H Smith because it is exceptional. Written in machine code, the game runs smoothly with no flicker on the screen, mostly because it uses pixels which split the characters in two.

W H Smith is selling *Galaxians* on a cassette at £4.95, which includes a dungeons and dragons random adventure game, *Swords of Peace*. Artic



Computing can be contacted at 396 James Reckitt Avenue, Hull, North Humberside.

Helping with machine code

AN EFFECTIVE tool for the speedy development of Z-80 machine code routines entails a number of procedures which will facilitate loading, as well as check and query errors. Developed by Michael Cox Information Services, the M/C Load and M/C Edit programs form a suite which retails at £8.90 and is intended for use with a fully-debugged machine code program.

The procedures require you to draft your routine manually, listing Assembler mnemonics and, for the instruction codes, the relevant hex code. Using M/C Load, you then enter hex and decimal arguments to derive the ZX-81 code, which is added to the manual draft.

Using M/C Edit, the ZX-81 code is entered together with break-points as required. So, when the routine is proved, the M/C Load program is used to enter the finished routine in memory.

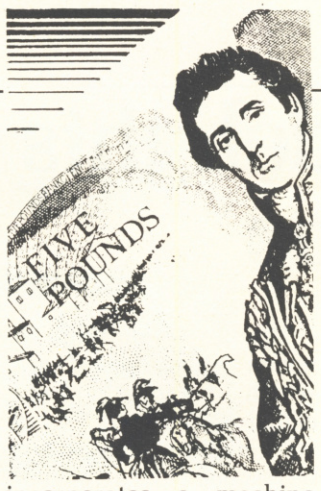
(continued on page 12)

(continued from page 11)

MCIS can be contacted at 62 High Road, North Weald Bassett, Essex CM16 6BY.

Banking on a new system

A SYSTEM which enables you to keep detailed records of bank transactions and thus produce a better statement than that of your bank can is available to users of the ZX-81 16K RAM system. *Personal Banking System* offers facilities such as automatic posting on the statements of all standing orders due monthly, quarterly, six-monthly or annually and

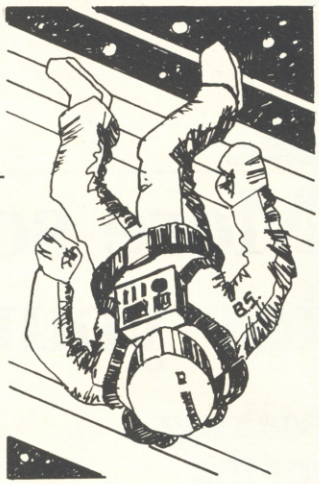


incorporates a machine code load/save feature which permits the storing of transactions in data files on cassette, separate from the program. That facility saves and loads the program varibles only.

The *Personal Banking System* is available for £9.95 inclusive of cassette and user manual from J P Gibbons 14 Avalin Road, Orpington, Kent BR6 9AX.

Dangers from a starship

ANOTHER GAME for the soon - to - be - released Michael Orwin Cassette Three requires 16K of memory and will be one of 10 or so games on the cassette. *Starship Trojan* puts you in the unfortunate position of being the only survivor on a starship which has been badly damaged in a meteor storm. It is satisfactory to be a survivor but you have to repair the damage to the ship before the total air level drops below 3,000



units and you only have 70 hours for repairs before your next inter stellar jump.

There are other dangers lurking but at least you are armed with lasers and stun grenades. The game promises to be at least as absorbing as previous Orwin cassettes and will be available from Michael Orwin, 26 Brownlow Road, Willesden, London NW10 9QL.

ZX81 SOFTWARE FROM VIDEO SOFTWARE LTD 1K & 16K

16K SOFTWARE	PRICE
VIDEO-SKETCH (ZX81 only). Move the cursor to any part of the screen. Draw or rub-out as you move it. Mix in text or graphics. Save picture in memory. Save picture sequence on cassette.	7.95
VIDEO-PLAN (ZX81 only). Performs the function of an analysis book. Arithmetic functions include addition, subtraction, multiplication.	7.95
VIDEO-AD. Rotating display of 16 pages of advertising material. Set-up your own pages and change them as and when required.	7.95
VIDEO-GRAPH. Planning and design aid. Create pictures/charts/graphs and store within the program.	£5.95
VIDEO-VIEW. Do it yourself teletext. Create pages of data. Store them within the program.	5.95
VIDEO-MAP (ZX81 only). Educational game based on maps. Navigate your plane to its destination.	5.95
FORCE-FIELD (ZX81 only). Animated bombardment game.	3.95
SPACE-RACE (ZX81 only). Party game for eight players.	3.95
TEST-MATCH. Realistic simulation of a test match series. Dynamic scoreboard.	3.95
FOOTBALL-LEAGUE. Realistic simulation of an entire season. Every match played and results shown with progressive league table.	3.95
STOCK-MARKET (ZX81 only). An exciting game of skill and judgement. Buy and sell stocks and shares as prices change in response to world events.	3.95
PACK 1 – VIDEO-PLAN + VIDEO-AD	17.95
PACK 2 – VIDEO-VIEW + VIDEO-GRAPH	13.95
GAMESET – VIDEO-MAP + 5 GAMES	19.95
1K PARTY TRICKS (ZX81 only)	4.95

Personal callers welcome during office hours.

NEW VIDEO-INDEX NEW

Q. How do you store 57,000 characters in a 16K RAM.
A. Use VIDEO-INDEX.

Catalogue your cassettes, your record collection, references to magazine articles. Amazingly versatile. Capacity for 1,000 individual references each of which can generate 57 characters of text. Powerful search facilities once the index has been created.

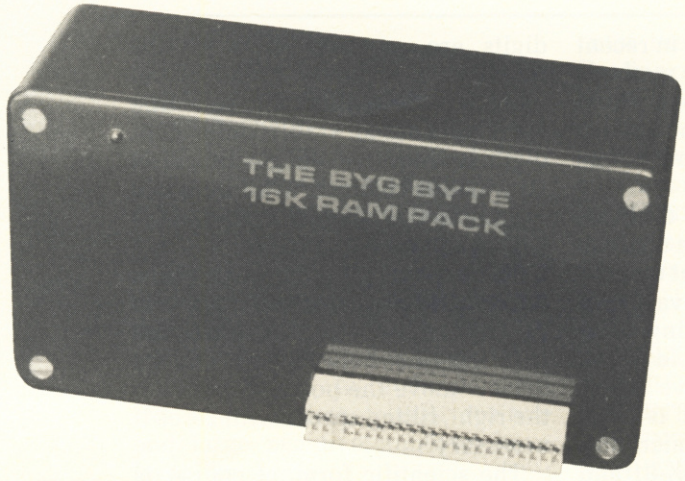
How is it done? The system cannot really fit 57,000 characters in a 16K RAM. It gives the illusion of doing so by eliminating duplicates. For instance in an index of articles in computer magazines about the ZX81 certain words occur time and again. VIDEO-INDEX detects these duplications and thereby conserves space.

What do you get?
1. A machine code master program which sits at the top of RAM. This is initially loaded like a BASIC program.
2. A demonstration index containing 1,000 references to articles about the ZX81 in the popular magazines.
3. A detailed instruction manual.

You may then proceed to create your own catalogues and indexes and save them on cassette.
This program is fast, efficient and ingenious and is by far the best product we have introduced for the ZX81.
N.B. There isn't room for a commentary on this cassette so you'll have to read the manual.
ZX81 or ZX80 + 8K ROM.
ZX printer is useful but not essential. Price: £9.95

Mail order customers add £1 per order.
Allow 28 days for delivery.
Cash with order please to: **VIDEO SOFTWARE LTD.**
Stone Lane, Kinver,
Stourbridge,
West Midlands DY7 6EQ

MORE FUN WITH YOUR ZX81!



The addition of our fully-compatible, assembled, tested and guaranteed

16K RAM PACK

PUSH-ON PLUG-COMPATIBLE MEMORY

Means more memory for better games and bigger programs

ORDER YOURS TODAY FROM:

CAPS LTD. Dept. F, 28 The Spain, Petersfield, Hants GU32 3LA

Please send me my Byg Byte 16K Ram Pack. I enclose cheque/ postal order for £34.95 (includes VAT, Postage & Packing)

Name .....

Address .....

.....

.....

Dept. F

Allow 28 days for delivery

Fully inclusive price

£34.95

Your queries o numbers answ

In this column Andrew Hewson, author of *Hints & Tips for the ZX-80* and *Hints & Tips for the ZX-81*, answers your questions on hardware and software for Sinclair ZX

I HAVE had many letters in recent weeks asking about the methods used by the ZX-81 to store and display numbers and so I have devoted this month's column to the topic.

The machine uses one of three methods, depending on the context. The first is the floating point method which is used for all Basic variables and all calculations involving Basic variables. All numbers held using the technique occupy five bytes each. The second method is used internally by the Z-80 microprocessor which drives the ZX-81 and can be used for whole numbers only.

Each number occupies only two bytes and a variation of the method is used to store the line numbers at the beginning of each Basic program line. To communicate to the user the ZX-81 uses a third method, the character form, in which each decimal digit, and the decimal point, occupies one byte each. All the questions this month concern the floating point method. The first is from James Tucker of Solihull, who asks:

What does floating point arithmetic mean? Why use it? Would it not be easier to use the decimal system?

The use of floating point arithmetic implies that numbers are stored and manipulated as a mantissa, which contains the digits in the number, and an exponent, which indicates the position of the decimal point. It is relatively easy to convert decimal numbers into a decimal floating point representation and some calculators can display decimal numbers in that form. The calculator manufacturers refer to the form as scientific notation.

The great advantage of scientific notation is that very large numbers, or numbers which are very close to zero, can be written approximately using a limited number of digits. Thus a calculator which can display only eight digits at a time can display a number larger than 99,999,999 using scientific instead of ordinary notation.

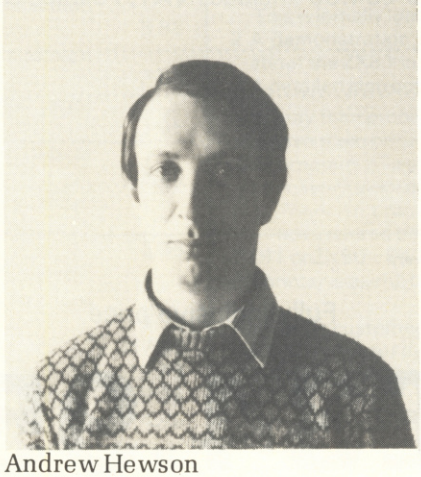
For example, the distance from the earth to the sun is about 5,892,480,000,000 inches. Thirteen digits are required to write the number in ordinary notation but when it is re-written in its scientific form as 5.89248×10^{12} only eight digits are required—neglecting the $\times 10$ which is common to all numbers written in that way. The mantissa is 589248 and the exponent is 12.

The exponent, by the way, means "imagine that the decimal point is to the right of the left-most digit of the mantissa—i.e., between the 5 and the 8. Now move the point 12 places to the right, filling spaces with zeros if necessary".

The scientific form, of course, is not accurate because only eight digits, of which six only are in the mantissa, are allowed, whereas in the ordinary form 13 are available, although in our example the extra digits are all zeros.

We count in tens and so calculators display numbers in decimal for our convenience. Digital computers count in binary as explained in chapter 24 of the ZX-81 Basic programming manual but the principle of floating point binary representation is the same as that of decimal scientific notation. The ZX-81 uses a string of seven zeros and one for the exponent—i.e., one byte with one bit reserved for the sign of the exponent—and a string of 31 zeros and ones for the mantissa—four bytes with one bit used for the sign of the mantissa.

Floating point arithmetic is used because it enables a large range of numbers to be stored in five bytes with only a small loss in accuracy.



Andrew Hewson

Numbers as big as 10^{38}—one followed by 38 zeros—can be stored, although only the first nine digits or so are accurate. If integer arithmetic were used, then the biggest number which could be stored in the same space would be 1,099,511,627,776 but all 13 digits would be accurate.

How are numbers stored in the ZX-81? Please explain how the five-byte representation of a number is obtained, writes Peter Stern of London.

The following program prints the floating point form of a number entered by the user at line 20:

```
10 PRINT "ENTER A NUMBER"
20 INPUT I
30 PRINT ,, "THE ZX81
REPRESENTS" : I : "BY"
40 FOR J = 1 TO 5
50 PRINT PEEK (PEEK 16400 + 256 *
PEEK 16401 + J) ; " ";
60 NEXT J
70 PRINT
80 PAUSE 500
90 CLS
100 RUN
```

son storing swered

computers. Please address your problems, queries and comments on the computers to Andrew Hewson, Helpline, 7 Grahame Close, Blewbury, Oxon.

The ZX-81 stores the values of all Basic variables in the variables areas and the address of the beginning of the variables area is held in VARS at locations 16400 and 16401—see chapter 28 of the ZX-81 manual. Thus the loop at lines 40 to 60 prints the contents of the five bytes which hold the floating point version of the number entered.

The first of the five bytes is the exponent, E, and the remaining four bytes, A, B, C, D represents the mantissa. If the original number is positive, A lies in the range 0 to 127. If it is negative, A lies between 128 and 255.

The following program re-contructs a number from its Sinclair floating point form:

```
10 PRINT "ENTER THE
EXPONENT AND THE FOUR
NUMBERS OF THE MANTISSA,
ALL ENTRIES TO LIE BETWEEN 0
AND 255 INCLUSIVE"
20 INPUT E
30 INPUT A
40 INPUT B
50 INPUT C
60 INPUT D
70 INPUT ,,"EXPONENT = "
,E,"MANTISSA = ",A,,B,,C,,D
80 PRINT ,,"THE NUMBER = ";(2*
(A<128)-1)*2**(E-160)*(((256*
(A+128*(A<128))+B)*256+C)
*256+D)
```

Try those two programs for a variety of numbers. You will see that the exponent is about 128 for numbers close to 1 and –1; that numbers close to 0 have small exponents; and that large positive and large negative numbers have large exponents.

It is also noticeable that the value of the fourth byte, D, has little or no effect on the value printed by the second program. In computer jargon D is called the least significant byte. The ZX-81 prints results to eight decimal figures at most, rounding the result if necessary, although calculations are made to somewhat greater accuracy.

The final question is from Roger Hurr of Coventry. He writes: **I am writing a program to test my son's arithmetic but I have found that my ZX-81 sometimes gets the answer wrong. I know that some early ZX-81 ROMs made an eror with the square of 0.25 but my machine does not make that mistake. Is this another bug?**

He sent his program and it became apparent quickly that the fault lay with his program and not with his ZX-81. The routine which was at fault set a problem in division and then compared the user's reply to the result calculated by the ZX-81. Unfortunately for him the routine often rejected correct replies.

It is often impossible to convert a decimal number exactly to a binary floating point number and that was the source of Roger's problem. An analogous difficulty can occur when converting some fractions into decimal—we are all familiar with the fact that $\frac{1}{3}$ cannot be written as an exact decimal. The program was rejecting the user's reply even when it differed by only a tiny amount from the calculated result.

The following program asks you to enter a number, divide it by 10 and enter the result. It then prints the floating point representation of your result and its own result for the same calculation. If you run the program a few times you will see that your answer and the answer produced by the ZX-81 often differ by one in the least significant digit of the mantissa.

```
10 LET N=500
20 CLS
30 PRINT "ENTER A NUMBER"
40 INPUT I
50 PRINT ,, "YOU ENTERED" ;I
60 PRINT,, "DIVIDE" ;I; BY 10"
70 PRINT "ENTER THE RESULT"
80 INPUT J
90 PRINT ,, "YOU ENTERED" ;J
100 LET K=I/10
110 IF ABS (K-J) < .0001*K THEN
GOTO 170
120 PRINT ,, "WRONG"
130 PRINT I; "DIVIDED BY 10 DOES
NOT EQUAL" ;J
140 PRINT "TRY AGAIN"
150 PAUSE N
160 RUN
170 PRINT ,, "RIGHT"
180 PRINT I; "/10=" ;J
190 PAUSE N
200 CLS
210 PRINT ,, "THE ZX81
REPRESENTS" ;J; "BY"
220 LET M=13
230 GOSUB 300
240 PRINT ,, "AND" ;I; "/10 BY"
250 LET M=19
260 GOSUB 300
270 PAUSE N
280 RUN
300 FOR L=M TO M+4
310 PRINT PEEK (PEEK 16400+256
* PEEK 16401+L); " ";
320 NEXT L
330 PRINT
340 RETURN
```

If you wish to avoid problems of that nature then you should alter statements like

```
IF K=J THEN GOTO 170
```

to

```
IF ABS (K-J) < .0001 * K THEN
GOTO 170
```

In the first case the program will jump to line 170 only if K and J are identical down to the last digit. In the second case, the jump will be made if the difference between K and J is less than .01 percent.

© Copyright Hewson Consultants 1982

HILDERBAY LTD PROFESSIONAL SOFTWARE

If you don't believe that the Sinclair ZX81 can do real work, come and see us at the Computer Fair Exhibition, Earls Court (23rd–25th April) and the ZX Micro Fair, Central Hall, Westminster, London SW1 (30th April–1st May).

ZX81 & 16K SOFTWARE: Reviewed in "Your Computer" (Feb. 1982).

- ★ **Payroll** for up to 30 employees. Meets all regulations £25.
- ★ **Stock Control** Fast, big, and versatile £25.
- ★ **Budget** £15.
- ★ **Critical Path Analysis** Up to 500 activities £15.
- ★ **VAT & Mortgage & Loan** £8.
- ★ **GOLD:** A really good adventure; together with the intriguing "Pick a Word". £8.
- ★ RELIABLE 16K RAM Pack for the ZX81 £42.
- ★ **BEAMSCAN:** Beam analysis for architects and engineers £25.
- ★ **APPLE II** Payroll: £35.
- ★ **HEWLETT PACKARD 9845B:** Superspline (general purpose interpolation and tabulation).
- ★ **MEMOTECH** 64K Memopak £79.

DO YOU HAVE DIFFICULTY LOADING TAPES! We have the answers; and for well under £10.
Contact us for more details.
CROFTON PROFESSIONAL KEYBOARDS, MONITORS, VDU's
Prices include VAT, Post & Packing. COD Orders £2 extra.

TAPE HINT: Don't use the first 20 seconds of your cassettes — most tape problems are found near the ends of the tape.

GOLD
an ADVENTURE GAME
COMPETITION
WIN A
64K MEMOTECH
Open to all purchasers of 'GOLD' or Games Pack 1.
A 64K Memotech will be sent to the player who sends us the highest score received by 31 July 1982.
Monthly prizes of blank cassettes for your programs!
If you have already bought 'GOLD', send sae for a copy of the rules.
© HILDERBAY LTD 1981

HILDERBAY LTD (YCM), 8/10 Parkway, Regents Park, London NW1 7AA.

Telephone enquiries for Hilderbay Ltd. will now be handled by HOLDCO LTD.
Tel. 01-251 3090

ZX81 & 16K SOFTWARE

EQUATION PACK : linear and quadratic equations, sets, equations of higher degree. £8.

MATRIX ROUTINES : the matrix statements of normal basic (MAT . . .) £8.

CALCULATOR PACK : the equivalent of RPN calculators. 40 operations and functions. £8.

ELEMENTARY STATPACK : mean, variance, stand.dev., stand.err., covariance, corr. coeff.,anal. of variance, lin. regression £10.

METRIC/IMPERIAL/US CONVERSIONS : length, surface, volume, weights and measures, speed £6.

TRIANGLES : complete trigs package £8.

POLYNOMIAL EVALUATION : operations, zero's (int., real, complex) and Descartes £10.

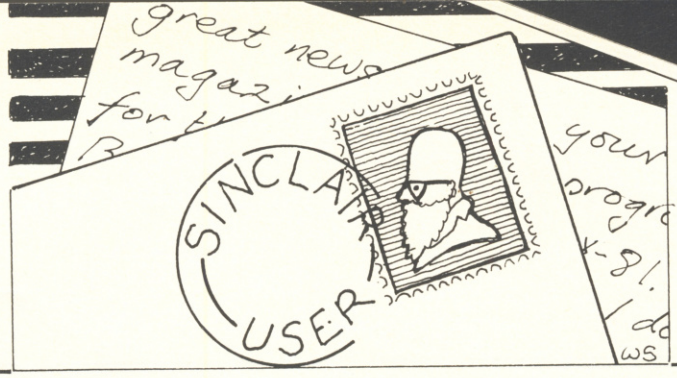
BARCHARTS FOR ARCHITECTS : a simplified version, takes away the tedious task of manually handling the problem £25.

BANK ACCOUNT : calculate your bank charges whilst keeping your account £5.

HOLDCO GAMES — See our special advertisement in this magazine

Prices include VAT, Post & Packing. COD Orders £2 extra.

HOLDCO LTD.
14, BRITTON STREET
LONDON EC1M 5NQ
Tel: 01-251 3090



Filling a market need

I FIRST heard of your magazine at the ZX-Microfair but I thought it would just be two pages of old news for members of a user club. I am very pleased to find it on general distribution at such a reasonable price. The magazine seems to fill a market need, judging by the amount of ZX information which has been appearing in other magazines.

I feel there are three ways in which the magazine could be improved. First, the introduction of an advertisers' index in an easily-locatable part of the magazine. Second, how about having a small section on the old MK-14 ranging from a piece about what it was, to a regular hardware and software spot? Third, I find one of the most informative parts of computer magazines in the letters page and I hope you will introduce one.

The queries raised and ideas suggested through letters pages have often prompted me to try ideas I would never otherwise have thought of.

Hoping that you will maintain the same high quality.

William Nuttall
Lewes, E. Sussex.

●*As you can see, points one and three are now taken care of. We are still thinking about point two. What do other readers think?*

Not just propaganda

I HOPE that in future you will not merely publish propaganda for Sinclair Research, because although the ZX-81 is undoubtedly an excellent machine, it has its faults, and the Sinclair organisation still leaves something to be desired.

An advertisers' index at the back of the magazine would be very helpful. I wish you every success in your new venture.

A. Maclure,
Witham, Essex.

●*See page 65 for the advertisement index.*

Monopoly information

I EXPRESS my thanks for the information relating to ZX-81 *Monopoly*.

We were pleasantly surprised this morning to find an order in our post for it. As you are probably aware, it is very unusual to obtain direct response from a press release, especially so early after the publishing date.

We wish you luck with *Sinclair User* and enclose information for your next issue. We feel sure our investment will be rewarded with an increase in turnover.

We would ask you if possible to advise your readers that ZX-81 *Monopoly* requires 16K RAM to function. We ask it because it was omitted from your editorial and we would rather not take orders which eventually will lead to disappointment for the purchaser.

Thank you for your assistance and good luck.

Derek Tidman,
Work Force,
Luton, Beds.

Discipline and guidance

ONLY a week after I bought a ZX-81 and 16K RAM, your welcome magazine appeared in the newsagents. Excellent timing, if I may say so.

It is obviously early days for you but I hope that your reviews of hardware and software will be frank and critical, as well as giving praise where it is due. I realise that as a commercial enterprise you must keep a weather eye on advertising but the kind of discipline you could help impose can only be good for products and users—and for your circulation in the long run.

I look forward to future issues, and certainly wish you well. Meanwhile I wondered if you could give some guidance to help me resolve a programming problem?

To calculate hours worked during a week from data recorded on time cards, thus:

Data supplied

	Mon	Tue	Wed	Thu	Fri
arr.	0845	0900	0836	0905	0848
dep.	1310	1232	1238	1242	1303
arr.	1405	1340	1315	1358	1352
dep.	1705	1716	1648	1702	1654

To be adduced from data

Total	Total
	4414
6405	
	6850
8425	

A 14830 B 11304
A – B=3526=hours worked, in hours and minutes

T. E. Newman,
Worcester Park, Surrey.

●*Thanks for the compliments and we have sent your problem to Andrew Hewson. Hopefully he can provide a solution.—Editor.*

"THE LADY IS NOT FOR TURNING"
BUT ARE YOU?

Ever thought you could run the Country better? Here is your chance.
You are PRIME MINISTER and CHANCELLOR OF THE EXCHEQUER of 'GREAT BRITAIN'. You have the opportunity to select the Party you wish to represent and your AIM is to stay in Office for as along as possible; you will however need plenty of skill and foresight if you are to stay in for any length of time.
You must control INFLATION, keep down UNEMPLOYMENT, maintain the EXCHANGE RATE, introduce SOCIAL REFORMS and try stay POPULAR with the Electorate.

GAME SECTORS

COUNTRY PROFILE: Information about the Country's population, number of Companies in business, Tax income, Expenditure and Current Account balance will be available.

SHOPPING BASKET: Current prices of various products, i.e. PETROL, SCOTCH, MILK etc, together the R.P.I. and Average income figures will be given.

BUDGET DAY: You must try to balance your need for extra income against the need to control INFLATION and UNEMPLOYMENT, etc. You have the opportunity to make changes to the various TAX RATES and BENEFITS; the data obtained from the Profile and Shopping Basket should be useful to you in the preparation of your BUDGET.

REFORM OPPORTUNITY: Introduce SOCIAL REFORMS and make yourself POPULAR (pick your reforms wisely and watch your spending).

AT THE END OF EACH YEAR THE COMPUTER WILL PROCESS THE DATA INPUT DURING THE PERIOD AND WILL ADJUST THE MAJOR INDICATORS ACCORDINGLY. (A TELLING TIME!)

In your 5th year a GENERAL ELECTION must take place.

ELECTION NIGHT: Results will come in during the night and the SEAT TOTALS for each of the Parties will be incremented accordingly. If you have a sufficient majority you will be asked to continue in Office for a further TERM.
You may either continue immediately, SAVE to tape to continue later or retire exhausted.

IF YOU ACHIEVE MORE THAN 5 TERMS I WOULD BE INTERESTED TO HEAR HOW YOU DID IT.

The Game is called "GREAT BRITAIN LIMITED" and is available on cassette with detailed instructions at only **£4.95** from:

ZX81 **SIMON W. HESSEL, Dept. S,** 15, LYTHAM COURT, CARDWELL CRESCENT, SUNNINGHILL, BERKSHIRE **16K RAM**

Fast Efficient Service – Details of other games on request (see last month's S.U. re "INHERITANCE"). Full Money-Back Guarantee.

Watch out for t

Phil Garrett tries to guide you through the world of adventure games in this the first of two fascinating articles on the subject

IF YOU enjoy delving into rat-infested dungeons, crawling through dimly-lit caves, and wandering round long-abandoned mine-workings, *Adventure* is for you. Your powers of memory, logic and patience are tested to the limit as you take life-and-death decisions in your search for fame and riches—all without leaving the comfort of your chair and with only one risk to your physical well-being. That is a severe headache after bashing your head against the wall then your latest seven-minute *Adventure* failed to load for the fifth time.

Adventure is a role-playing game, where after being told about your immediate environment, you can enter commands such as "Go west", "Take keys", "Throw knife". The computer will then provide an appropriate response, such as a new room description, "You missed", or some other message. You many encounter fabulous treasures, or perhaps only mundane objects, although they may, if used correctly, be the key to a still greater fortune.

You will probably need to make a map as you proceed to have some chance of re-tracing your steps to the entrance. Natural—and unnatural—hazards abound to prevent your escape, and it should take many delvings to discover all that an *Adventure* contains.

Computer *Adventures* are a surprisingly recent invention, the original having been written on a mainframe in 1976 by William Crowther and Don Woods at Stanford University in the U.S. It is a remarkable achievement when you consider that, until recently, Fortran, the language they used, had none of the string-handling facilities of Basic. Until two years ago, *Adventure* was strictly the preserve of computer professionals but the growth of micros has resulted in far wider use.

For this review of *Adventure* games for the ZX-81, I decided to look at every *Adventure* and Adventure-type game I could find. They vary a great deal, from the traditional descriptive type to real-time graphics games, so I have tried to judge each on its merits rather than compare one to another.

My employer told us recently to take *Adventure* off the computer at work, as we were running out of disc space. That being such an unreasonable instruction, I checked how much memory it used and found that the program and the data it required occupied more than a quarter of a million bytes. So, not surprisingly, all the ZX-81 games require 16K RAM packs.

The logical program to start with is the Abersoft *Adventure*, which attempts openly to pack as much of the Crowther and Woods' original into 16K as possible. As I was usually hopelessly lost in the maze in the *Adventure* at work, I was hoping that perhaps lack of memory had forced them to omit the maze from the Sinclair version. Not a chance; on the first attempt I went straight into it like a homing pigeon. The maze seems like quicksand; the more you struggle to escape the deeper you sink.

At that point I asked a friend who had acquired a good knowledge of the original *Adventure* to try from the beginning. She found that all the locations and objects were in the correct places, although the location descriptions were shorter. She even discovered a new area she had not entered previously.

The program is written in 13K of machine code and 1½K of Basic, with more than 70 words which can be recognised as commands or objects, and a large number of locations. The game has been written with remarkable efficiency; location descriptions are built-up from individual words and phrases rather than stored *en bloc*. Being machine code, the program is very fast. At any time you can find your score and also save your current position on tape to continue later.

At £10, it is an expensive program but it is a remarkably good version of the original *Adventure* and well worth the money if you want to see what sparked the entire process.

Hilderbay is best known for being the "serious" software company, supplying business programs, but it has also forayed into the world of games and its *Gold* is a non-graphics 13K *Adventure* written in Basic. The object is to search for gold hidden in a network of caves and mines in the Yukon. All instructions are entered as a single letter, O for Open, G for Get, including references to objects such as Gold and Keys.

There is a sizeable network of logically-connected caves and rooms, although there are few objects. If you manage to find the gold, things change mysteriously and I have not been able to extract the goodies yet. At any time you can learn your score and there is an

the dragons!

added bonus if you manage to escape with the treasure.

Hilderbay is offering a 48K Memotech RAM pack to the person who achieves the highest score before the end of July but I do not think my 46 will be in the running.

At £8, with a word game included, *Gold* is reasonable value but could have been better with a few more objects—and word rather than letter input.

Bug Byte offers two Adventure-type games, the latest of which, *Dictator*, is a brilliant simulation of a banana republic; since it has no locations, no objects, and no movement of any kind, it is not an *Adventure* so I have not included it.

The other is *The Damsel and The Beast* which is a graphics-only 9K Basic game. The setting is an unlit palace of 35 rooms, containing a beast for bashing, a damsel for rescuing, and a few holes into which you can fall. That calamity should be

(continued on page 20)

(continued from page 19)

avoided by using the limited supply of torches available and you are also provided with some powerful clubs if you should wish to knock down a wall or kill a monster.

After being set-up randomly, the layout of the rooms does not change, so a logical approach is rewarded. Movement, and the use of clubs and torches, is by single-letter commands and the beast continues to move of its own accord while you decide what to do.

The game is not desperately fast and while in progress there is little to look at, although you are provided with a map of the events at the end. There is no score given but there are three levels of play and I found even the easiest of them difficult enough. It is not a game for *Space Invader* addicts but if logic and patience are your virtues, it is one to consider. It is on the expensive side at £6.50.

Quest from Serious Software is clearly based on the non-computer *Dungeons and Dragons* fantasy role-playing game, with the computer-man pitting his strength, constitution and dexterity against wandering monsters. It is a non-graphics game written in 12½K of Basic and is made up essentially of vampires, rats, werewolves and suchlike. If you can keep the fiends off your back for long enough there are potions, keys and other objects to be found and substantial amounts of treasure to be acquired.

Movement and fighting is done by single-key input, which can be confusing, since the same key may mean different things depending on what is happening around you, e.g., F may mean move Forward or Fire magic arrow. You can always ask for a status report and, if you can put together sufficient treasure, the delights of different levels are offered.

My reactions cannot cope with this one but at £5.95 for *Quest* plus a *Star Trek*, *Mastermind* and *Reversi* included, it is good value for the nimble-fingered.

Adventure from Simpson Software has its origins in the Crowther and Woods' original but is set in a mythical castle containing evidence of an estraordinary mixture of living beings—hobbits, dwarfs and pirates, among others. It is a non-graphics adventure with 25 logically-connected locations written in 11½K of Basic.

The method of processing instructions entered by the player is unusual; instead of checking for individual words as most *Adventures* do, the input string is compared in a large series of if-then statements. That makes it reasonably fast, but means there is a very limited vocabulary; e.g., you must refer to a Ming vase, not just a Vase. One

weak point—answers to Yes or No questions are not validated, so a NEWLINE stops the program.

There are plenty of treasures dotted about, a hidden lower level, and a maze into which you can fall. A score is kept, though my earliest attempts ended in negative scores. It is an unpretentious program, reflected in its price of £3. It would make a good introduction to anyone new to the concept of *Adventure* who wants to start with something reasonably simple.

Phipps Associates offers three complete *Adventures* on one tape, plus a detailed instruction program. All the games are written in 15K of basic and the first two are based on Trevor Toms' *Adventure*-writing program from his book *The ZX-81 Pocket Book*. Several months ago I typed-in the program and was impressed but I felt that it would be too difficult to use and that the range of locations and objects would be too limited. The Phipps tape proved me wrong.

Greedy Gulch is set in a Wild West ghost town with more than 20 locations, plenty of objects which have to be collected and used in a logical sequence, and a vocabulary of more than 50 words. It is not particularly fast—around 10 to 12 seconds to process instructions—but it has some graphics in the form of a simple but useful map. There is no score but to compensate there is a hint feature.

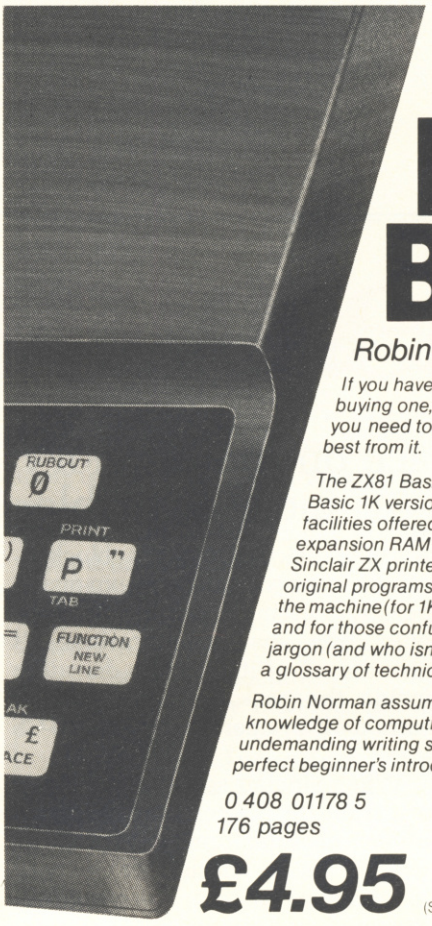
The second is the non-graphics *Pharaoh's Tomb* which has more than 60 locations, made possible by giving only short descriptions, and more than 20 objects. It runs slightly faster than *Greedy Gulch*, despite an even larger vocabulary, and has a score but no hint feature.

It shares with the first program some poor spelling, although Phipps Associates is by no means the only culprit where that is concerned.

Magic Mountain has witches, wizards and spells, and an assortment of mystified objects. It also has a maze which, as usual, I discovered very quickly. It took me a solid guilt-ridden hour of cheating to get out, despite using one of the hints available in the form of cryptic crossword-type clues. All three programs are excellent *Adventures* and at £5.95 complete they are undoubtedly the best value for money of all the *Adventures* I have seen so far.

Next month I will examine 12 more programs, including the three machine code *Adventures* from Artic.

Abersoft, 7 Maesafallen, Bow Street, Dyfed SY24 5BA.
Hilderbay Ltd, 8-10 Parkway, Regents Park, London NW1 7A.
Bug-Byte, 98-100 The Albany, Old Hall Street, Liverpool L3 9EP.
Serious Software, 7 Woodside Road, Bickley, Kent BR1 2ES.
Simpson Software, 21 Tuttles Lane West, Wymondham, Norfolk.
Phipps Associates, 99 East Street, Epsom, Surrey KT17 1EA.



ZX81 Basic Book

Robin Norman

If you have a ZX81, or are thinking of buying one, this book will tell you all you need to know to get the best from it.

The ZX81 Basic book covers the Basic 1K version, the additional facilities offered by the 16K expansion RAM and how to use the Sinclair ZX printer. There are 14 original programs for you to run on the machine (for 1K and 16K versions), and for those confused by computer jargon (and who isn't?) there is a glossary of technical terms.

Robin Norman assumes no initial knowledge of computing and his undemanding writing style is a perfect beginner's introduction.

0 408 01178 5
176 pages

£4.95

(SU. 4/5/82)

Learning BASIC with your Sinclair ZX80

Robin Norman

This book will be of great value to all ZX80 owners. It tells you how to get the ZX80 working, how to program it and how to get the best out of it. Contains all the information necessary to use the Sinclair ZX80 to the full plus 14 specially written programs unavailable elsewhere.

0 408 01101 7 160 pages

£4.50

Q&A on Personal Computing

Peter Lafferty

This book will help anyone who wishes to learn about personal computers and the uses to which they can be put. It describes the development of the personal computer, explains its operation and outlines the principles of programming. A chapter on applications surveys the many uses of these remarkable machines.

0 408 00555 6 96 pages

£1.95

Microprocessors for Hobbyists

Ray Coles

Adapted from a popular series of articles in Practical Electronics, this book takes the reader step by step through the mysteries of the microprocessor chip and its instruction set, the support components such as memories and communication interfaces, and the use of the microprocessor in home computers.

0 408 00414 2 92 pages

£3.95

Coming shortly...

26 BASIC Programs for your Micro

Derrick Daines

Here is a collection of 26 new and varied games programs, from spelling tests to submarine-hunting. They are graded from the most elementary, usable on the simplest home computer, to longer and more complex programs suitable for more advanced machines.

Derrick Daines has written the games in an easy subset of BASIC so that the reader will have no difficulty in translating them for any microcomputer. Each program is described in a lively and informative style, with a list of variables and memory size required, plus a program listing and sample run.

The book is ideal for hobbyists since it helps improve techniques for writing successful programs whilst also providing plenty of entertainment.

ORDER NOW – from your local bookseller

In case of difficulty send cash with order to Patricia Davies, Marketing Manager at the address shown

A division of Butterworths

Newnes Technical Books
Borough Green, Sevenoaks, Kent TN15 8PH

ZX81 HEWSON CONSULTANTS ZX81

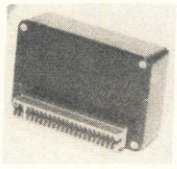
HINTS & TIPS for the ZX81 by ANDREW HEWSON £4.25

"Good value and quite fascinating . . . a very inexpensive way of acquiring months of programming experience" – YOUR COMPUTER Nov 81.
"Excellent . . . very good value for money" – SYNC.

Chapters on: Saving Space . . . Understanding the Display File . . . Converting ZX80 Programs . . . Chaining Programs (pass data between programs, call subroutines from cassette, establish data files) . . . Machine Code Programs (write, load, edit, save and debug machine code).
Routines and programs are scattered liberally throughout the text and the final chapter consists of twelve useful, interesting and entertaining programs.

16K RAM £34.95

A top quality add-on 16K dynamic memory specially designed for the ZX81. Simply plugs into the port at the back of your Sinclair. Can be used in conjunction with the ZX printer. Neatly packaged in a black plastic shell to match your ZX81. Incredible value, why pay more?



MEMOPACK 64K RAM £79.00

Developed by Memotech this amazing 64K RAM needs no extra power supply. Simply plugs neatly and firmly into the rear port of your ZX81. Can be used with the ZX printer and other add-on hardware.

Just look at these features

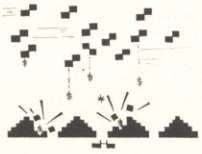
★ 8–16K can be switched in and out in 4K blocks to leave space for memory mapping.
★ 12–16K can be protected against overwriting during loading from cassette.
★ Directly addressable and user transparent.
★ Up to 15K of basic program area.
★ 32K or more of variables area.

Z80 OP CODES £1.45

A must for the beginner and the experienced programmer alike. This handy ready reckoner lists all 600 plus Z80 machine code instructions in decimal and hexadecimal with their mnemonics. Each Op Code is succinctly explained and cross-referenced. Supplied in a protective transparent wallet for easy reference and durability.

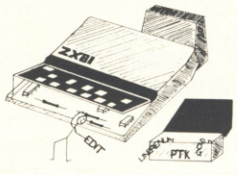
16K SOFTWARE SPACE INTRUDERS £4.95

40 alien ships in each squadron. All action display. Automatic option – the machine plays itself, can you do better? Written in machine code for super fast fun. Squadron after squadron attack your position. Three laser bases. Full score display.



PROGRAMMERS TOOLKIT £6.50

Are you writing your own programs for the ZX81? Then use our TOOLKIT to do the donkey work. Copy it into RAM before you start work then you will have it at your fingertips. Comprehensive LINE RENUMBER including GOTOs and GOSUBs; LOAD, EDIT and RUN machine code programs; INSPECT the ZX81 system routines; COPY them into RAM and PATCH and/or EXTEND them; FIND a given piece of Basic code and REPLACE all occurrences of it; move blocks of Basic lines with EDIT.



LANGUAGE DICTIONARY £3.75

Now you can construct your own English/French, English/Anything dictionary with our LANGUAGE DICTIONARY. UPDATE the entries, SEARCH for a word, CREATE a new dictionary and SAVE it on tape all with the same fully-detailed program.

1K STATISTICS £3.75

Three programs on the one cassette.

1) i Statistics – prints the current mean and standard deviation after each value is entered.
   ii Regression – prints the current mean and standard deviation of the y and x values and the intercept and slope of the regression line.
   iii Trend – prints the current mean and standard deviation of the y and x values and the intercept and slope of the trend lines.
2) CHI SQUARED TEST – prints the current value of the Chi squared statistic and the current sample size.
3) GRAPH PLOT – plots a graph of data entered from the keyboard.

Cheque with order or quote Access or Barclaycard number to:
HEWSON CONSULTANTS, DEPT. SU, 7 GRAHAME CLOSE, BLEWBURY, DIDCOT, OXON OX11 9QE.
Tel: (0235) 850075.

"ALL PRICES INCLUSIVE OF VAT AND P&P"

Exploration into th

Stephen Adams demonstrates how free space on the Memory map has been utilised to make the ZX-81 more flexible.

WHEN Clive Sinclair designed his basic computer, it was to contain only three things within the memory map, the area where all the instructions to operate the computer are stored. The area is easily accessible by the Z-80A microprocessor and it is easy to program uses for it. The memory area is divided into 65535 locations (64K), by the 16 binary address lines (A0-A15) which are used to indicate the location at which the processor wants to look.

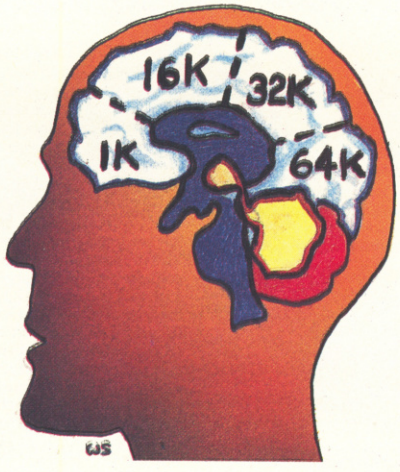
Sinclair required only a place to store a program (RAM), a place to hold instructions to operate the computer when it was first switched on (ROM) and a location in memory which would translate the TV picture. So he divided the Memory map into three sections, 0-16K for the ROM, 16K—32K for the program RAM and 32K—64K for the TV picture. That was done by using only the top two address lines A14 and A15, to tell which section was operating at the time.

This divided the Memory map into the four sections as shown in figure one with the ROM and RAM repeating itself again and again. The address line A14 is used to turn on the ROM when the condition is Binary 0 and when it is Binary 1 the RAM is turned on. The A15 Address line is used to operate the hardware which puts out the TV picture; it operates only when A15 is Binary 1.

As A14 can also change state from 0 to 1, while A15 is operating the TV hardware, the RAM can be used to store the screen display. The software in the ROM makes use of that fact and has only to pick up the address where the screen is—between 16K and 32K—and then add 32K to it to put it on the TV screen.

The only problem with this system is that ROM between 32K and 48K cannot be used as it would upset the TV picture. It also meant that the ROM appeared in the 8K to 16K section, blocking out any other use for it, as it could not be turned off.

That was the situation which existed in the ZX-80 and only internal modifications to the computer circuitry could sort it out. The only place left to put new devices produced by other manufacturers was to steal some of the RAM space



to fit in the new device. That was done by turning-off the RAM, operating a pin on the expansion port called $\overline{\text{RAM CS}}$. That was included in the design, as some method was needed to turn off the 1K of internal RAM when the 16K RAM pack was fitted on the back.

That was because the 1K RAM was repeated through the whole of the 16K section and would get in the way when 16 separate 1Ks were installed instead. When the 16K Sinclair RAM was installed that was not possible as it not only blocked-off any connection to the expansion port by covering it, but also used the only free memory locations. It also did all of its address decoding inside the pack, so could not be turned off by operation the $\overline{\text{RAM CS}}$ line.

When Sinclair saw that there was a market for his computer and that other manufacturers wanted to use it as a basis for experimenting with computers, he redesigned it, giving greater flexability to the memory map. The result was the ZX-81.

The internal design was much the same as the ZX-80—figure one—but this time an extra connection in the expansion port had been put to good use. It was called the $\overline{\text{ROMCS}}$ pin and by operating it in the same way as the $\overline{\text{RAM CS}}$ pin, the RAM could be taken out of the Memory map. This was located on pin 23B on the expansion port and caused some chaos at first, as it was found that the first Sinclair attempt at more external memory, the 3K RAM pack, did not work the ZX-81. This was because inside the pack the pin was kept at a permenent Binary 0 and prevented the ROM from being turned on. The only solution to the problem was to cut the connection to the pin within the pack, leaving it unconnected to anything within the pack.

People could then from the outside of the computer, free some space in the memory map for their use. That was a great advantage, as many of the people who had bought the ZX-80 ZX-81 did not want to have to fiddle inside their precious computers with a soldering iron for fear of damaging them.

The memory map

It left many firms, which had cut their teeth in the ZX-80 with a vast market for adding additional boards to the ZX-81, which could greatly expand its flexibility and use. Many of the people who started in the field have now left their original jobs to work full-time producing add-on boards for the ZX machines.

It also led every manufacture to try to use the same areas for different uses. Also because the ZX customer was not willing to pay a great deal for any extras to his machine, costs had to be cut to fit the market. So they took a tip from Sinclair and reduced the amount of lines they used for addressing.

That meant that we had the same problem as previously, that one port covered more than one memory location; some cover up as much as 8K. That of course, means that when one device is using that area, no other devices can be used at the same address.

Figures two, three and four, show as many of the devices which I could

(continued on page 24)

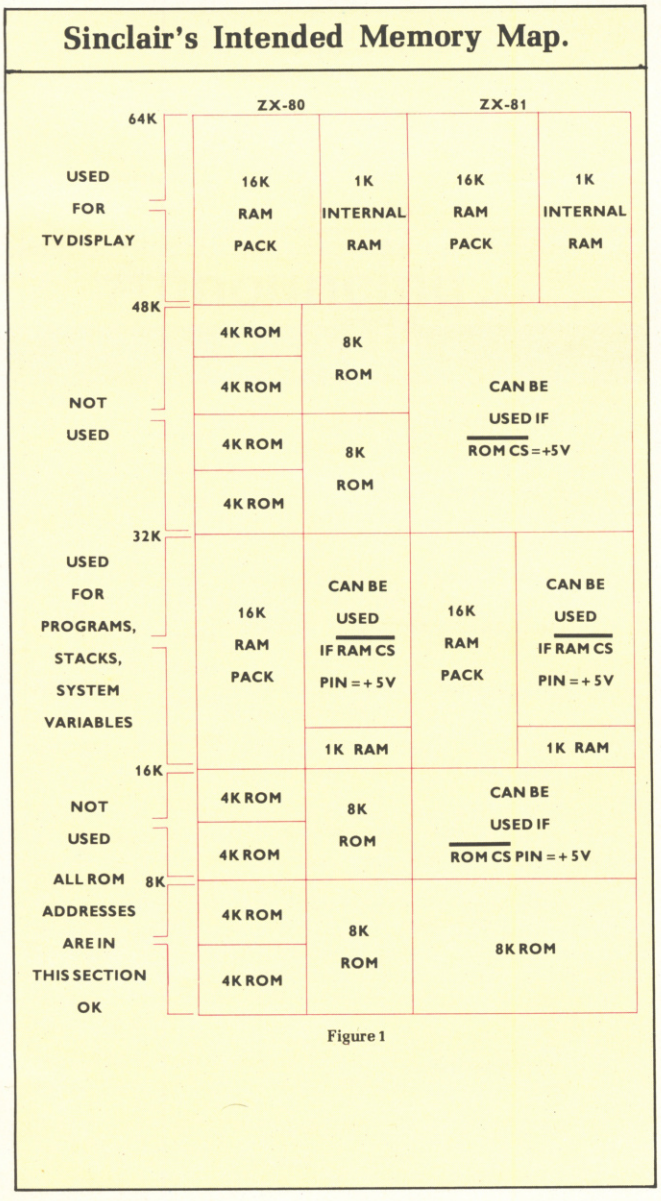


Figure 1

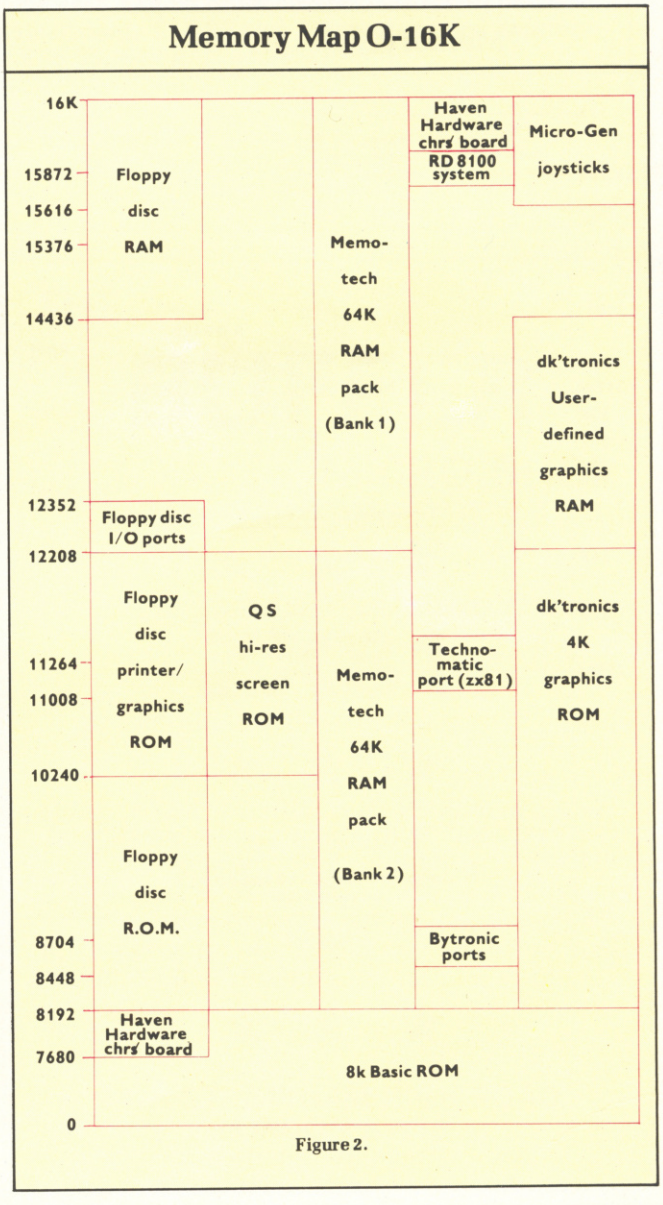
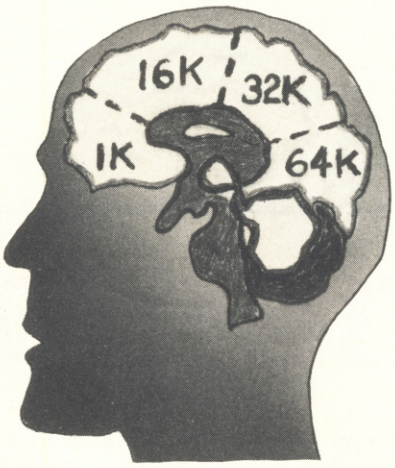


Figure 2.



(continued from page 23)

find, plus their addresses. They also show, by putting into different columns, the devices which cannot be used together. If I have omitted any devices which fit either the ZX-80 or the ZX-81, would people please send me the name and address of the manufacturer and what it does and how many addresses it covers. That includes all the ports if it contains more than one.

I can be contacted through the national ZX-80 and ZX-81 Users Club at 44, Earls Court Road, London W8 6EJ. It is only a post box, so please do not call expecting to see someone connected with the club.

I have included two RAM expansions as they all have to start at 16K and work their way upwards. That memory must be continuous for basic, as the program would crash if it tried to store memory in a RAM location which was not there.

This is the first attempt of which I am aware to try to catalogue all the devices the ZX-80 and ZX-81 can use, but do not write to me for names of the manufactures of these items. The only one lacking the manufacturers name is the floppy disk system which is manufactured by Macronics. For more details on these devices, contact the manufacturer.

Memory Map 16K-32K

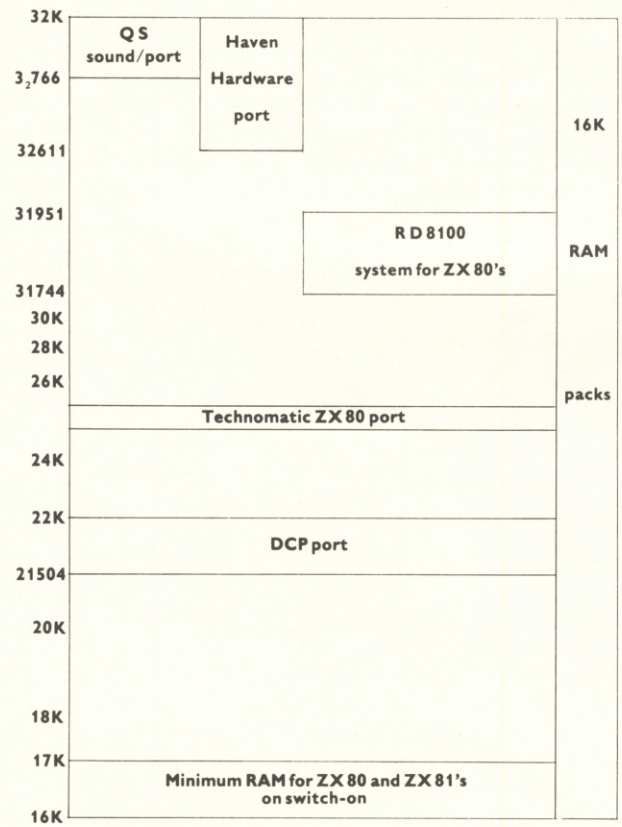


Figure 3.

Memory Map 32K-64K

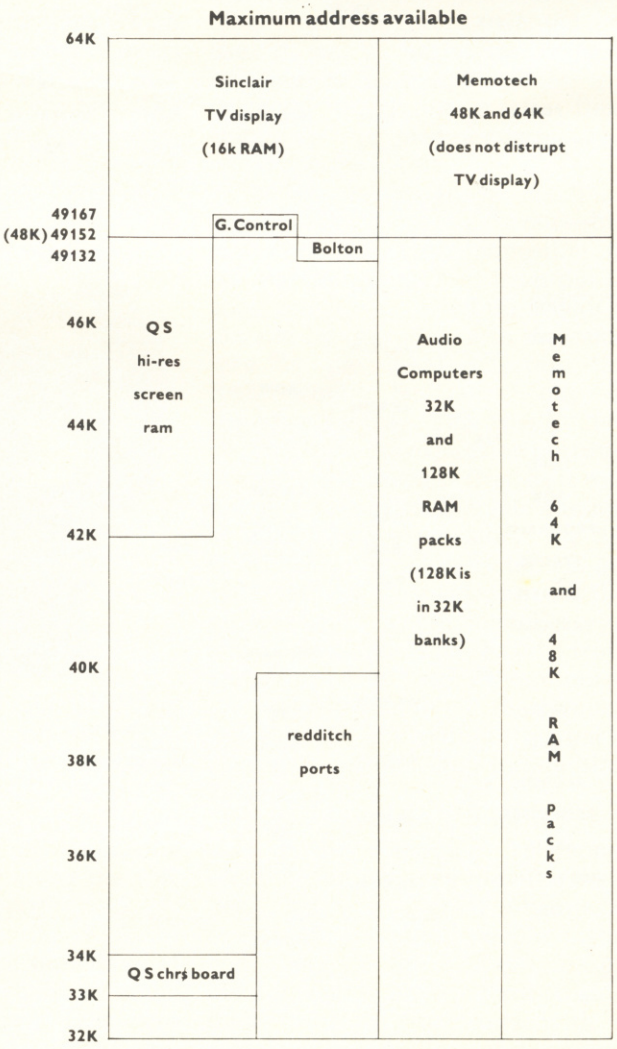
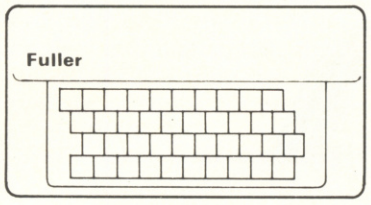


Figure 4.

FULLER FD SYSTEM FOR ZX80/81

THE MOST VERSATILE SYSTEM FOR EXPANDING YOUR ZX

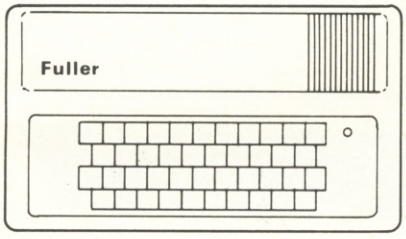
STANDARD KEYBOARD AND CASE



This splendid keyboard and case houses your ZX81 printed circuit board, which is simply screwed into place, the keyboard plugs into the ZX. You can now enter data with ease. The 40 key switch board is a custom unit not made up out of other manufacturers parts. The keytops are our own design and have the ZX Qwerty and functions foil printed onto them. Access to the user port, TV, MIC, and ear sockets are as per the ZX case.

Built keyboard and case £36.70 or £30.70 as a kit plus £2.10 postage and packing.

EXTENDED KEYBOARD AND CASE



The case is designed to house not only the keyboard and ZX but also our motherboard, power supply, RAM cards and two other boards, not necessarily of our manufacture. The injection moulded case measures 200 mm x 350 mm x 60 mm and houses a 42 keyswitch board, the extra keys can be assigned to other functions. The case is supplied with a "Power On" LED.

Built keyboard and case £39.95 or kit £33.95 plus £2.50 postage and packing. Motherboards £15.95 plus 80p postage and packing. 16k RAM board £35.95. 64k RAM board £79.95.

Keyboard Only Available!
Built £24.95
Kit £18.95 (+P.P. 80p)

Send SAE for details to:-
FULLER MICRO SYSTEMS, The ZX Centre, Sweeting Street, Liverpool 2.

Announcing...

Z-AID

VERIFY Do you SAVE six times and wonder if every copy is corrupt? VERIFY will make a bit-for-bit comparison of your BASIC program on tape with the contents of RAM and tell you whether you have a good copy. Essential for serious program development, VERIFY even checks taped variables.

MLOAD/MSAVE Load and dump any area of ROM or RAM to and from tape. You can specify addresses in decimal, or hex, or mix the two.

APPEND Add a BASIC program from tape on to the end of one in memory.

VPTR Find data or variables within a BASIC program instantly; dozens of applications.

Z-AID is an ongoing series of packages which provide a comprehensive set of utilities for ZX81 (16K) programmers, similar to those available for more expensive computers. Purchasers of this first release can obtain special discounts on future additions to the range. Utilities now under development include DATA/READ/RESTORE, TRACE/SINGLE-STEP, GRAPHICS and INSTANT SORT/SEARCH. All Z-AID utilities are fully documented with detailed, lucid examples of use and require no knowledge of machine language or the ZX81 operating system.

For a FREE leaflet giving details of our introductory offer for Z-AID, just send your name and address to:

Emjay, 17 Langbank Avenue, Rise Park, Nottingham NG5 5BU, England

THE

BUFFER

MICRO SHOP

(NEXT TO STREATHAM STATION)

★ ★ ★

NEW SOFTWARE SHOP EXCLUSIVELY FOR

ZX81

PROGRAMS, GAMES, "ADD/ONS"

★ ★ ★

MOST OF THE MAIL ORDER ITEMS ADVERTISED IN THIS MAGAZINE AVAILABLE OVER THE COUNTER

★ ★ ★

LOADING PROBLEMS? TRY OUR INTERFACE
BUSINESS & TECHNICAL DATA HANDLING PROGS.
PROPER KEYBOARDS; CONSOLES; VDUS

★ ★ ★

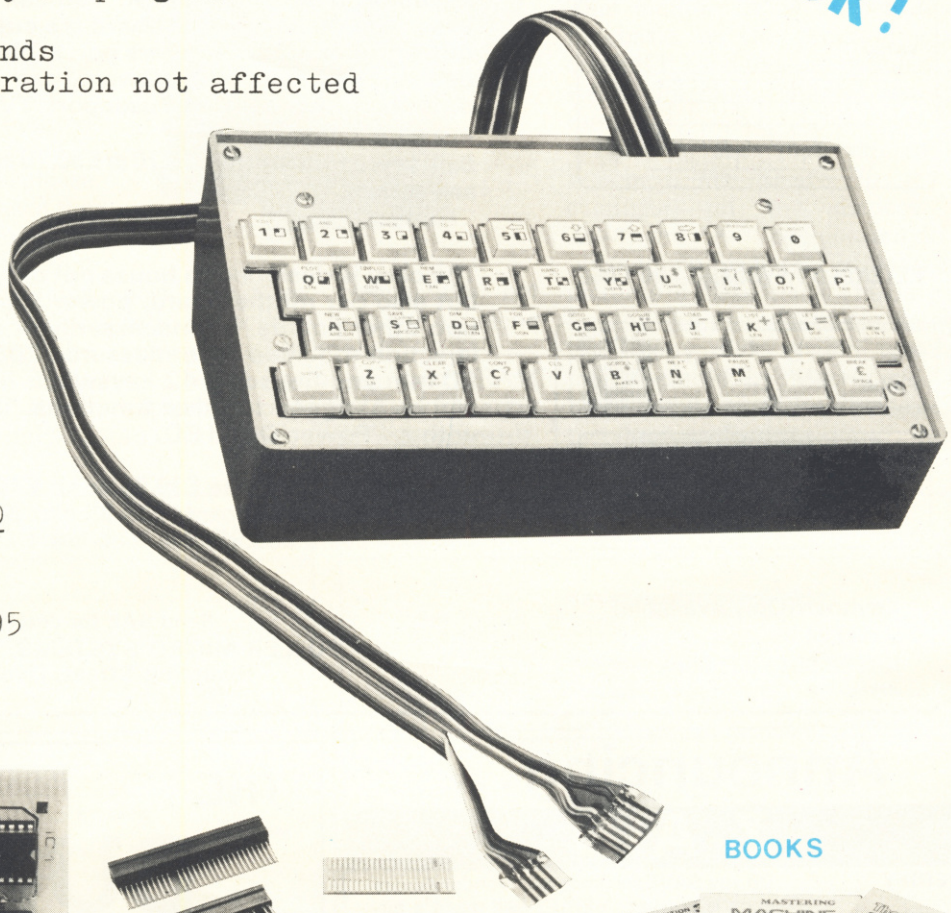
374A STREATHAM HIGH ROAD, LONDON SW16
Tel: 01- 769 2887
S.A.E. APPRECIATED FOR CATALOGUE

KEYBOARD £25·70

EX STOCK!

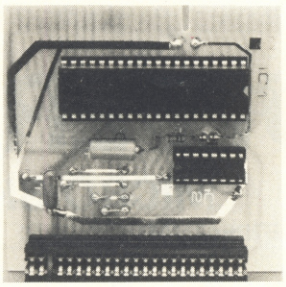
No soldering - just plug in
Proper switches
Two colour legends
RAM/PRINTER operation not affected

KIT £20·50
CASE 10·30
EXTRA KEYS 48 P



MUSIC BOARD

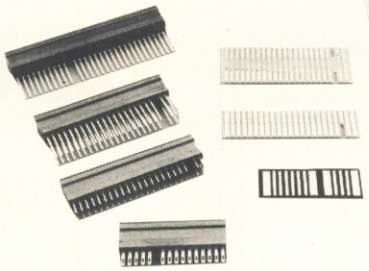
3 channels
Kit £16.95
Built £18.95



IN OUT PORT

24 Lines(in or out)
Controlled by (BASIC)

Built £16.95
Kit £18.95



CONNECTORS

23 Way female	£2.95
23 Way male	1.30
30 way ribbon	1.40

BOOKS

Getting acquainted	4.95
Mastering machine code	5.95
Programming for real applications	6.95
Tape for above	11.44

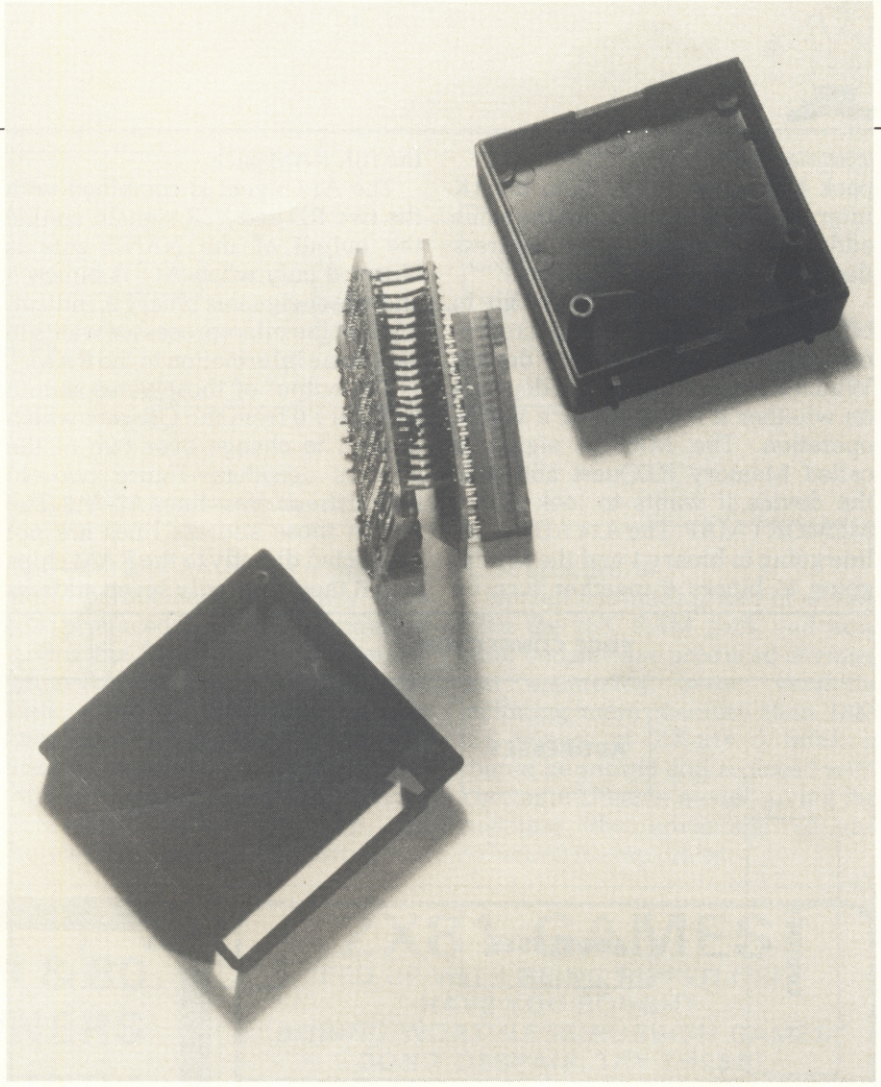
REDDITCH ELECTRONICS

DEPT SU
21 FERNEY HILL AVENUE
REDDITCH
WORCS B97 4RU
ENGLAND

TEL 0527 61240

Send SAE for free illustrated catalogue (5" x 7")
All prices include VAT and postage.
Orders under £10 add 40p.
Overseas add £1.80

BARCLAYCARD VISA Access



Sinclair's star add-on taken to pieces

Adding the 16K RAM to your basic kit certainly makes the ZX-81 even more interesting. Here Stephen Adams dissects the kit and finds it now over-priced.

THE SINCLAIR 16K RAM pack arrived in January, 1981 for the ZX-80. At the time the design was well in advance of any other. Some 16K RAM boards cost more than £150 and the minimum size of the board was 8in. square.

Sinclair reduced the number of chips required and reduced the size dramatically to only 3in. by 3in. by 2in. There were numerous initial problems with the design and there are still difficulties which cannot be solved because they are built into the system.

One of the problems was the number of failures due to whiteouts, as they have been described. That is mainly because of faulty RAM chips which are not checked during manufacture. Tighter checks initiated by Sinclair produced improvements but only after public pressure and the major weakness of the RAM pack is its edge connector. It can also be caused by mains fluctuations.

The edge connector fits on to the ZX-80 or ZX-81 printed circuit board direct and that is smaller than the RAM packs edge connector expects. It also consists of shiny, solder-covered copper tracks and they become very dirty. The only cure is to clean them with methylated spirit and to prevent the contacts becoming dirty, by coating the printed circuit board with petroleum jelly. Because the edge of the board is smaller than the edge connector, the RAM packs tend to wobble and that is not helped by the fact that the keyboard tends to lift the RAM pack off its surface.

Originally, Sinclair had intended that the 16K RAM was the only extension which would be produced for Sinclair machines and so cut off anything connecting to the computer when the RAM pack was connected. So you need to use a motherboard if you want to use the RAM pack with other equipment.

The only other problem was the way that Sinclair had reduced the number of components for the RAM pack. That was done by simplifying the ADDRESS which turned on the 16K RAM pack.

The ZX-80, for which the RAM pack was designed, originally used only two lines to decode what devices to turn on within the memory map. Three devices are used in the ZX-80 memory map—the RAM, both 1K and 16K, the ROM and the screen display.

The maximum number of devices which can be turned on from two binary ADDRESS lines is four. Sinclair uses the line A14 to turn on both the RAM and the ROM. The RAM is turned on to it by using binary 1 and the ROM when it is binary 0. The screen display is turned on when A15 is binary 0. When the count is 4 or in binary 11, both the RAM and the screen display are on and that is the only time the display is sent to the TV. The RAM therefore exists at two places on the memory map, 16K-32K (A15 = 0) and 48K-64K (A15 = 1). As the 16K RAM

(continued on page 28)

(continued from page 27)

pack had to take over from the 1K internal RAM, it had to use the same addressing system. The address decoding is shown in figure one.

The RD and WR signals go to binary 0 when the Z-80A microprocessor wants to talk to any device. Which one goes to binary 0, depends on whether it is a ReaD or a WRite operation. The MREQn signal is called Memory REQuest and tells the device it wants to look at the MEMORY MAP. The A14 ADDRESS line going to binary 1 and the MREQ going to binary 0 together turn on the 16K RAM pack.

The A14 signal is combined with the two RD and WR signals, so that the output of the NAND gate is binary 0 only when A14 is binary 1 and either signal is binary 0, indicating that the microprocessor wants to pass some information to the RAM.

The output of those gates should be binary 0 from the OR gate which is used to change over two of the address decoders—figure two—to look at the address lines A7-A13. The reason those address lines are not connected directly to the RAM chips is that they have only seven address pins. The RAM must therefore be addressed in two stages, ROM address and COLOMN address. The address lines A13-A7 act as the ROW address and A6-A0 act as the COLOMN address.

The changeover from ROW address to COLOMN address is controlled by the divider chip. That chip also provides the REFRESH address used by dynamic memories, such as the 4116 (16 × 1 bit) chips used in the RAM. That is because although the REFRESH signal is given out by the processor at the correct time, the address given by the Z-80A processor is incorrect, because the refresh register (R) within the processor is used by Sinclair for another purpose—putting out the character set.

The dynamic memories must be refreshed within a certain time or the data will be lost. The refreshing is done by the chip—by reading-out the bit and then writing it back again—but it needs to know what data location within the RAM to next.

The data lines from the chips are not buffered, so they can be placed only a short distance from the computer without causing problems. The data lines within the computer are also protected by resistors, so any extra loading on to the expansion port to use other equipment must be buffered.

The 4116 RAM chips used in the design do not require only a +5V supply; they also need +12V and –5V. The +12V supply can be replaced with the +9V and it just works but the –5V supply has to generate in a different way.

A transformer is used—figure two—along with a transistor to form an oscillator driven from the +9V supply. The transformer then steps-down the voltage created by the oscillator to 5V. As both sides of the transformer are isolated from each other, the voltage can be rectified into a DC voltage, with the positive terminal connected to the 0V line. That is then passed to the RAM chips alone, as the current generated is very small. The transformer also

(continued on page 29)

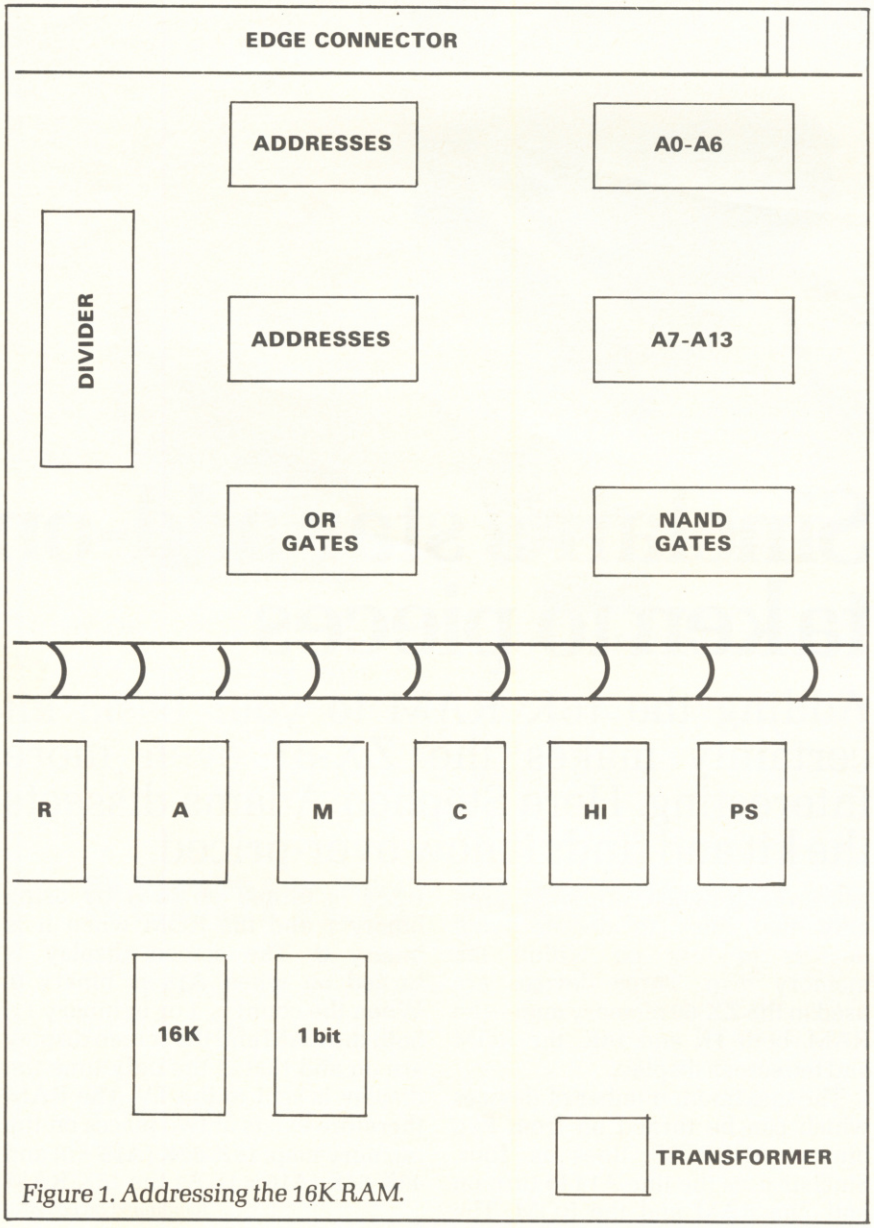


Figure 1. Addressing the 16K RAM.

(continued from page 28)

creates the characteristic humming or buzz of the 16K RAM pack.

Since Sinclair produced the RAM pack, memory RAM chip prices have fallen dramatically and the price of a 416 chip on the retail market is somewhere in the region of 45 pence. The design in early 1981 was inexpensive, very efficient and small in size, but it has not been improved to date, neither has the price fallen in response to the fall in the price of chips.

The 16K RAM pack therefore is looking over-priced to people who can now obtain a better version—no humming and better reliability—for about £35.

Manufacturers have now had sufficient time to produce a design which includes buffering—so that more boards can be driven direct—and still turns off the internal 1K RAM by holding the RAM CS line—on line 2A of the expansion port—permanently off. They have also produced RAM packs capable of giving the Sinclair Basic 48K maximum RAM to use for program and data. That applies only at the moment to ZX-81. A 64K RAM pack has just reached the market with 48K of Basic memory and 8K of memory for machine code, swapping data between programs. The cost of the RAM pack is £79.

Sinclair has made plenty of money from the 16K RAM pack and now other people have produced cheaper and apparently better versions, including more memory than 16K, for owners of ZX-81s. I think it should be retired and replaced with a better or cheaper model, giving the customer the advantage of the reduction in chip prices.

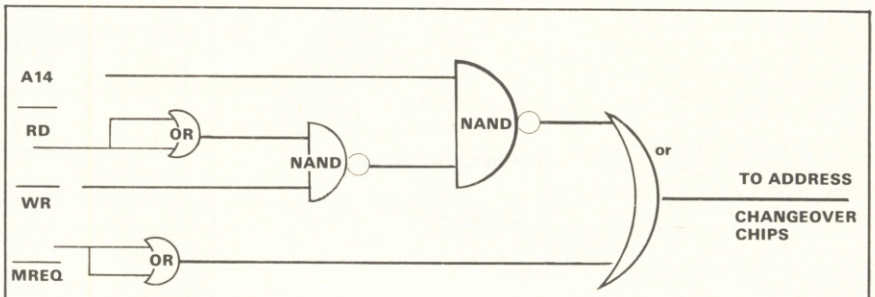
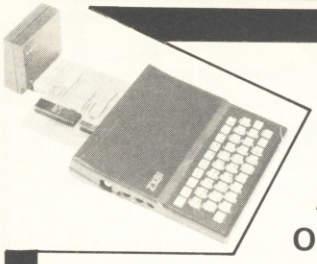


Figure 2. Layout of the 16K RAM pack.



ZX-81 & 80 OWNERS

ACCESS TO THE OUTSIDE WORLD!

Programmable INPUT/OUTPUT Port based on Z80AP10 giving up to a total of 16 programmable I/O lines all TTL compatible. Port is NOT memory mapped allowing full expansion of memory. Can be used WITH or WITHOUT RAM PACK & PRINTER.
Available in kit form or assembled and comes complete with instructions, software notes and circuit ideas.

£13.50 in kit form – £15.99 assembled
INCLUDES V.A.T., ADD 50p p&p

NEW ENCASED 4 CHANNEL RELAY BOX – to add on to I/O Port. Changeover contacts rated at 240vAC/1.5A – 110vAC or 24VDC/3A. Allowing programmable control of mains for motors and lamps etc.

£14.99 complete

23+23, ZX80/81 Edge Connector £2.85
Contact Cleaner (226 grms) £2.30
ALL PRICES INCLUDE V.A.T. – ADD 50p p&p
S.A.E. for details

THURNALL (ELECTRONICS) ENG.
DEPT S, 95 LIVERPOOL ROAD,
CADISHEAD, MANCHESTER M30 5BG
TEL: 061-775 4461

ZX81 GAMES

FED UP WITH BEING RIPPED OFF?
HAVE YOU BOUGHT
BORING/WORTHLESS/RUBBISH GAMES?
DON'T DESPAIR, TRY THESE!

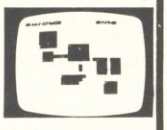
GAMESTAPE 1, for 1K only £3.95
10 games incl. ASTEROIDS, UFO, CODE, BOMBER, GUILLOTINE, KALEIDESCOPE, etc.
PROBABLY THE BEST VALUE 1K TAPE AVAILABLE!
We've done in 1K, games that some of our competitors required 16K to do!

KALEIDESCOPE

ARTIST

GAMESTAPE 2, for 16K only £4.95
*STARFIGHTER ...You are fighting at the end of the universe, how many enemy can you destory? A graphic simulation.
PYRAMID ... Can you move the PYRAMID? Make a mistake and it will collapse! A thinkers game.
ARTIST ...become an ARTIST, then use the 10 memories to store your drawings. Incl. SAVE, COPY, etc.

GAMESTAPE 3, for 16K only £5.95
*CATACOMBS ... A Multi-Level Graphics Adventure. You are alone and lost in the CATACOMBS. How long can you survive? Before you starve to death, or one of the many MONSTERS gets you! Can YOU discover the secrets of the CATACOMBS.



3D MONSTERS MAZE GAMESTAPE 4, for 16K only £5.95
Unbelievable Graphics! Can you find your way through the Maze? The EXIT is there somewhere, but then so is a T. REX and its after YOU! All in 3D, you've never seen anything like this before!

*GAMES MARKED * incl. Machine Code*

J. K. GREYE SOFTWARE
Dept. SU, 16 PARK STREET, BATH,
Avon BA1 2TE
Trade enquiries welcome

MICHAEL ORWIN'S ZX81 CASSETTES

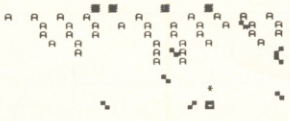
CASSETTE ONE
for 1K ZX81

"I had your Invaders React cassette . . . I was delighted with this first cassette."
P. Rubython, London NW10

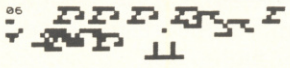
"I have been intending to write to you for some days to say how much I enjoy the games on 'Cassette One' which you supplied me with earlier this month. Please let . . . into the secret of your first time load every time!"
E.H., London SW4

Just two our of over 20 unsolicited testimonials.

INVADERS (1K)



PHANTOM ALIENS



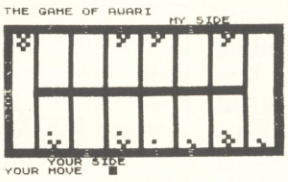
BUG SPLAT

Cassette One 1K machine code programs:
React, Invaders, Phantom Aliens, Maze of Death, Planet Lander, Bouncing Letters, Bug Splat.
1K Basic Programs:
I Ching, Mastermind, Robots, Basic Hangman.
PLUS Large screen versions of Invaders and Maze of Death, ready for when you get 16K.

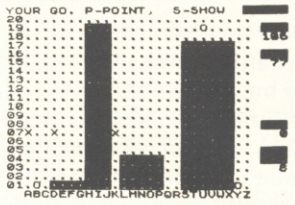
Cassette One costs £3.80.

CASSETTE TWO
Ten games in Basic for 16K ZX81

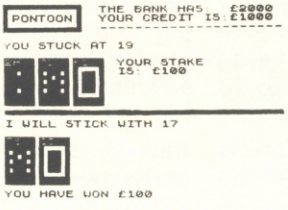
AWARI



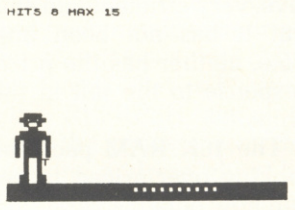
RECTANGLES



PONTOON



PENNY SHOOT



Cassette Two contains Othello, Awari, Laser Bases, Word Mastermind, Rectangles, Crash, Roulette, Pontoon, Penny Shoot and Gun Command.
Cassette Two costs £5.

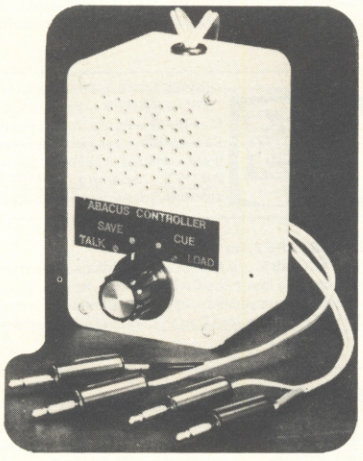
Recorded on quality cassettes, sent by first class post, from:
Michael Orwin, 26 Brownlow Road, Willesden, London NW10 9QL. (Mail order only please)

If you own a ZX80/ 81 then you need the ABACUS CONTROLLER

Developed to eliminate tedious swapping of plugs when LOADING or SAVING programs on cassette.

One switch operation allows selection of TALK, SAVE, CUE and LOAD modes. Using a built-in microphone/speaker to allow fast and reliable program naming and cueing.

Send cheque or P.O. for £12 including p&p to:

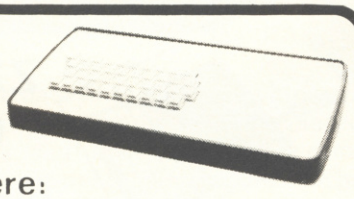


ABACUS ELECTRONICS
186 St. Helens Avenue
Swansea, W. Glam.
Tel: (0792) 50282

ZX81 owners

Protos

Keyboard is here:



At last! A *real,* full size keyboard in a top quality case for your ZX-81.

Simply unscrew your ZX-81 printed circuit board from its black Sinclair case and plug into Protos.

FULLY BUILT £64.95 inc. VAT

- More accurate, faster typing with bigger and *real* keys
- 40 colour coded key-tops for easy reading
- Robust, 'big' computer construction
- PCB prepared for more add-ons to come
- New edge connector provided for Sinclair and other manufacturers' peripherals
- Key legends can be changed for future new ROM functions
- Sinclair PCB fully enclosed — and room for much more

If you feel you've outgrown your ZX-81 don't sell it for peanuts and move to another system. Add it to Protos and make your ZX-81 grow.

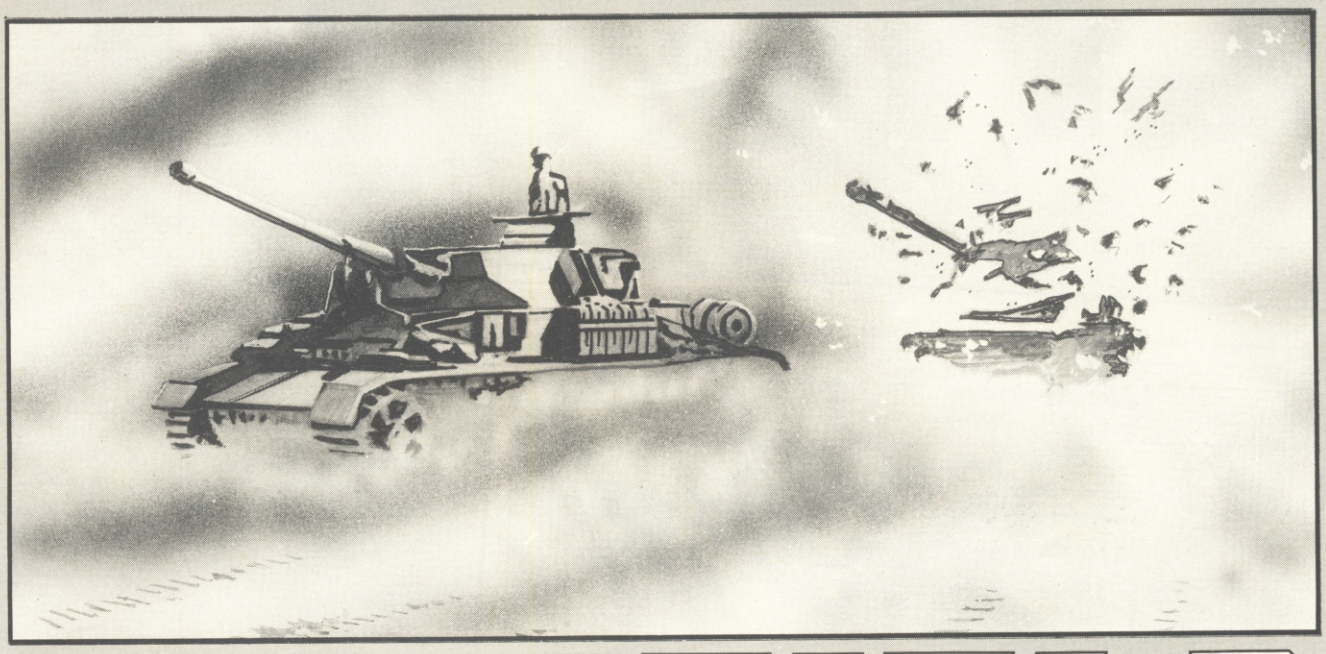
For details, large SAE, please. For orders add £2.50 post and packing. Cheques to 'Frome Computing'.

Protos Computer Systems

Frome Computing,
20 Ashtree Road, Frome, Somerset, BA11 2SF

8 PAGES OF PROGRAMS

for both the ZX-80 and the ZX-81



MINEFIELD

YOU ARE in command of a squadron of tanks in *Minefield*, the 1K ZX-81 game. Before you lies an enemy minefield through which you must pass. How many of your tanks will be lost finding a safe route?

When you run the program, the computer will generate a minefield—a different one each time you play. Drive your first tank across the screen, using the forward, up and down keys. Be careful not to use other keys.

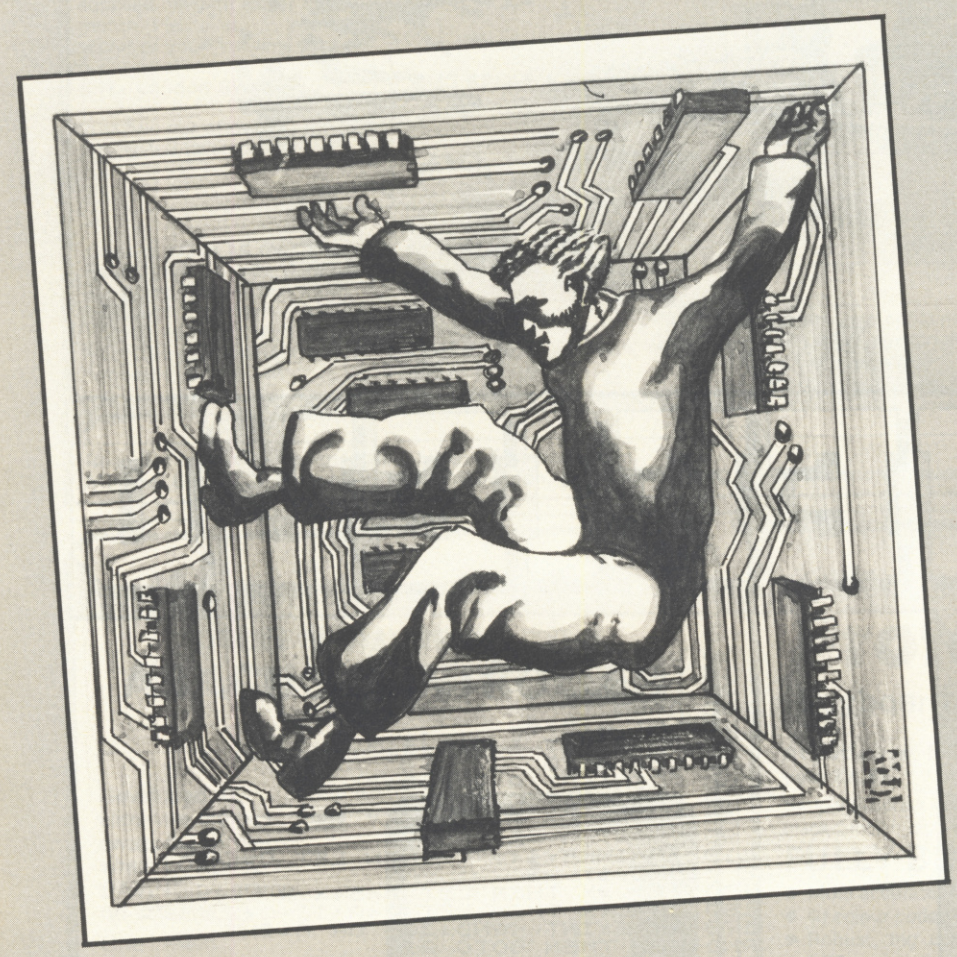
If you hit a mine the tank blows up and you must try again with the next tank. They are multiple mines and will destroy every tank which hits them. Your score is displayed at the top of the screen. If you are successful in finding a way across, the programs stops.

You will find you become proficient at avoiding the littered battlefield as the game progresses. The program was adapted by Tim Hartnell from the original program written by I S Howson.

© I S Howson, 1982

```
 10 LET S=PI-PI
 15 LET X=8
 20 LET C=X
 30 RAND
 40 LET B=C-C
 45 PRINT AT S-S,S-S;S
 50 LET A=10
 60 PRINT AT A-A/A,B;"    "
 70 PRINT AT A,B;" ▄▀"
 80 PRINT AT A+A/A,B;" ▀▀▀"
 90 PRINT AT A+2,B;"  "
110 IF INKEY$<>"" THEN LET C=CO
DE (INKEY$)-28
130 IF C=X THEN LET B=B+X/X
150 IF C<X THEN LET A=A+13-C*2
170 IF B=INT (RND*30) OR A=INT
(RND*20) THEN GOTO 210
190 GOTO 60
210 PRINT AT A,B;"BANG"
230 LET S=S+1
250 PRINT AT 1,S;"TANKS"
270 IF S<10 THEN GOTO 30
6
```

ENGULF



ENGULF is for the 1K ZX-80, by Graham Charlton of Rise Park, Romford. It sets you against a vengeful computer. After you press RUN, a large black square will appear. That is the playing area. You have five controls:

7—UP
6—DOWN
5—LEFT
8—RIGHT
9—SCORE.

After pressing 5, 6, 7 or 8, followed be NEWLINE, you will appear as an addition sign (+) with an inverse space, CHR$(128), next to it. Everytime you move, the computer will place a black square next to your piece. The idea is to avoid being trapped, or engulfed, for as long as possible. Once you have been caught, press 9 to see your final score.

Charlton's best score is 154. You can make the game slightly easier by deleting line 280, which prevents the computer placing a black square where a black square already exists. The game shows PEEKing and POKEing to the display file in action. The crucial line is 100, which finds the beginning of the display file.

```
10 LET A=0
20 LET E=236
30 FOR C=1 TO 21
40 FOR G=1 TO 21
50 PRINT "■";
60 NEXT G
70 PRINT
80 NEXT C
90 LET G=0
100 LET A=1+PEEK (16396)+PEEK
(16397)*256
110 FOR C=0 TO 20
120 POKE A+C, 128
130 POKE A+C+22*20, 128
140 NEXT C
150FOR C=1 TO 21
160 POKE A+22*C, 128
170 POKE A+22*C+20, 128
180 NEXT C
190 INPUT D
195 IF D>9 OR D<5 THEN GO TO
190
200 GOSUB 320
210 IF D=9 THEN GOTO 380
220 IF PEEK (A+F)=128 THEN
GOTO 190
230 POKE A+E, 0
240 LET E=F
250 POKE A+E, 19
260 LET D=RND(4)+4
270 GOSUB 320
280 IF PEEK (A+F)=128 THEN
GOTO 260
290 POKE A+F, 128
300 LET G=G+1
310 GOTO 190
320 LET F=E
330 IF D=5 THEN LET F=F-1
340 IF D=8 THEN LET F=F+1
350 IF D=6 THEN LET F=F+22
360 IF D=7 THEN LET F=F-22
370 RETURN
360 PRINT "YOU SCORED■"; G
```

GALAXY PATROL

GALAXY PATROL, written by R Stubbs of Shearing Hill, Nottinghamshire, places you in command of a galactic patrol ship which bears an uncanny resemblance to the letter V.

Your V wing fighter starts with 50 gallons of fuel which decreases slowly. The amount of fuel remaining is in the top right of the screen; in the screen printout the fuel figure is 33.

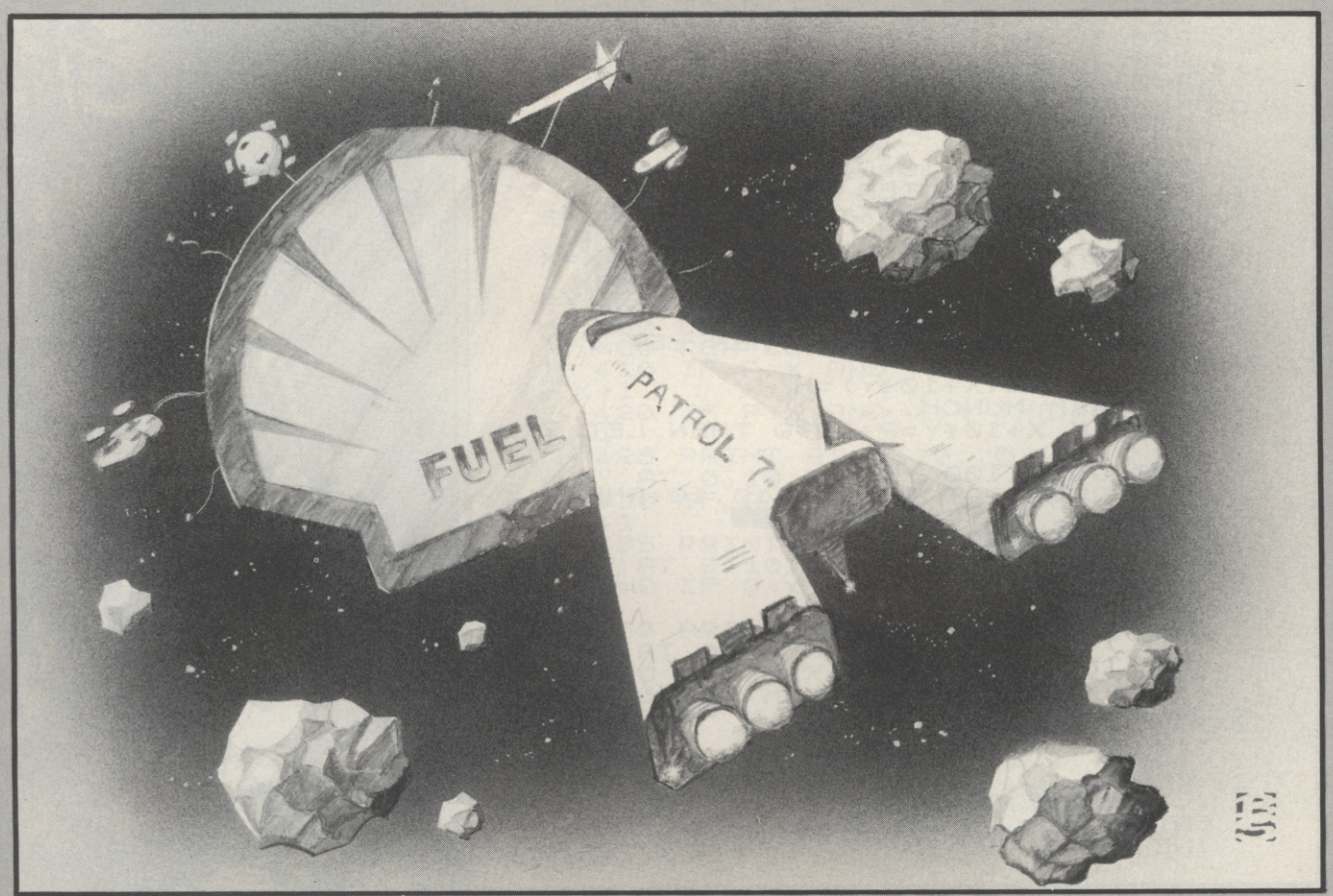
You re-fuel your fighter by hitting any of the random fuel dumps—inverse spaces. Each time you run through a fuel dump, you receive 25 gallons. You control your craft by touching the M key. Holding-down the M moves you to the right; leaving the keyboard untouched allows your craft to drift sideways.

The game ends and your score is displayed either when you run out of fuel or hit an asteroid (asterisk).

Line 130 looks at the PRINT position—set by the last PRINT AT in line 110—and if it finds a 23 (asterisk) stops the game there, printing the score (S) and using an unassigned variable (D) to halt the game. If it finds a 128, the computer knows you are running into a fuel dump, so the fuel is incremented by 25—LET F = F + 25. Line 145 stops the game if you are out of fuel, i.e., if F equals zero.

© R Stubbs

```
  5 LET F=50
 10 LET S=F-F
 20 LET A=5
 30 LET B=13
 40 LET C=10
 50 PRINT AT C,RND*30;"*"
 55 LET R=INT (RND*10)+1
 57 IF R=9 THEN PRINT AT 8,RND*
30;"■"
 70 LET S=S+1
 75 LET F=F-1
 80 SCROLL
 90 IF B>2 THEN LET B=B-1
100 IF INKEY$="M" AND B<28 THEN
 LET B=B+2
110 PRINT AT A,B;"V";TAB 29;F;A
T 1,B;
130 LET M=PEEK (PEEK 16398+256*
PEEK 16399)
135 IF M=23 THEN PRINT S;D
140 IF M=128 THEN LET F=F+25
145 IF F=0 THEN PRINT S;D
150 GOTO 50
```

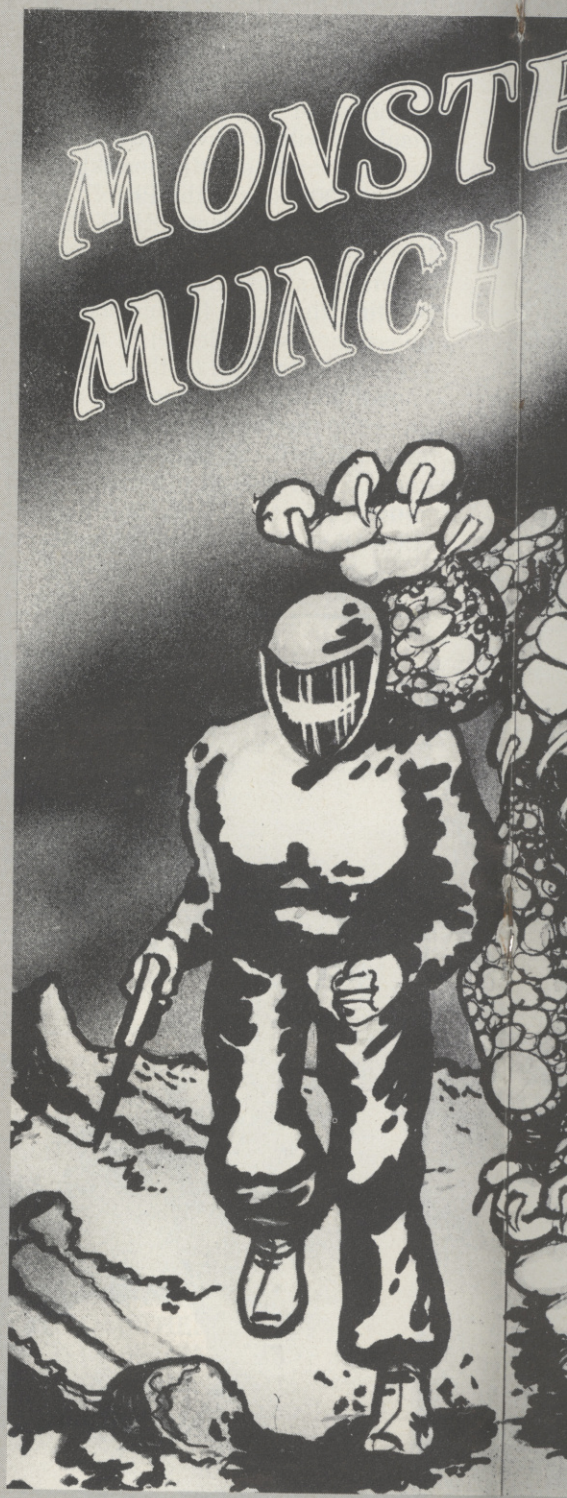


THERE ARE two versions of *Monster Munch*, written by Tim Hartnell, in which you—the inverse H—have to escape the monster—the inverse M—on a 10 × 10 grid of full stops.

Beware, however, because your task is hopeless. No matter what you do, you will be unable to evade it for ever and will be utterly and completely munched.

```
  10 DIM A(100)
  20 LET Z=0
  30 LET M=RND
  40 LET H=RND
  50 LET X=INT  (RND*2)+1
  60 LET Y=INT  (RND*2)
  70 LET P=INT  (RND*2+7)
  80 LET Q=INT  (RND*2+8)
  85 LET A(X+10*Y)=M
  90 LET A(P+10*Q)=H
 100 REM PRINT OUT
 110 PRINT AT 5,0;
 120 FOR D=1 TO 100
 130 IF A(D)=0 THEN PRINT ".";
 140 IF A(D)=M THEN PRINT "■";
 150 IF A(D)=H THEN PRINT "■";
 160 IF 10*INT (D/10)=D THEN PRI
NT
 170 NEXT D
 175 IF Z=1 THEN GOTO 1000
 180 LET A(P+10*Q)=0
 190 LET A(X+10*Y)=0
 200 REM PLAYER MOVE
 210 PRINT "ENTER YOUR MOVE N,S,
E,W,) "," (NE,NW,SE,SW)"
 215 INPUT B$
 217 LET B$=B$+" "
 220 IF B$(1)="N" THEN LET Q=Q-1
 230 IF B$(1)="S" THEN LET Q=Q+1
 240 IF B$(1)="E" OR B$(2)="E" T
HEN LET P=P+1
 250 IF B$(1)="W" OR B$(2)="W" T
HEN LET P=P-1
 300 LET A(P+10*Q)=H
 400 REM COMPUTER RESPONDS
 410 IF P>X AND X<10 THEN LET X=
X+1
 420 IF P<X AND X>1 THEN LET X=X
-1
 430 IF Q>Y AND Y<10 THEN LET Y=
Y+1
 440 IF Q<Y AND Y>1 THEN LET Y=Y
-1
 500 LET A(X+10*Y)=M
 600 REM MUNCH...
 610 IF X+10*Y=P+10*Q THEN LET Z
=1
 900 GOTO 100
2000 PRINT AT 10+RND*10,10+RND*1
0;"■■HA, GOTCHA HUMAN■■"
2010 GOTO 2000
```

```
.■.........
..........
..........
..........
..........
..........
..........
..........
..........
.....■....
ENTER YOUR MOVE N,S,E,W,)
(NE,NW,SE,SW)
```

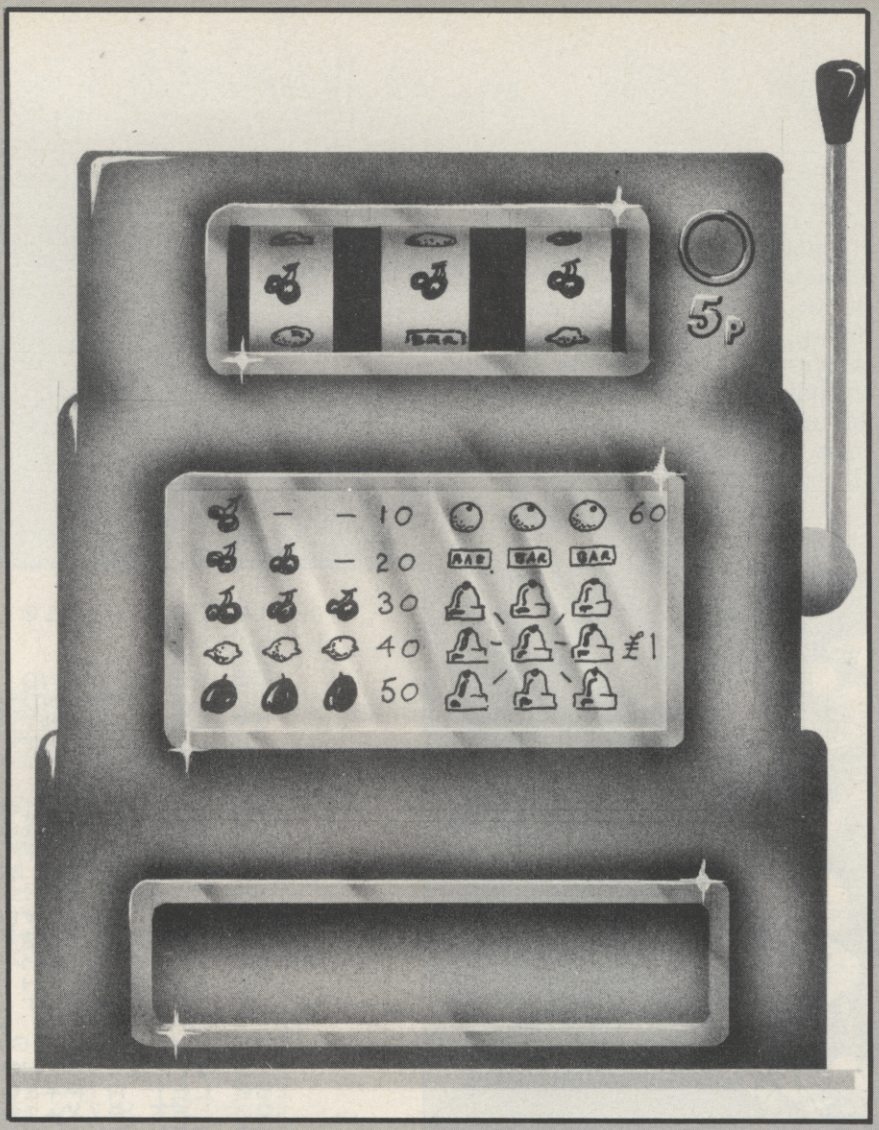


You enter your direction of move—N, S, W or whatever, as shown in line 210. The second version of the program is a little more elaborate in its display and has a scoring mechanism. You can convert the listing easily for game one into game two. You will need more than 1K on your ZX-81 for the game.

© Hartnell 1982

```
  10 DIM A(110)
  20 LET Z=0
  25 LET S=0
  30 LET M=RND
  40 LET H=RND
  50 LET X=INT (RND*2)+1
  60 LET Y=INT (RND*5)
  70 LET P=INT (RND*2+7)
  80 LET Q=INT (RND*2+8)
  85 LET A(X+10*Y)=M
  90 LET A(P+10*Q)=H
 100 REM PRINT OUT
 110 PRINT AT 5,0;"SCORE ";S
 115 PRINT
 120 FOR D=1 TO 100
 130 IF A(D)=0 THEN PRINT ".";
 140 IF A(D)=M THEN PRINT "■";
 150 IF A(D)=H THEN PRINT "■";
 160 IF 10*INT (D/10)=D THEN PRI
NT
 170 NEXT D
 175 IF Z=1 THEN GOTO 1000
 180 LET A(P+10*Q)=0
 190 LET A(X+10*Y)=0
 200 REM PLAYER MOVE
 210 PRINT "ENTER YOUR MOVE N,S,
E,W,)","(NE,NW,SE,SW)"
 215 INPUT B$
 216 IF B$(1)="S" AND Q>8 OR B$(
1)="N" AND Q<1 OR B$(1)="E" AND
P>9 OR B$(1)="W" AND P<2 THEN GO
TO 215
 217 LET B$=B$+" "
 220 IF B$(1)="N" THEN LET Q=Q-1
 230 IF B$(1)="S" THEN LET Q=Q+1
 240 IF B$(1)="E" OR B$(2)="E" T
HEN LET P=P+1
 250 IF B$(1)="W" OR B$(2)="W" T
HEN LET P=P-1
 260 LET S=S+1
 300 LET A(P+10*Q)=H
 400 REM COMPUTER RESPONDS
 410 IF P>X AND X<10 THEN LET X=
X+1
 420 IF P<X AND X>1 THEN LET X=X
-1
 425 PRINT AT 0,10;"■";AT 0,10;"
*";AT 0,10;" "
 430 IF Q>Y AND Y<10 THEN LET Y=
Y+1
 435 PRINT AT 0,10;"■";AT 0,10;"
*";AT 0,10;" "
 440 IF Q<Y AND Y>0 THEN LET Y=Y
-1
 450 PRINT AT 0,10;"■";AT 0,10;"
*";AT 0,10;" "
 500 LET A(X+10*Y)=M
 600 REM MUNCH...
 610 IF X+10*Y=P+10*Q THEN LET Z
=1
 900 GOTO 100
2000 PRINT AT 10+RND*10,10+RND*1
0;"■■HA, GOTCHA HUMAN■■"
2010 GOTO 2000
```

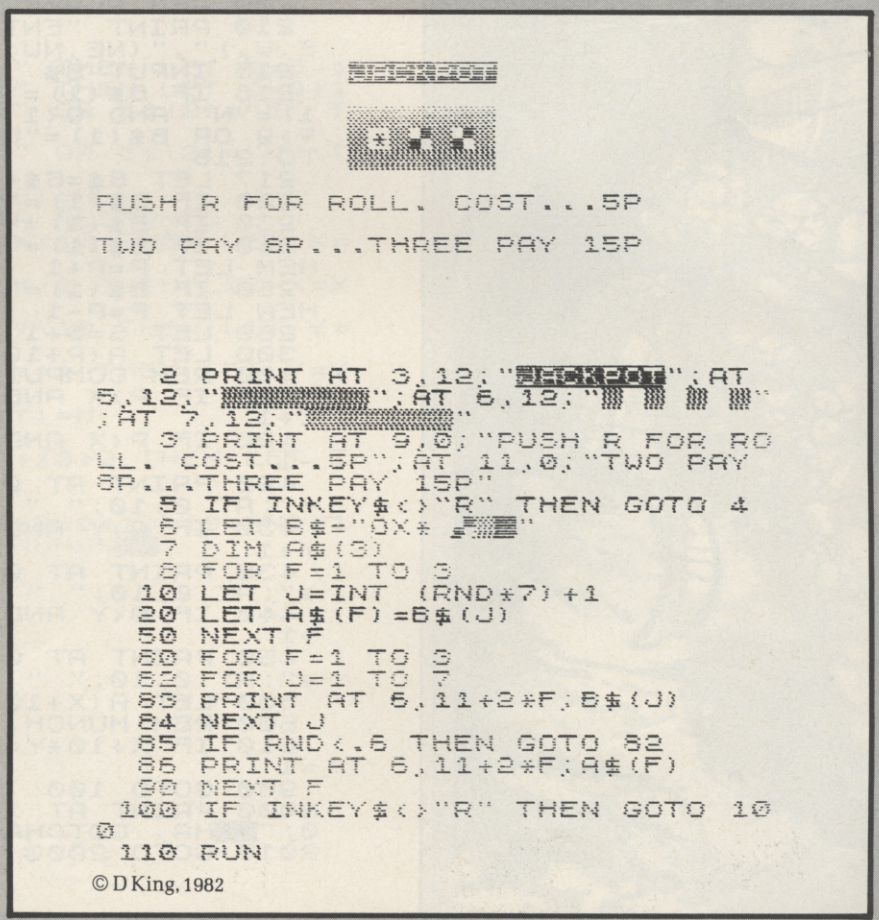
JACKPOT



DANIEL KING, of Headington, Oxford, suggests that the 1K ZX-81 *Jackpot* program could be used for school fund-raising days, charging fivepence for people to press NEWLINE for a spin on the ZX-81 fruit machine. They are paid eightpence for two identical symbols and 15 pence for three. That, King assures us, means a profit of 25p on 20 games. Simply RUN the program, then press R to roll or return.

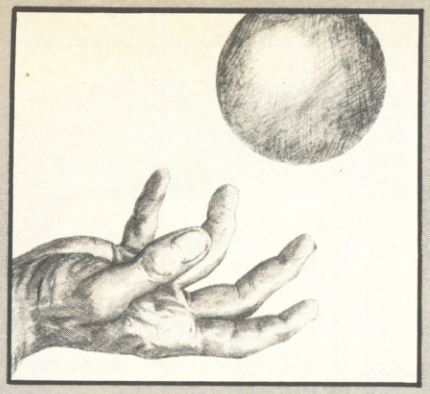
If you have more than 1K, enter a routine to total your money—wins and costs—automatically. A HOLD would also enhance the game.

Running the program gives a very effective impression of reels of symbols spinning, before settling on one in each window.




```
   2 PRINT AT 3,12;"JACKPOT";AT
5,12;"▒▒▒▒▒▒▒▒";AT 6,12;"▒▒ ▒▒ ▒▒ ▒▒"
;AT 7,12;"▒▒▒▒▒▒▒▒"
   3 PRINT AT 9,0;"PUSH R FOR RO
LL. COST...5P";AT 11,0;"TWO PAY
8P...THREE PAY 15P"
   5 IF INKEY$<>"R" THEN GOTO 4
   6 LET B$="0X* ▗▒▒▖"
   7 DIM A$(3)
   8 FOR F=1 TO 3
  10 LET J=INT (RND*7)+1
  20 LET A$(F)=B$(J)
  50 NEXT F
  80 FOR F=1 TO 3
  82 FOR J=1 TO 7
  83 PRINT AT 6,11+2*F;B$(J)
  84 NEXT J
  85 IF RND<.6 THEN GOTO 82
  86 PRINT AT 6,11+2*F;A$(F)
  90 NEXT F
 100 IF INKEY$<>"R" THEN GOTO 10
0
 110 RUN
```

© D King, 1982



CATCH

ANDREW LOVERING has spent many hours with his 1K ZX-81 in Maidenhead in producing the fine game of *Catch*. You will see, when you press RUN, an open box near the bottom of the screen. Pressing 8 moves you to the right, 5 moves you to the left. You have to try to catch a rapidly-descending ball dropped from a random position at the top of the screen.

To confuse you, and to introduce a little luck into the game, a lid appears at random places above the box. If the ball hits the bottom, or the lid, the game ends and your score is printed.

```
  10 LET D=0
  20 LET A=14
  30 LET C=INT (RND*30)+1
  40 LET E=0
  50 LET B=B+1
  60 PRINT AT B,C;"0"
  70 LET E=INT (RND*30)
  80 PRINT AT 19,E;"    "
  90 PRINT AT 20,A;"▯▯▯▯"
 100 PRINT AT 21,A;"▯▯▯▯"
 110 IF INKEY$="5" AND A>0 THEN
LET A=A-1
 120 IF INKEY$="8" AND A<29 THEN
LET A=A+1
 130 IF B=18 AND C=E+1 THEN GOTO
220
 140 IF B=20 AND C=A+1 THEN GOTO
180
 150 IF B=21 THEN GOTO 220
 160 CLS
 170 GOTO 30
 180 LET D=D+1
 190 PRINT AT 0,0;"SCORE ";D
 200 FOR J=1 TO 50
 205 NEXT J
 210 GOTO 20
 220 PRINT AT 0,0;"SCORE ";D
 230 PAUSE 4E4
 240 RUN
```

© Andrew Lovering, 1982

LARGE LETTERS

```
  10 INPUT M$
  20 LET Y=VAL "43"
  30 FOR C=1 TO 8
  40 LET L=VAL "0"
  50 IF CODE M$(C)>100 THEN LET
L=VAL "128"
  60 FOR N=0 TO 7
  70 LET Z=PEEK (7680+N+8*(CODE
M$(C)-L))
  80 FOR X=1 TO 8
  90 LET Z=VAL "Z/2"
 100 IF CODE M$(C)>100 THEN GOTO
130
 110 IF Z<>INT Z THEN PLOT 8*C-X
,Y-N
 120 GOTO 140
 130 IF Z=INT Z THEN PLOT 8*C-X,
Y-N
 140 LET Z=INT Z
 150 NEXT X
 160 NEXT N
 170 NEXT C
 180 LET Y=Y-8
 190 IF LEN M$<9 THEN GOTO 240
 200 LET M$=M$(9 TO )
 210 IF Y<6 THEN GOTO 30
 220 CLS
 230 GOTO 20
```

SINCLAIR

This program is a development of one which appeared in the October 1981 issue of *Interface*. It is copyright Christopher Lowe, © 1982.

THIRTEEN-YEAR-OLD Christopher Lowe, who lives in Edinburgh, says of his program, *Large Letters*, which fits a 1K ZX-81, that it will allow you to obtain an enlarged version of any character, ordinary, inverse—as in the sample printout—or graphic.

Keywords or function commands are not possible. The program just squeezes into 1K, using such tricks as line 40 to do so. To obtain a printout of your words, insert the following lines:

215 COPY
235 COPY

And change line 190 to:

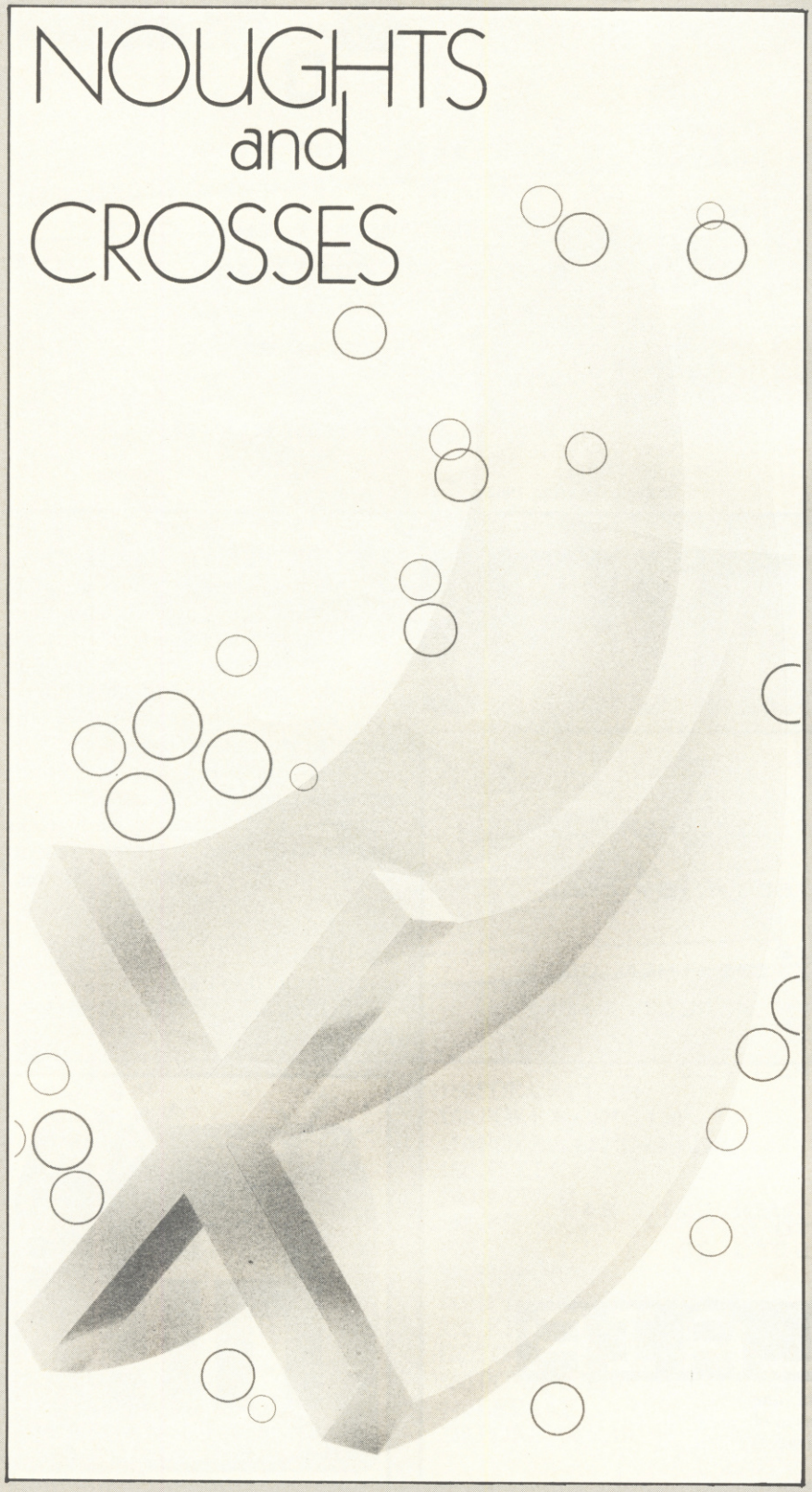
190 IF LEN M$ < 9 THEN GOTO 235

ADAPTED for a ZX-81 with more than 1K from a ZX-80 program written by Stuart Roberts, this *Noughts and Crosses* gives you a chance to win now and then, unlike many computer *Noughts and Crosses* which are unbeatable.

Usually, the best for which you can hope with such programs is a draw from time to time. You move by entering the number of the square into which you wish to move. According to the book *Computers, their impact and use*, by Robert E Lynch and John R Rice, there are 362,800 possible games of *Noughts and Crosses*, if all games are continued until all spaces are filled.

This program will play some 40,320 of the possible games. You will find the program will run almost without change on a ZX-80, although you will need to change the PRINT arrangements slightly and you will have to delete line 110 completely and replace it with a CL S.

NOUGHTS and CROSSES



```
  1 REM NOUGHTS AND CROSSES
  2 REM ADAPTED T HARTNELL
  3 REM FROM ZX80 PROGRAM
  4 REM BY STUART ROBERTS
 10 DIM B(9)
 20 DIM P(9)
 30 FOR A=1 TO 9
 40 LET B(A)=A
 50 NEXT A
 70 LET E=0
 80 LET Q=0
 90 LET N=0
100 LET X=4
110 PRINT AT 5,0;
120 FOR A=1 TO 9
130 IF A=X THEN GOSUB 770
140 IF B(A)=0 THEN GOTO 400
150 IF B(A)=10 THEN GOTO 430
160 PRINT B(A);" ";
170 NEXT A
180 PRINT
190 PRINT
200 IF N=1 THEN GOTO 460
210 IF E=8 THEN PRINT "I WIN"
215 IF E=8 THEN GOTO 970
220 IF Q=5 THEN PRINT "IT'S A D
RAW"
225 IF Q=5 THEN GOTO 970
230 INPUT Z
240 IF B(Z)<>Z THEN GOTO 230
250 LET Q=Q+1
260 IF Z=11 THEN GOTO 300
270 LET N=1
280 LET B(Z)=0
290 GOTO 100
300 LET B(5)=10
310 GOTO 90
320 FOR A=C TO D
330 IF B(A)=A THEN LET B(A)=10
340 LET A=A+F
350 NEXT A
360 GOTO 90
370 IF B(5)=5 THEN GOTO 30
380 LET B(D)=10
390 GOTO 90
400 PRINT "O ";
410 LET P(A)=1
420 GOTO 170
430 PRINT "X ";
440 LET P(A)=4
450 GOTO 170
460 LET H=810
470 LET G=0
480 LET C=1
490 LET D=9
500 LET F=3
510 GOSUB H
520 LET C=3
530 LET D=7
540 LET F=1
550 GOSUB H
560 LET D=9
570 LET F=2
580 GOSUB H
590 LET C=2
600 LET D=8
610 GOSUB H
620 LET C=1
630 LET D=7
640 GOSUB H
650 LET D=3
660 LET F=0
670 GOSUB H
680 LET C=4
690 LET D=6
700 GOSUB H
710 LET C=7
720 LET D=9
730 GOSUB H
740 LET G=G+1
750 IF G=5 THEN GOTO 90
760 GOTO 480
770 LET X=X+3
780 PRINT
790 PRINT
800 RETURN
810 LET E=0
820 FOR A=C TO D
830 LET E=E+P(A)
840 LET A=A+F
850 NEXT A
860 IF E=3 THEN GOTO 960
870 IF G=0 THEN RETURN
880 IF E=8 THEN GOTO 320
890 IF G=1 THEN RETURN
900 IF E=2 THEN GOTO 320
910 IF G=2 THEN RETURN
920 IF E=5 THEN GOTO 320
930 IF G=3 THEN RETURN
940 IF E=1 OR E=4 THEN GOTO 370
950 RETURN
960 PRINT "YOU WIN"
970 PRINT
980 PRINT
990 PRINT "DO YOU WANT ANOTHER
GAME?","(Y OR N)"
1000 INPUT K$
1005 CLS
1010 IF K$<>"N" THEN RUN
1200 PRINT
1210 PRINT "OK, THANKS FOR PLAYI
NG"
```

```
1 2 3      1 2 3
4 5 6      4 5 6
7 8 9      7 8 9


1 2 3      1 2 3
4 O 6      4 5 6
7 8 X      7 8 9


O 2 3      1 2 3
4 O 6      X O X
X 8 X      7 8 9


O X 3
4 O 6
X O X


O X 3
O O X
X O X
```

ZX81 users

I need more memory! please rush me the fully assembled, tested and guaranteed 'BYG BYTE'

16K RAM PACK

Name .....

Address .....

Make all cheques & PO's payable to:-
Phoenix Marketing, Oaklands House Solartron Road,
Farnborough, Hants. Tel: (0252) 514990

FULLY INCLUSIVE PRICE

£34.95

ZX81 16K

ZX-MC

- **ELIMINATE MACHINE CODE PROBLEMS** with ZX–MC – a new machine code debug/monitor for the ZX81 16K.
- **ENTER, RUN & DEBUG** your machine code programs independently of Basic commands. ZX-MC resides in RAM, and leaves you 12½K of memory to work with.
- **SAVE & LOAD** your machine code programs **AT DOUBLE SPEED.** At last you are freed from storing your M/C in arrays or REM lines.
- **REGISTERS DISPLAY & BREAKPOINTS** to make de-bugging easier – PLUS many more useful commands.
- **A MUST FOR BEGINNERS & ADVANCED USERS** – concentrate on your M/C programs, not on how and where to store them.
- **ZX-MC** is supplied on a high quality cassette, with a 36 page operating manual.

£7·50 Incl. VAT & P+P (C.W.O.)

SAVE & LOAD DATA FILES AT DOUBLE SPEED

SCREEN KIT 1

A suite of machine code routines for use in Basic programs, to enhance your screen display, and create DATA FILES on cassette. Screen Kit becomes part of your Basic program.

- **DATA FILES** – Save & Load, at double speed, just the Basic variables, Load different variables into the same program, or exchange variables between programs.
- **DRAW A BORDER**
- **KEYBOARD SCAN + FLASHING CURSOR**
- **CLEAR PART OF SCREEN**
- **LOAD ANY CHARACTER TO WHOLE SCREEN**
- **INVERT VIDEO OF PART OF SCREEN**
- **MEMORY LEFT**
- **CLEAR SCREEN BY SCROLLING UP, DOWN, LEFT OR RIGHT**
- Supplied on cassette with instructions.

£5·70 Incl. VAT & P+P (C.W.O.)

Send large SAE for more details. Programs available mail order only.
Allow up to 14 days delivery. Please make cheques/PO payable to:

PICTURESQUE

6 CORKSCREW HILL, WEST WICKHAM, KENT BR4 9BB

ZX80 ZX81

JRS SOFTWARE

19 WAYSIDE AVENUE, WORTHING, SUSSEX, BN13 3JU
TELEPHONE WORTHING 65691 (Evenings and Weekends only)

CASSETTE professionally recorded by SOUND NEWS STUDIOS

GAMES PACK – *Beat this for value! 5 × 16K programs PLUS 2 × 1K programs* **£4.95 ($9.90)**

3-D Battle (M/code-1K) — Fast moving space battle with contenuous count down of energy units left.

City Bomb (M/code-1K) — Destroy the buildings and land your plane. Your fuel has nearly gone and you circle the city lower and lower.

Warp Wars (Basic & M/code-16K) — Features realistic space craft moved by M/code for (previously sold at Microfair with instant response. Sweet Tooth for £4.95)

Snake (Basic-16K) — A game of thought and skill. Pass through all the marked (previously sold at Microfair squares without crossing or doubling back on your path. for £3.95) but watch out for the expanding black blob.

Sweet Tooth (Basic & M/code-16K) — M/code routines used to move your fat face round the screen and gobble the sweets.

PLUS Slalom and Black Holes (previously sold together for £4.95)

An ESSENTIAL addition to your 1K RAM ZX81 (or ZX80 8K ROM)
(state type which when ordering)

TOOLKIT (written by PAUL HOLMES)

Provides the following additional facilities

Line renumber — you state starting number and increment value.
Search and replace — changes every occurence of a character as you require.
Free space — tells you how many free bytes you have left.

SPECIAL GRAPHICS ROUTINES

Hyper graphics mode — graphics never seen on a ZX81 before.
Open — instantly sets up as many empty print lines as you require. (1K version only)
Fill — used in conjunction with OPEN fills your screen instantly with your specified character.
Reverse — changes each character on your screen to its inverse video.

TAPE ROUTINE — provides a system **WAIT** condition until a signal is received in the cassette ear jack — many uses !

All these routines are written in machine code and together take up only 164 BYTES of your precious RAM — an incredible achievement!!

The price is incredible too! ONLY **£3.95 ($7.90)** for cassette, including FULL instructions and example programs.

ALSO available 16K version ONLY **£4.95 ($9.90)** which includes all the above PLUS GOTO's and GOSUB's included in line renumber.
Search for and list every line containing specified character. **16K VERSION**

As reviewed in *'YOUR COMPUTER'* March 1982

16K RAM PACK
£35 ($69.95)

WHY PAY MORE

Fully built, tested and guaranteed. No additional power supply required, black case
No wobble problems — fully compatible with printer etc, etc
(Please send large S.A.E. + 50p for a copy of *'YOUR COMPUTER'* RAM pack reviews (March 1982) — Refunded when you purchase the 16AM pack). Please allow 21 days for delivery

STOP PRESS
NOW AVAILABLE — 64K RAM pack (56K useable) **£75** inclusive

NEW **GRAPHICS TOOLKIT** (Another masterpiece by PAUL HOLMES)

22 exciting MACHINE CODE routines that give you control over your screen as never before !

(ZX81 - 16K RAM ONLY)

DRAW/UNDRAW draws or deletes your multi-character shape which is defined in a REM statement. You may define as many different shapes as you like and draw or undraw each at will at whichever screen position you choose.

FOREGROUND ON/OFF use this to 'protect' existing characters on your screen. When on new shapes will appear to slide behind and re-emerge from other shapes.

BORDER/UNBORDER Draws a border round the edges of your screen area. Edit lines can be used if required. Your border is protected when foreground is on.

FILL Fills any number of lines you specify, starting at any line you specify, by your chosen character.

REVERSE Converts all characters to their inverse video, control as in FILL.

PRINT POSITION CONTROLS
UP, DOWN, LEFT, RIGHT — After your next PRINT position in the direction indicated.

EDITPRINT Moves next PRINT position to first edit line.

SCROLL facilities
UPSCROLL, DOWNSCROLL, RIGHTSCROLL, LEFTSCROLL — Scroll your screen in the direction indicated.

ONSCREEN/OFFSCREEN turns your screen on or off.

BACKGROUND ON/OFF
Fills your screen by your specified character. When foreground is on existing information is unaffected and shapes will appear to pass in front of your background, without deleting it.

SEARCH AND REPLACE will search the screen for every occurence of the character you specify and replace it with your new character.

SQUARE draws a square or rectangle from your specified co-ordinates.

ALL these routines are in machine code for SUPER-FAST response ! Simply load GRAPHICS TOOLKIT, which repositions itself at the end of your RAM, and then your own program (or key in a new one). GRAPHICS TOOLKIT uses only 2K of your RAM and that includes space to load the programmers TOOLKIT described above (16K RAM version)

ALL FOR ONLY £5.95 ($11.90) (amazing value from JRS) This includes a cassette with 2 copies of the program plus a comprehensive instruction booklet with examples.

NOTE: All prices are fully inclusive — send cheque or P.O. to JRS Software at above address

OVERSEAS CUSTOMERS PLEASE NOTE Payment may be made in Sterling (Money Order available at your bank) ou $U.S. (U.S.A. customers only). Prices quoted above are also export prices and include AIRMAIL postage.

MICRO GEN QUALITY PRODUCTS

ZX81 A/D CONVERTER BOARD

This 4 channel analogue to digital converter, originally developed for joystick control, can be used for such applications as measurement of voltage, temperature, light intensity etc.
The board fits in between the RAM pack and the ZX81. (No skill is required to make this connection, and it actually improves the stability of the RAM pack.)

Price now only £18.50

JOYSTICKS FOR THE ZX81, only £9.50 each

* The most exciting add-on ever for the ZX81, free yourself of that dead, unresponsive keyboard.
* 1 or 2 joysticks may be connected via our A/D board.
* Turns your ZX81 into a true programmable games machine.
* Extends the capability of the ZX81, imagine the tremendous variety of games and applications that now become possible.
* Details supplied on how to use the joysticks in your own programs.

Please note that you cannot connect conventional analogue joysticks directly to the digital input ports found on most I/O boards, an A/B convertor such as ours is required.
A free copy of ZX AMAZE plus any one of the games listed below when ordering a Joystick and an A/D board.

Programs available

ZX SPACE INVADERS You've tried the rest, now try the BEST.
This program has many features including an ever increasing rate of play, (they'll get you in the end). only £3.95

ZX BREAKOUT Quite simply the best breakout on the market.
Features seven bat angles, (you won't find this one easy). now only £3.95

ZX NEW YORK A very addictive arcade game.
Bomb and shoot you way out of trouble, otherwise you are doomed to crash. Generates a different pattern, for a different game each time you play. On the reverse of the cassette is ZX REFLEX, find out how fast you really are. now only £3.95

ZX CHESS The original and still the best. * Graphic display of chessboard. * 6 levels of play. * Displays record of your moves and the computers. * Board can be set up to any position. * Has ability to change sides or level in mid-game. * PLUS * CHESS CLOCK on reverse side, records time taken by each player. * Resetable function. *Single key entry. **now only £6.50**

All our games are written in machine code, and can be used with joysticks or keyboard, (except chess, keyboard only). Supplied on cassette with library case.
Too allow you to prove to yourself that our products are second to none, MICRO GEN offers the following terms to our customers.

14 DAYS FREE APPROVAL ON ALL PRODUCTS

All money will refunded if goods are returned in good condition within 14 days of despatch.
If you write a program which is exceptional, please submit it to us. We will offer a royalty if it is suitable. Cheques and PO's payable to MICRO GEN, Dept. SU1, 24 Agar Crescent, Bracknell, Berks. **Please add 40p p&p to all orders**

ZX 81 1K GAMES FOR ADULTS in the Geronimo Pratt Series

Album I "The Adventures of Geronimo Pratt" 8 flicker free moving graphics programs in which, among other things, you must:

- help G.P. keep the repair bills down as he drives Uncle Clives new Porche
- help him pay those repair bills as he gets a job as a human cannonball
- help him crack the code of the combination lock on the bedroom door and, when successful find his true love inside – with inevitable results!!

Album II "Pratternization"
Its **Party Time** with Pratt!!
A multi-player album to try out on your friends at your next party. See if they are:

- **Sober** enough to match G.P. at symbols
- **Sharp-eyed** enough to Clone-a-Pratt
- or will they **Lose** their **Shirts** Bruce Racing?

Whichever program of the 8 on this album you try them on, they will need **nimble fingers** and **sharp wits.** Most games on this album may also be played solo against the machine.

Coming soon – "Junior Geronimo" – an album based on the best from both adult albums but now suitable for ages 7 to 15.

Album I £3.50
Album II £4.00 Both albums for £7.00

Send crossed cheque/PO to:

A.P.E. SOFTWARE
390/392 Holcombe Road, Helmshore,
Rossendale, Lancs BB4 4NF,
Tel: 0706 220596

MOVING AHEAD WITH ZX SOFTWARE

ZX CHESS & ADVENTURES

PROGRAMS FOR THE ZX81/80 INCLUDING–

ZX CHESS I reduced to £6.50 — Very popular machine code program, with six levels of play and an analysis option. Unbeaten except by:

ZX CHESS II now only £12.99 — A new improved version with a faster response time, seven levels of play, and in addition a recommended move option.

ADVENTURES — Exciting machine code games with instant response, choose from the range below. You find yourself stranded on an alien planet.
Can you reach your ship and escape?

ADVENTURE 'A' £6.00

ADVENTURE 'B' £7.00 — In a jungle clearing you come across an Inca temple. You must break in, collect treasure and escape alive. Beware. Includes a cassette save routine.

ADVENTURE 'C' £8.00 — You are unfortunate enough to be drawn to an alien cruiser. Can you reach the control room and free yourself or will they get you first?
Includes a cassette save routine.

GALAXY WARRIOR £3.00
Fast and exciting interactive animated graphics game.
Hunt Clingons and go through black holes...

1K GAMES PACK £6.00

GALAXIANS £6.50 — All the features of the arcade game in a fast machine code program. Swooping attackers, explosions and personalised scoring.

ZX BUG £7.00 — A 30 in 1 machine code tool and disassembler, allows access to all registers and to search through, and modify memory; with cassette routines.

and many more. For a catalogue giving full details, please send a S.A.E. to:

Artic Computing
396 James Reckitt Avenue
Hull HU8 0JA.

ZX81 PERSONAL BANKING SYSTEM WITH LOAD/SAVE DATAFILES AT DOUBLE SPEED

Load the program in the normal way – enter, amend or delete your transactions (ZX81 will automatically scan standing order file and post any items due) – save the file of data onto cassette in 45 seconds – load different datafile into the same program, also in 45 seconds – enter items, etc. – save datafile only onto cassette (45 seconds) – repeat operation for any number of accounts (datafiles).

Absolutely no need to save program, as all information is held in datafiles, a powerful search facility is included. Very easy to use – unlike other bank accounts. Requires a minimum of 16K RAM – can use much more (no modification required): on demonstration at next ZX Microfair (No. 3)

Send £9.95 inc. to J. P. Gibbons A.I.B., for cassette and users manual
14 Avalon Road,
Orpington,
Kent,
BR6 9AX
(send large S.A.E. for details)

There are only two suppliers of supported ZX81 software, this is one of them.

Coming soon: Bank Reconciliation Module – a separate program on cassette that utilises data supplied by the main program (S.A.E. for full details) – the only expandable system for the ZX81.

The Personal Banking System is also available from the Buffer Shop, Streatham, London and Branches of the Computer Bookshop Group, full maintenance still available.

ZX81 MONOPOLY

Occasionally during the life of a Micro a program is written that can go on to become a standard. ZX81 MONOPOLY could be such a program. Most computer simulations are solitary affairs using a program that caters only for one or two players. ZX81 MONOPOLY allows six players to compete with the machine doing all the boring bits, acting as board, rule-book, umpire, dice-thrower and accountant. No cheating is allowed and when required a list of a players properties and the development situation for each can be listed. No need to worry about missing the rent either, your ZX81 is also trained as a rent collector. The program is well driven by a clear MENU at the start of each players turn and after the dice has been thrown. ZX81 MONOPOLY also allows the game to be SAVED with a WINNER so far report. The program requires 16K RAM and comes complete with instructions. Let all your friends and family appreciate the ability of your ZX81 NOW. ZX81 MONOPOLY for 16K at £8.00 inc VAT and postage. Cash with order from the publishers.

WORK FORCE
140 WILSDEN AVENUE,
LUTON, BEDS LU1 5HR
Overseas orders + £1.00 P&P

NEW ZX81
16K SOFTWARE

The Diggles Kitchen
Recipe Cassettes
Celebration dinners to simple suppers

Volume 1 50 pages world wide recipes £4.99 (inc. P&P and VAT)

Volume 2 50 pages European recipes £4.99 (inc. P&P and VAT)

Special price for two volumes £9 (inc. P&P and VAT)

More volumes to follow

Please specify which volume(s) – Mail order only

Send remittance to:-

MICRO COMPUTER SOFTWARE
Unit D6, Pear Industrial Estate,
Stockport Road, Lower Bredbury,
Stockport SK6 2BP
Tel: 061-494 2441

WANTED: ZX hardware and software for the American market

We are the major US distributor of hardware devices and software packages for the Sinclair ZX computers.

We can market your product in the United States. If you are a hardware developer or software author, we want to hear from you. We're particularly interested in:

Intellectual games
Relational data bases
Accounting software and other business-oriented programs

COME BY OUR TABLE AT THE 3rd ZX MICROFAIR and tell us about your product. Give us a chance to review it with an eye to making you a sound royalty offer. At the same time, pick up a copy of our catalog and our Software Author's Guide.

MINDWARE CO.
Products that supplement nature's computer

70 BOSTON POST ROAD
WAYLAND, MA 01778
U.S.A.
(617) 358-7175

Finding out about S

The trig functions on the ZX-81 are generally regarded as the least used on the machine. Here Ian Stewart looks into the mysteries of SIN, COS and TAN

MY DICTIONARY claims that SIN is moral depravity, COS a curly variety of lettuce and TAN a colour caused by exposure to sun. I can imagine computer programmers engaging in acts of depravity with a lettuce on the Costa de Sol but I doubt if they would admit to it underneath the Q, W, E keys of a ZX-81 keyboard. So that is not the explanation.

They are, of course, FUNCTION keys. What is a function? It is something to which you give a number and then it gives you back another number. Try typing PRINT SIN 1.4423 on your ZX-81 in command mode—it will print you out a number. In general, for any number A, you get back certain numbers SIN A, COS A and TAN A but for what are those outlandish things?

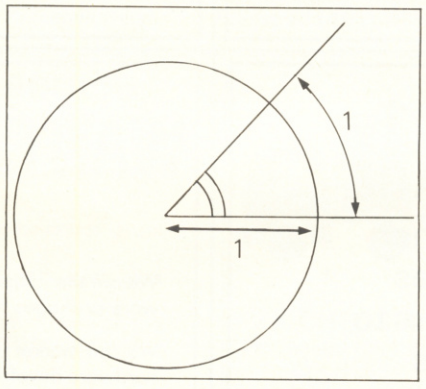
A schoolteacher would call them trigonometric functions, a fussy word for things used to measure triangles. Surveyors use them, of course, but need anyone else bother with them?

The answer is that they must and the reason is that they are very widely applicable. Fortunately, you can learn some of their uses without undertaking an uninteresting course in trigonometry.

Radians

SIN, COS and TAN are really about angles, and angles are fundamental beasts. Straightway we hit the first snag. Sensible people measure angles in degrees, from 0 degrees for no angle at all up to 360 degrees for a full circle. You can go further, say 720 degrees for two full circles—see example. Then a right angle is 90 degrees, a straight line 180 degrees. Cut up a square slice of bread to make two triangular sandwiches and the smaller angles are 45 degrees.

Computers and mathematicians prefer not to measure angles in that way; their favourite unit is the radian. Draw a circle of unit radius; measure unit distance round the edge; that gives you angle of 1 radian.



I will not go into the reasons why this is a good idea but the point is that you must be able to convert from degrees to radians, or back again, to make use of SIN, COS and TAN. The crucial gadget to do it is the number

PI = 3.14159265358...

which is the distance half-way round the edge of the circle. So 180 degrees—the angle half-way round the full 360 degrees—must be PI radians. In consequence:

To convert degrees to radians, multiply by PI/180.

To convert radians to degrees, multiply by 180/PI.

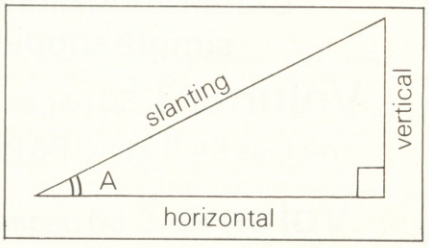
Here are two programs which will illustrate how this works—type them into your ZX-81 and run them. Note that "PI" is key M in function mode; if you type P followed by I the computer will not understand ([] denotes space).

```
10 PRINT " [] [] [] [] DEGREES [] []
   RADIANS"
20 PRINT
30 FOR X=0 TO 90 STEP 5
40 PRINT TAB 4; X; TAB 13;
X * PI/180
50 NEXT X
```

```
10 PRINT " [] [] [] [] RADIANS [] []
   DEGREES"
20 PRINT
30 FOR Y=0 TO 1.8 STEP .1
40 PRINT TAB 4; Y; TAB 13; Y*180/PI
50 NEXT Y
```

Right-angled triangles

Given a right-angled triangle with an angle A, name the three sides like this:



More formal terms are opposite for vertical, adjacent for horizontal and hypotenuse for slanting. Then, when the angle A is measured, we have:

SIN A = vertical/slanting.

COS A = horizontal/slanting.

TAN A = vertical/horizontal.

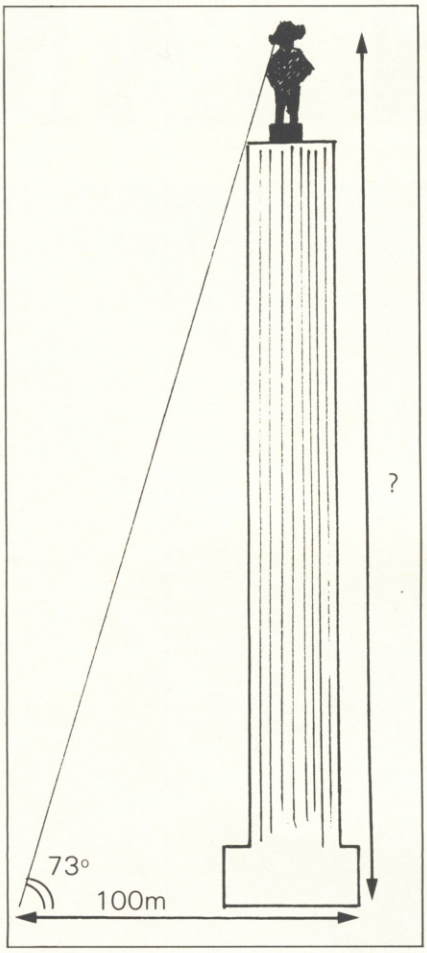
So if we know two of the sides and the angle A, we can determine the other side.

For instance, suppose I stand 100 metres away from Nelson's Column and measure the angle to the top at 73 degrees. How high is the column?

(continued on page 44)

SIN, COS and TAN

(continued from page 42)



We know the horizontal and we want the vertical, so we have to use TAN A = vertical/horizontal.

So

vertical = horizontal × TAN A
= 100 × TAN 73°

We have to use radians, remember? Now 73 degrees is 73*PI/180 radians. So we can find the answer by using the ZX-81 in command mode. Just type

PRINT 100*TAN(73*PI/180).

Do not forget that TAN is key E in function mode, not T-A-N. You should obtain the answer

327.08526.

For some problems like this, you will need SIN or COS instead. For instance, to find the distance between you and the top of Nelson's Column, you need

PRINT 100/COS(73*PI/180)

which is

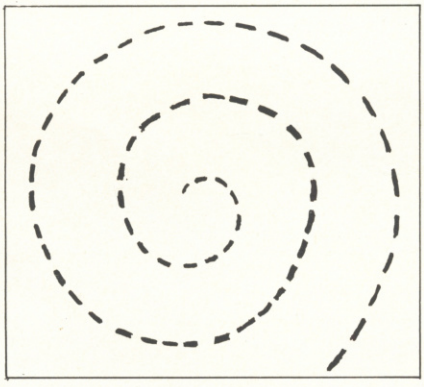
342.03036.

Circles

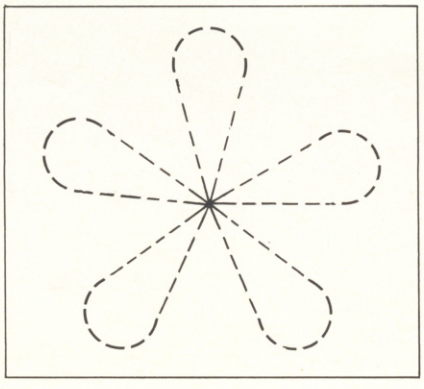
Circles are what SIN, COS and TAN mean but it is not the way in which they tend to be used in programs. Try this program:

```
10 FOR Y = 0 TO 360 STEP 10
20 LET X = Y*PI/180
30 LET A = 30+20*COS X
40 LET B = 20+20*SIN X
50 PLOT A, B
60 NEXT Y
```

What have you? It is a circle. It is a trifle bent because of the coarseness of ZX-81 graphics. The 30s and 20s in lines 30 and 40 are 'cooked' up to get the size and position correct. The centre is at (30, 20) and the radius is 20. Try varying those numbers and see what happens. Change the program a little and you can plot spirals:



```
10 FOR Y = 0 TO 720 STEP 10
20 LET X = Y*PI/180
30 LET R = 1.5*X
40 LET A = 30+R*COS X
50 LET B = 20+R*SIN X
```



```
60 PLOT A, B
70 NEXT Y
```

Or you can draw rosettes; just change lines 10 and 30 to

```
10 = FOR Y = 0 TO 360 STEP 5
30 LET R = 20*SIN(3*X)
```

and run. Or change 3*X in line 30 to 4=X, 5*X, 6*X, 7*X . . .

There are many other uses. In the program *Sink the Bismarck* in my book with Robin Jones—*PEEK, POKE, BYTE & RAM!*—we use SIN and COS to calculate the trajectory of a shell fired at a ship.

To end, here are the makings of a kind of roulette game with letters. There are some useful ideas in the program which should have plenty of applications.

Rouletters (©Ian Stewart 1982) [Runs on 1K, ZX-81].

```
10 LET C = 0
20 LET D = 100*RND
30 LET Q = 37
40 FOR I = 1 TO 25
50 GOSUB 200
60 NEXT I
70 LET Q = 165
80 GOSUB 200
90 FOR T = 1 TO 5
100 NEXT T
110 IF C > D THEN STOP
120 LET Q = 37
130 GOSUB 230
140 LET I = I+1
150 IF I > 26 THEN LET I = 1
160 LET C = C+1
170 GOTO 70
200 LET X = I*PT/13
210LET A = 10+10*SIN X
220 LET B = 16+10*COS X
230 PRINT AT A, B; CHR$ (I+Q)
240 RETURN
```

● Ian Stewart is a lecturer in mathematics at Warwick University, the author of 20 books, including *Concepts of Modern Mathematics, Get Knotted!* and—jointly with Robin Jones—*PEEK, POKE, BYTE & RAM!—Basic Programming for the ZX-81.*

SINCLAIR USER - the best enhancement yet for the ZX enthusiast. Make sure you get it monthly!

sinclair user
Sinclair G1M
Pages and pages of programs
Inside the Sinclair organisation
How to get the best out of your ZX-81
ZX81
Prizes galore in our fabulous competition
What future for the business application?
Plus schools, spot software scene, hardware world, book reviews

What is the best way to guarantee that you never become bored with your Sinclair computer?

The answer is to subscribe to Sinclair User ... written specifically for owners of ZX 80's and ZX 81's. Sinclair User is the latest monthly from ECC Publications - pioneers of Practical Computing, WHICH COMPUTER?, and Computer & Video Games. Whether you bought your system yesterday or are an old hand, you are probably an enthusiast for your machine. And your biggest problem is likely to be obtaining all the information to satisfy your interest. We promise that Sinclair User will be devoted entirely to quenching your thirst for information.

As the name suggests, the content will be geared specifically to helping you, the user. There will be pages of information on available hardware and software. Our expert writers will analyse established products to help you make the right choice. There will be exclusive pre-release snippets on products which are about to hit the market. Our aim is to make Sinclair User invaluable and we will chronicle applications which are of special interest.

Each month we will carry pages of programs. Another must for every user is our first-rate helpline service. And we intend to carry as much information as possible about clubs. Last but not least let us say that the best way you can guarantee you like the magazine is by participating yourself. Don't forget to ask us your queries; send in your programs - for which we will pay £10 if we publish - and be sure to tell us if you are using your ZX 81 in a special way. Send in your club news and tell us of any interesting people out there in userland. And just in case you need further convincing, look at our forthcoming editorial plans.

Can you continue to get the most out of your ZX without reading the Sinclair User every month? So why not fill in the subscription order form **today?**

Editorial Plans

May

The Sinclair 16K RAM dissected
Adventure games programs

June

Disks - a look into the future
Graphics software

July

The ZX81 memory map analysed
Debugging programs

August

The Sinclair printer and its alternatives
Chess programs

September

Enhancements for the enthusiast (e.g. colour, sound, high resolution, speech)
Business software for the ZX81

sinclair user

ECC PUBLICATIONS
30/31 ISLINGTON GREEN LONDON N1 8BJ

Subscription Order Form

Overseas rates: Europe £18, Outside Europe £24 (Including air-mail postage) Cheques should be made payable to ECC Publications.

I wish to start a subscription to Sinclair User. I understand that I may cancel my subscription at any time and you will refund the balance.
☐ I enclose a cheque for £9 for 12 issues (UK only - including postage)
☐ Please charge my credit card.

Card Name _____ No. _____
Name _____
Address _____
Signed _____ Date _____

Sinclair ZX81 Personal Comput

the heart of a system that grows with you.

1980 saw a genuine breakthrough – the Sinclair ZX80, world's first complete personal computer for under £100. Not surprisingly, over 50,000 were sold.

In March 1981, the Sinclair lead increased dramatically. For just £69.95 the Sinclair ZX81 offers even more advanced facilities at an even lower price. Initially, even we were surprised by the demand – over 50,000 in the first 3 months!

Today, the Sinclair ZX81 is the heart of a computer system. You can add 16-times more memory with the ZX RAM pack. The ZX Printer offers an unbeatable combination of performance and price. And the ZX Software library is growing every day.

Lower price: higher capability
With the ZX81, it's still very simple to teach yourself computing, but the ZX81 packs even greater working capability than the ZX80.

It uses the same micro-processor, but incorporates a new, more powerful 8K BASIC ROM – the 'trained intelligence' of the computer. This chip works in decimals, handles logs and trig, allows you to plot graphs, and builds up animated displays.

And the ZX81 incorporates other operation refinements – the facility to load and save named programs on cassette, for example, *and* to drive the new ZX Printer.

New BASIC manual

Every ZX81 comes with a comprehensive, specially- written manual – a complete course in BASIC programming, from first principles to complex programs.

Kit: £49.95

Higher specification, lower price – how's it done?
Quite simply, by design. The ZX80 reduced the chips in a working computer from 40 or so, to 21. The ZX81 reduces the 21 to 4!

The secret lies in a totally new master chip. Designed by Sinclair and custom-built in Britain, this unique chip replaces 18 chips from the ZX80!

New, improved specification

- Z80A micro-processor – new faster version of the famous Z80 chip, widely recognised as the best ever made.
- Unique 'one-touch' key word entry: the ZX81 eliminates a great deal of tiresome typing. Key words (RUN, LIST, PRINT, etc.) have their own single-key entry.
- Unique syntax-check and report codes identify programming errors immediately.
- Full range of mathematical and scientific functions accurate to eight decimal places.
- Graph-drawing and animated-display facilities.
- Multi-dimensional string and numerical arrays.
- Up to 26 FOR/NEXT loops.
- Randomise function – useful for games as well as serious applications.
- Cassette LOAD and SAVE with named programs.
- 1K-byte RAM expandable to 16K bytes with Sinclair RAM pack.
- Able to drive the new Sinclair printer.
- Advanced 4-chip design: micro-processor, ROM, RAM, plus master chip – unique, custom-built chip replacing 18 ZX80 chips.

Built: £69.95

Kit or built – it's up to you!
You'll be surprised how easy the ZX81 kit is to build: just four chips to assemble (plus, of course the other discrete components) – a few hours' work with a fine-tipped soldering iron. And you may already have a suitable mains adaptor – 600 mA at 9 V DC nominal unregulated (supplied with built version).

Kit and built versions come complete with all leads to connect to your TV (colour or black and white) and cassette recorder.

puter-

Available now- the ZX Printer for only £49.95

Designed exclusively for use with the ZX81 (and ZX80 with 8K BASIC ROM), the printer offers full alpha-numerics *and* highly sophisticated graphics.

A special feature is COPY, which prints out exactly what is on the whole TV screen without the need for further intructions.

At last you can have a hard copy of your program listings – particularly useful when writing or editing programs.

And of course you can print out your results for permanent records or sending to a friend.

Printing speed is 50 characters per second, with 32 characters per line and 9 lines per vertical inch.

The ZX Printer connects to the rear of your computer – using a stackable connector so you *can* plug in a RAM pack as well. A roll of paper (65 ft long x 4 in wide) is supplied, along with full instructions.

16K-byte RAM pack for massive add-on memory.

Designed as a complete module to fit your Sinclair ZX80 or ZX81, the RAM pack simply plugs into the existing expansion port at the rear of the computer to multiply your data/program storage by 16!

Use it for long and complex programs or as a personal database. Yet it costs as little as half the price of competitive additional memory.

With the RAM pack, you can also run some of the more sophisticated ZX Software – the Business & Household management systems for example.

How to order your ZX81

BY PHONE – Access, Barclaycard or Trustcard holders can call 01-200 0200 for personal attention 24 hours a day, every day.

BY FREEPOST – use the no-stamp-needed coupon below. You can pay by cheque, postal order, Access, Barclaycard or Trustcard.

EITHER WAY – please allow up to 28 days for delivery. And there's a 14-day money-back option. We want you to be satisfied beyond doubt – and we have no doubt that you will be.

To: Sinclair Research, FREEPOST, Camberley, Surrey, GU15 3BR. **Order**

Qty	Item	Code	Item price £	Total £
	Sinclair ZX81 Personal Computer kit(s). Price includes ZX81 BASIC manual, excludes mains adaptor.	12	49.95	
	Ready-assembled Sinclair ZX81 Personal Computer(s). Price includes ZX81 BASIC manual and mains adaptor.	11	69.95	
	Mains Adaptor(s) (600 mA at 9 V DC nominal unregulated).	10	8.95	
	16K-BYTE RAM pack.	18	49.95	
	Sinclair ZX Printer.	27	49.95	
	8K BASIC ROM to fit ZX80.	17	19.95	
	Post and Packing.			2.95

☐ Please tick if you require a VAT receipt TOTAL £_____

*I enclose a cheque/postal order payable to Sinclair Research Ltd, for £_____

*Please charge to my Access/Barclaycard/Trustcard account no.

*Please delete/complete as applicable. _____

Please print.

Name: Mr/Mrs/Miss _____

Address: _____

_____

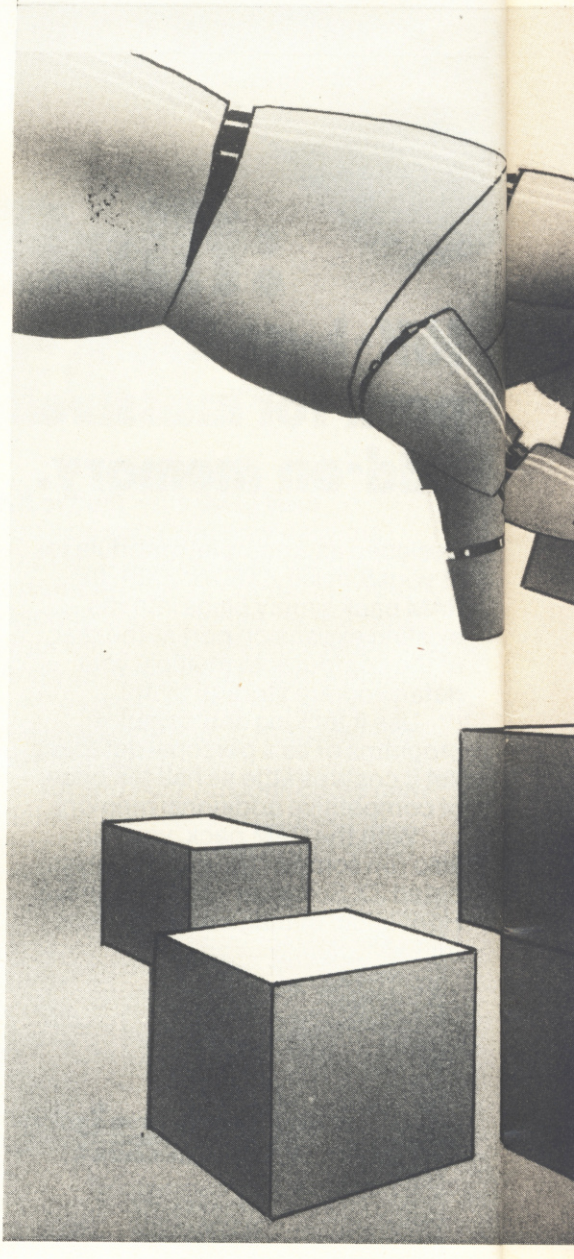
FREEPOST – no stamp needed. SUS 05

sinclair
ZX81

6 Kings Parade, Cambridge, Cambs., CB2 1SN.
Tel: (0276) 66104 & 21282.

Easy to ass
powerful

Mike Biddell begins a series of articles aimed at explaining—in the simplest



I LEARNED machine code in the school of hard knocks, clutching my Mostek Z-80 programming manual, which is now very tattered, and the Nascom-1 documentation, which was not particularly helpful. They were heady pioneering days but this series of articles is designed to take you through the machine code hoops, so that your cranium does not suffer too much pain. It will start with first principles and culminate in the production of a machine code-based game.

Why make the effort to learn machine code? Three main reasons spring to mind:

It is faster in operation than the equivalent Basic program.

It occupies much less space in the memory than the equivalent Basic program—that is critical on the unexpanded ZX-81.

It gives greater scope for the imagination than Basic. With Basic you are tied to the menu of instructions the manufacturer has given you in the brain—ROM—of the computer. With machine code, you can make the operating system do things outside the set menu, make the screen scroll printed information downwards—the Sinclair menu gives only a scroll up.

So machine code can be packed tighter, run faster and produce more imaginative effects outside the manufacturer's original Basic instruction set.

Machine code is a set of numeric instructions, called bytes—eight zeros or ones in any combination—which, when addressed to the Z-80 chip central processing unit, make it perform some sensible function. The Z-80 would not understand a Basic instruction, such as PRINT, directly. A very complex piece of machine code called the Basic Interpreter breaks PRINT into numeric instructions for the Z-80 chip to produce the required effect from the command PRINT.

Those hexadecimal codes—number base 16 for convenience—are listed under Z-80 Assembler in the ZX-81 Manual—pages 181 to 187.

It seems a little daunting but really the fundamental things you can tell the Z-80 chip to do are really simple but the overall effect can be very powerful

Here is a summary of the main things you will ask the Z-80 to perform during a machine code program; you ask it by simply feeding it the appropriate code.

- Add one to the contents of a register—called increment. A register is somewhere in the chip where you can hold a number/value to do something with it.
- Take one away from the register —decrement.
- Save the contents of the register elsewhere, so you can use that register for something else—Push.
- Bring back the saved value into the register—Pop.
- Carry-out a machine code routine somewhere else, then return to the same point in the program—Call and Return.
- Jump backwards or forwards a number of instructions if a register or part of a register is not zero—Jump Relative No Zero.
- Jump backwards of forwards a number of instructions if a register or part of a register is zero—Jump Relative Zero.
- Load registers with specific numbers.

They do not appear to be the building bricks of computing power, but they are.

To put machine code into a ZX-81, write a single-byte instruction to an address in the memory. The POKE instruction takes the general form:

POKE 16514, 12

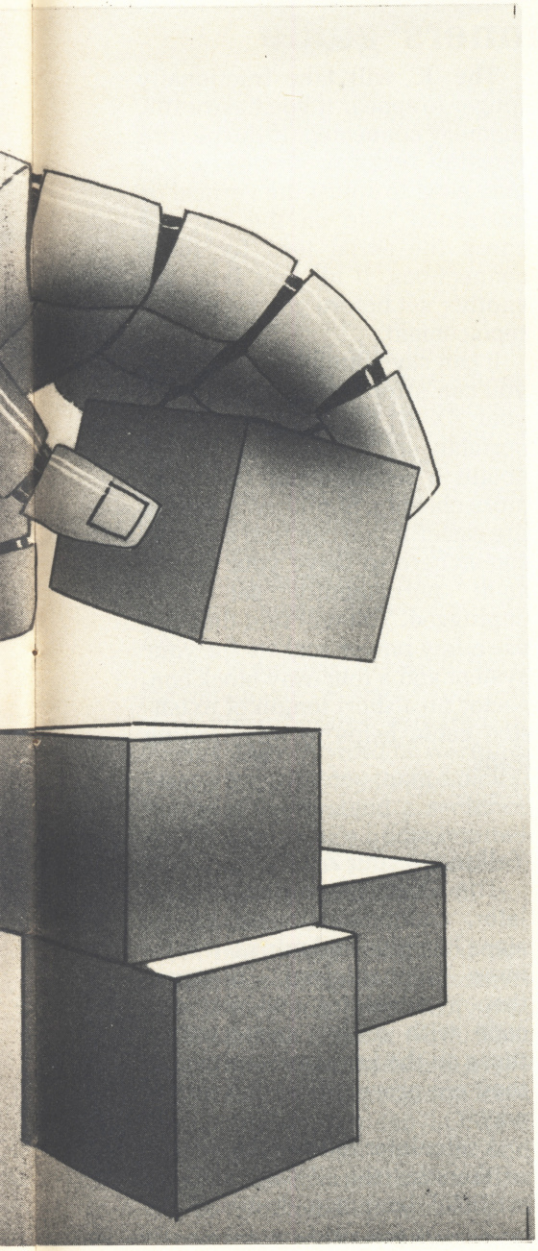
Address Instruction Code

The POKE instruction operates on decimal numbers, so that all the hexadecimal codes must first be converted to decimal before POKE-ing them into the computer memory. The decimal code 12 instructs the Z-80 chip to increment—add one—to its 'C' register.

The most suitable place for the code, it is generally agreed, is within a REM statement placed at line 1 of the program. The machine code loader—figure one—POKE your machine code into spaces after the REM statement—addresses 16514 onwards.

assemble ul bricks

possible terms—the advantages of programming in machine code.



So sit at your ZX-81 keyboard, switch on and type it in. There are approximately 100 letter Ms after the REM statement, to reserve space for machine code.

When the program is in, run it, then type POKE 16514, 128; do not use a line number—this is called POKE IMMEDIATE—and remember that POKE is entered by pressing the letter O key once. What you then see is that the first letter M after the REM statement has changed to a black square. The reason is that although 128 is the Z-80 op. code for adding the contents of the A and B registers in the Z-80 chip, it is also the ZX-81 character code for a black square.

The computer tries to display any number POKEd into the display file. Then try the following:

POKE 16514, 124

The black square will have vanished and a question mark is displayed. That is because code 124 is not a character code, so the computer displays a question mark instead. Then we can enter our first machine code program but previously we call a machine code program, using the USR function and the Basic statement as follows:

e.g. 10 LET A = USR (16514)

That tells the program flow to jump to and execute the machine code routine, starting at address 16514. An additional piece of information which can often be used to advantage is that the value given to A is the same as that contained in the B and C registers, combined, of the Z-80 chop.

To get back from machine code routine you must end the routine with the code for RETURN—i.e., 201. Then enter the following simple program, using the loader:

Decimal	Nemonic	Comment
1		Load the BC register
1	LD BC, 01	pair with the Value 1
0		
201	RET	Return to the Basic programme

Run the machine code loader then enter 1 Newline, 1 Newline, 0 Newline, followed by 201 Newline. You will then see in the REM statement two small black squares, followed by a space, followed by TAN—all is then well.

Then delete lines 4, 5, 20, 30, 40 and 50 from the program and add lines 3, 10 and 20—figure two.

If you then run the program shown in figure two, a figure 1 will appear on the screen. That shows that your first machine code program has run correctly. You have loaded the BC register pair with the value one, the program has returned from machine code to Basic successfully and printed the value of A, which is the value contained in the B and C registers as a pair.

Those then, are the rudiments of machine code writing for the ZX-81 and from these humble beginnings much can be developed.

Figure 1.

```
    1 REM MMMMMMMMMMMMMMMMMMMMMMMMMMMM
MMMMMMMMMMMMMMMMMMMMMMMMMMMMMMMMMMMMM
MMMMMMMMMMMMMMMMMMMMMMMMMMMMMMMMMMMMM
MMMMM
    3 LET T=16514
    4 CLS
    5 LIST 1
   20 INPUT C
   30 POKE T,C
   40 LET T=T+1
   50 GOTO 4
```

Figure 2.

```
    1 REM ■■ TAN MMMMMMMMMMMMMMMMMMMM
MMMMMMMMMMMMMMMMMMMMMMMMMMMMMMMMMMMMM
MMMMMMMMMMMMMMMMMMMMMMMMMMMMMMMMMMMMM
MMMMMMMM
    3 LET T=16514
   10 LET A=USR (T)
   20 PRINT A
```

What to do now you have bought your Sinclair

Don't panic! Here is the *Sinclair User* beginners' guide

SO YOU have taken the plunge and bought your ZX-81—now what? You may have a specific use for the machine in mind or you may simply be fascinated by the prospect of owning your own computer and keen to learn more about it. Here are a few general hints to help you.

Don't panic

If all you know about computers so far is that they usually try to take over the world in science fiction films, do not worry. The ZX-81 was designed for you. You do not have to be a genius or a mathematical wizard to use it. This computer was made with the beginner in mind and will let you learn in easy stages and take you on to advanced computing.

The ZX-81 is fairly robust and tolerant of mistakes, so nothing you do to it in ordinary use will cause any damage to it, or to your television or cassette recorder.

You can enter anything you like from the keyboard; it will not necessarily work but it certainly will do no harm. If the worst happens and you find strange pictures on the screens, or the keyboard will not respond, you pull out the power plug, wait for a second or two, plug it back and your machine is as good as new.

Remember only to do that as a last resort, because you will lose everything you have typed-in. The programs you put in will stay there only while the power is on.

Setting up

The instructions for setting-up your computer on page seven of the manual are reasonably comprehensive and you should normally have no problems. It is worth checking, if you have just opened the box, to make sure you have all the correct pieces— a ZX-81, a power supply unit, a manual, an aerial lead and a pair of cassette leads. Connect up, turn on the power—remembering to keep the TV volume low to save your eardrums—and tune to channel 36UHF. You may have slight difficulty locating the UHF tuner on your TV because some manufacturers manage to conceal it fairly skilfully. If you have a push-button model, switch to an unused channel and turn the push button.

On other models the tuner is at the back of the set or sometimes in a pull-out tray at the front. Once you have tuned-in, you should see a black square in the corner of the screen with a white 'K' like the picture in the manual. If the 'K' does not appear, double-check that you have everything plugged-in to the correct sockets and that power is on, then re-set the machine by unplugging the power for a second or so and try tuning again.

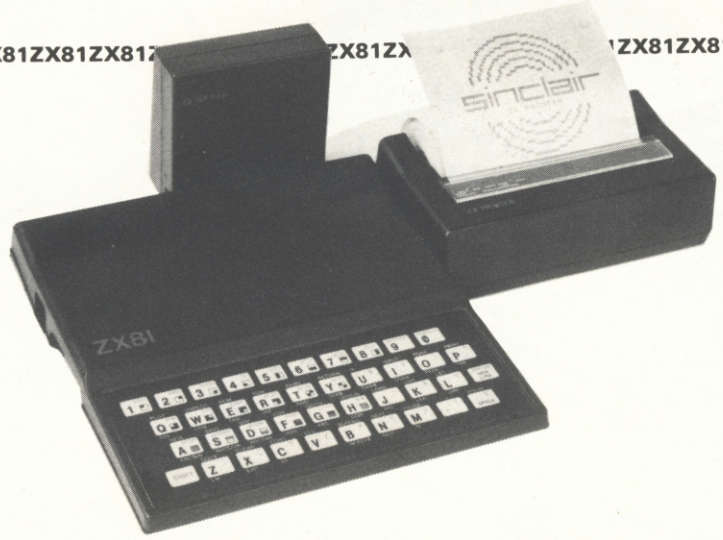
The 'K' will take fractionally longer to appear if you have a 16K memory connected. If the picture remains fuzzy or unsteady you may need to adjust the vertical or horizontal hold on the TV and check the aerial lead for loose connections. If all that fails, try another set before you send for a replacement.

It can save family arguments if you can afford a separate TV for your ZX-81; you can buy a cheap portable set for around £50 or obtain a second-hand one even more cheaply. Similarly, it makes life easier if you can find a corner somewhere to leave your equipment permanently set up—unplugged. You will find that you use a few power sockets for your system and a four-way block connector on a short length of extension cable helps to tidy trailing leads.

Talking to your ZX-81

The ZX-81, like a pocket calculator, 'understands' numbers and signs like plus and minus. It is far more sophisticated, however, than a calculator and can also cope with letters and words—those on the keyboard—provided they are presented in the proper way.

A calculator follows the rules of arithemtic; the ZX-81 uses an artificial language designed for



computers, called Basic. There are many computer languages but Basic is a good general-purpose one, fairly easy for non-computer specialists to learn and found widely on microcomputers.

Most manufacturers have their own slightly different version or dialect of Basic and Sinclair is no exception. What this means, in practice, is that a program—a series of instructions to the computer—written for one machine will not work on another without some modification but if you understand Sinclair Basic you can soon learn the minor peculiarities of other versions and, with a little practice, adapt them for the ZX-81.

You do not need to wait to learn the language to start. You can copy the programs you find in *Sinclair User*. A word of warning. Make sure you copy them exactly. You may understand a sentence with a comma or a quote omitted but your ZX-81 relies on those cues and the program will not work without them.

For that reason, it is a good idea to SAVE a program on cassette tape before you press RUN and NEWLINE to make it work. That way, if you have made a mistake and you lose the program from the computer, you can LOAD it back quickly from the tape and look for the error, without having to type it in from the beginning.

You can also buy a wide variety of commercially-produced, pre-recorded programs on cassette. They can vary a good deal in quality and you will need to read the reviews and use your judgment to choose the best.

A good deal of the interest and fun of having your own computer is in writing your own programs, which is easily as fascinating as playing even the best game of *Space Invaders* written by someone else. The manual deals thoroughly with Sinclair Basic but if you find it heavy going or not to your taste, there are plenty of books available for the ZX-81. Check your local bookshop and find one which suits you.

Many people feel that the best way to learn is to plunge in at the deep end and see what you can make the computer do. Refer to the manual if you have difficulties. You can ignore the functions and calculations initially and experiment with PRINT statements to get the feel of your machine. The beauty of having your own computer is that you can learn at your own pace in the style which suits you best.

Keeping your programs

You lose the program contents of your computer when you turn off the power but you can take a copy of the program, because the ZX-81 can reproduce the instructions you have typed-in as a coded sound signal which you can record on to ordinary cassette tape. When you want to use the program you play it back to the ZX-81 and it translates the coded sound back as your program.

To record a program, you SAVE it and to play it back you LOAD it. Chapter 16 of the manuals tells you in detail how to do it. You may have problems occasionally in LOADing, usually with tapes recorded by other people. One way to deal with that is to wind the tape to the middle of the program and type LOAD " " followed by NEWLINE, then slowly turn up the volume of the recorder with the tape running until the television screen shows four or five horizontal black bands. If you then re-wind the tape, the program should load normally at the volume setting.

Carry on computing

Finally, a health warning. Apart from any practical uses, computing with your ZX-81 can be a very entertaining hobby and is almost certainly habit-forming. You may easily find yourself crouched over your machine, red-eyed, in the early hours of the morning, thinking that in another five minutes you will sort out the problem. Try to break that habit by getting into the fresh air and meeting other Sinclair users; it undoubtedly will help your programming—and your non-computing friends, poor souls, will probably be sick to death of hearing about computers by that time in any case.

By getting a ZX-81 you will find you have joined a not very exclusive club with many thousands of members, many of whom would be only too happy to advise you if you have problems. *Sinclair User* will help you to get in touch with other users by printing a list of clubs each month.

sinclair programs

Say hello to the magazine that no Sinclair User can do without

We are proud to announce **Sinclair Programs** which, with its unique formula, is going to prove a great companion publication to **Sinclair User**.

The first edition of Sinclair Programs is on sale now and contains 40 programs covering the whole spectrum of ZX usage . . . all listed for you to key in. To guarantee you receive the magazine that guarantees you hours of enjoyment fill in the order form below.

ORDER FORM

☐ Please start me a subscription to Sinclair Programs at £6.60 for six issues including postage. Applies U.K. only.

☐ Please send me a single copy of Sinclair Programs at £1.10 to include postage. Applies U.K. only.

I enclose a cheque for £..... made payable to ECC Publications Ltd.

Name.....

Address.....

Also available at all leading newsagents.

a must for your ZX81

Authors:
Ian Stewart & Robin Jones

The reader-friendly guide to getting started with the Sinclair ZX81. Includes an introduction to looping and branching, graphics, subroutines, and debugging techniques, with over 50 programs designed to run on the standard 1K memory.

110 pages — Paperback £4.95 ISBN 0 906812 17 8

Published by: Shiva Publishing Ltd. 4, Church Lane, Nantwich, Cheshire CW5 5RQ. Telephone: (0270) 628272

Order from your bookseller or fill in the coupon

Please supply me with ..... copy/copies of PEEK,POKE,BYTE & RAM. For 1st Class Postage please add 25p

Price: £4.95 per copy. Cheques payable to Shiva Publishing Ltd.

NAME (Capitals please)_____

Full Postal address _____

_____

For payment by Access/American Express

Card No._____ Signature _____

Two new games for ZX81 16K

CROSSWORD

ANAGRAM

Two games supplied on one cassette

Price £4.95

Crossword is played on screen and tests your knowledge of ZX81 terminology

Anagram can be played against the computer or a human opponent. Three levels of difficulty.

Send cheque or postal order to:

Computatutor
3 Thalia Close
Greenwich
SE10 9NA

On the production line

A piece of cake in Dundee

Lynd Church goes to Scotland to discover just how the ZX-81 is manufactured

IN KEEPING with its philosophy of sub-contracting all manufacturing processes, Sinclair Research appointed Timex to produce the ZX-81 when it was introduced in March, 1981.

Since that time, production at the Timex plant at Dundee has increased from 10,000 to 60,000 units per month, while production of the Sinclair printer, also in the Timex factory, is now running at 15,000 units per month.

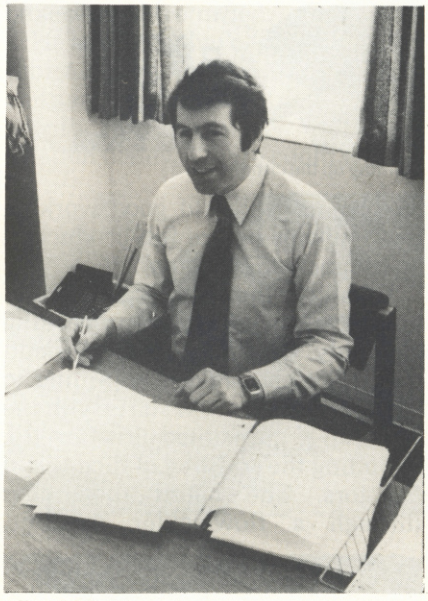
David Chatten, production controller with Sinclair, explained that although the company does not undertake its own manufacturing, it is very thorough in its analysis of prospective component manufacturers. "We get people who are good at manufacturing particular components, then get everything assembled in a good production plant", he said.

David Chatten

The rate of growth of units produced at Dundee not only reflects the success of the ZX-81 but also justifies Sinclair confidence in Timex, a company which had little experience in the assembly of electronic equipment.

Allan Johnston, project manager of board assembly at Timex, explained that the company decided to expand into new technology when watch technology began to change. He said: "Our experience at Dundee was in mechanical watches but development in quartz and digital technology led us to consider expansion into other areas".

So Timex and Sinclair began discussions on the production of the



Allan Johnston

Sinclair flat-screen tube and Microvision pocket TV, for which Sinclair has announced a £5 million four-year capital investment programme. Because Timex had no experience in electronic assembly, it was decided that the production of the ZX-81 would be a first step in the learning process, added to which Timex was prepared to make the capital outlay for equipment needed for such assembly.

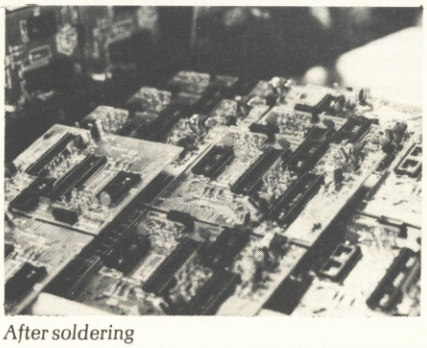
Chatten also stressed that assembly staff at Timex are of very high calibre, the best of whom were, initially, taken off-line to train in ZX-81 assembly. Chatten added:

(continued on page 54)

(continued from page 53)

"Getting Timex to do the assembly on the ZX-81 may have been a risky decision in the short term but in the long term it provides us with considerable security, giving us the opportunity to build good working relationships before full production on the pocket TV begins".

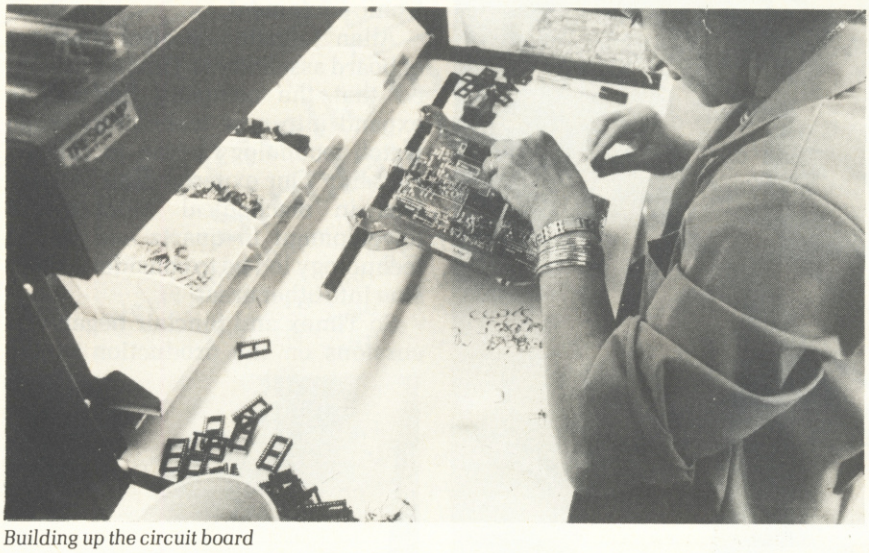
Whatever the risks, production of the ZX-81 seems to be proceeding smoothly, with only minor difficulties still to be solved, according to Chatten. The process starts with the build-up of the printed circuit board, including the addition of diodes and resistors. The board then goes through a flow-solder machine, which solders all the components into place and includes a cutter to tidy the leads.



After soldering

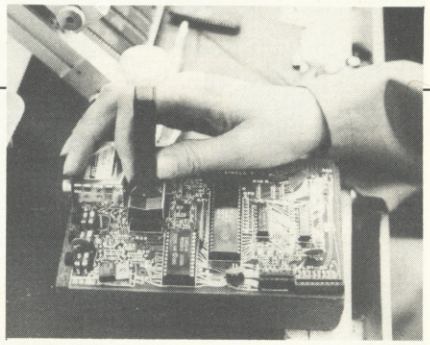
It is only at that point that the chips are added to the board. They arrive at the Timex plant in anti-static tubes and are fed into a slide dispenser to ease the process of manual assembly. It is at that point that the first test of the equipment is made.

Bearing in mind that the assembly process has not then reached the keyboard stage, the test is to establish that the board is alive and well. It is called the K test, because all it requires is the appearance of the K on the screen, notifying the user that the machine is ready for instructions.



Building up the circuit board

If a board fails the K test, it is then tested on a GenRad 2270 which identifies the fault and produces a printout denoting the area at fault. The printout is then attached to the board, which is returned to the rework section, before going through the entire process again.

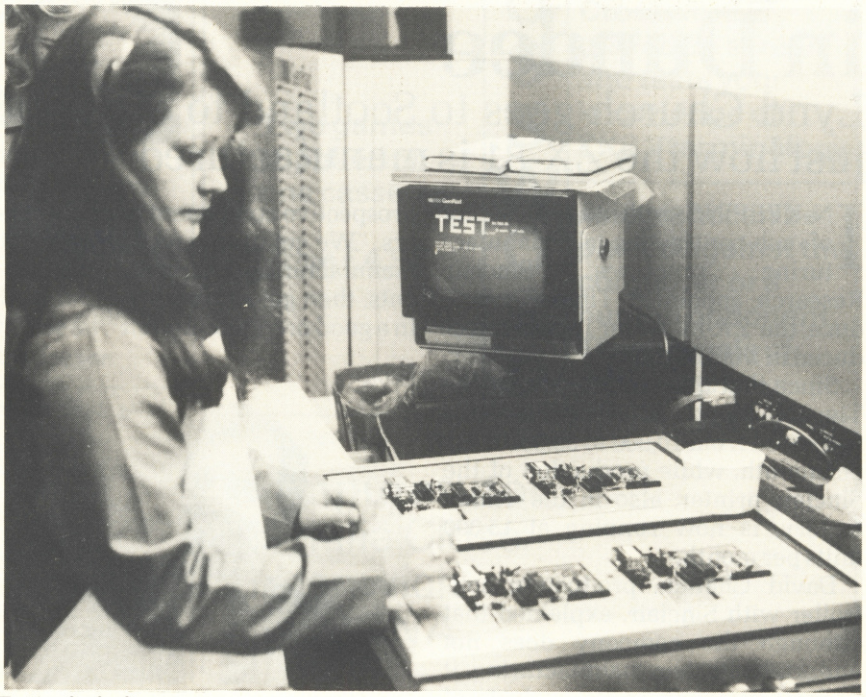


Inserting the chips

Assuming that the board has passed the K test, the top half of the casing with the touch-sensitive keyboard and connectors is assembled. At that point, the ZX-81 is again tested, running off a test program on cassette which will display a series of OKs on the screen for every key tested.

Finally, the bottom half of the casing is attached and the completed ZX-81s are packaged for distribution.

There are three main avenues of distribution—Jaserve, a fulfilment house which deals with mail order; Griffin and George, school suppliers; and the W H Smith distribution



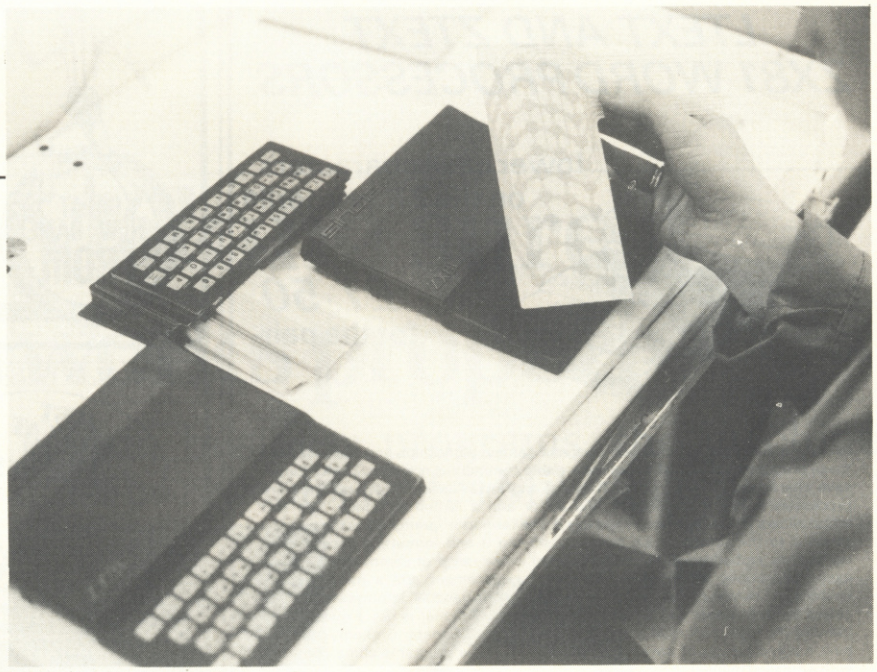
Testing for faults

centre at Dunstable, Bedfordshire. Timex has also agreed recently with Sinclair to market personal computers, peripherals and software in North America.

Distribution for them will be handled by established Timex shipping agents, distribution network and retail outlets in the U.S., though Sinclair will continue to sell the ZX-81 by mail order from its Boston-based subsidiary until Timex sales have reached agreed targets. At that stage Sinclair will begin to concentrate on sales of its yet-to-be-released flat-screen TV.

The machines in North America will be marketed under both Sinclair and Timex names and Sinclair will receive a royalty on all sales under the agreement, which covers current and future Sinclair personal computer products and Timex developments of Sinclair computer technology.

Timex obviously has a fair amount of confidence in the product it is assembling for Sinclair, demonstrated by its use of the ZX-81 to test the printed circuit board of the Nimslo 3D camera, assembled by Timex and soon to be marketed in the U.S.



Assembling the keyboard

Sinclair believes that such confidence is well justified, pointing to what it considers to be a low percentage of returned equipment. The return figure on the ZX-81 is 2.4 percent, though the percentage return on kits is higher, at around 13 percent.

Chatten claimed that the higher figure of kit returns is due more to poor component insertion and bad soldering than to component failure but stressed that if any component failure is found, the £10 which kit customers have to pay for a ZX-81 to be serviced is returned.

He admitted that of the 2.4 percent returns of supplied ZX-81s, around one percent of failure is due to power supply faults, an area in which Chatten believes there could well be

Finished printers

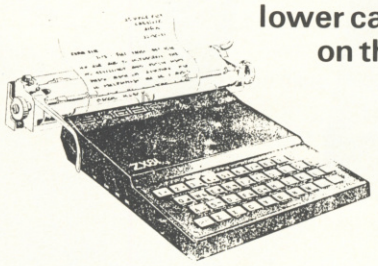
improvement. In fact, it is Clive Sinclair's stated aim for a return percentage of one percent overall and it is partly to that end that he recently appointed a quality assurance manager, David Fuller.

While an aim for continued improvement in machine reliability is a necessary part of successful business practice, the gamble of engaging a company with little experience in electronic assembly seems to be paying-off. Chatten commented:

"There is some room for improvement in the assembly process—perhaps greater use of automated production lines—but on the whole we are very pleased with Timex work".

Testing the keyboard

LTEXT AND ZTEXT
ZX81 WORD PROCESSORS



lower case characters on the ZX printer!!

£7·50 for the pair

No longer need you be confined to space games, battleships and the like. With these programs your ZX81 becomes a viable commercial machine. ZTEXT (upper case characters only) and LTEXT (upper and lower case characters) are word processors which incorporate a text editor and a formatter/printer. The text editor allows you to type text in and edit it. The formatter/printer takes the text and sends it to the screen or ZX printer, justifying it and formatting according to commands embedded in the text. Included in the range of commands are such useful operations as string search, string replacement and a merge facility enabling a 'skeleton' document to be filled with variable information. LTEXT caters for both upper and lower case characters. No, that is not a misprint. By utilising the high resolution graphics feature of the ZX printer Graham Asher has built a complete set of lower case characters. These programs come complete with a detailed manual.

Send 95p (redeemable against first order) for full catalogue and FREE listing. Please state ZX81 on order.

All prices include VAT and P&P available from
Oasis Software, Lower North Street, Cheddar, Somerset.
Tel: Cheddar 743409
Dealer enquiries welcome

ACCESS ORDERS TAKEN BY PHONE 24 HOURS A DAY

OASIS SOFTWARE

FOOTBALL MANAGER

Addictive Games

for
ZX81
ZX80
TRS80
VIDEO GENIE

JUST LOOK AT THESE FEATURES

★ AS MANY SEASONS AS YOU LIKE ★ 4 DIVISIONS ★
★ PROMOTION & RELEGATION ★
★ FULL LEAGUE TABLES ★
★ TRANSFER MARKET ★
★ INJURIES ★
★ 7 LEVELS OF PLAY ★
★ SAVE GAME FACILITY ★
★ MANAGERIAL RATING ★
★ PICK YOUR TEAM FOR EACH MATCH ★ F.A. CUP ★

This is NOT a mere simulation. This is an exciting and highly enjoyable game in which you play the part of a Football Manager coping with the problems and decisions involved in running your club. There are so many features it is impossible to list them here but included are form (top teams NORMALLY win), giant-killings, wage bills to pay, and you can even be sacked! It is a game requiring a great deal of skill, and people play it for literally hours on end (we have proof!).
WE GUARANTEE that this is one of the best computer games you've ever played!
BUT BEWARE, this game is extremely addictive!

FOOTBALL MANAGER - *IS SUPPLIED WITH INSTRUCTION BOOK*
- *OCCUPIES THE ENTIRE 16K RAM*

HARDWARE REQUIRED	
ZX81/ ZX80	*TRS80/ Video Genie*
8K ROM 16K RAM	*LEVEL II 16K RAM*

To Order send Cheque/P.O. £7.95
made payable to: ***ADDICTIVE GAMES***
at: ***Dept S.U. P.O. BOX 278***
CONNIBURROW
MILTON KEYNES MK14 7NE
PLEASE STATE COMPUTER

ZX81 Workstation...

. . . is a stylish and ergonomic plinth for the ZX81. It raises and tilts the TV to avoid eyestrain, holds the 16KRAM in place and hides the wiring and power supply. This very professional unit costs £15, a built-in power switch is £3, plus postage at £1.50, inc. VAT.
Peter Furlong Products, 125 Catford Hill, London SE6 4PR.
Callers by appointment, please. Tel 01690 7799. Visa, Access.

ZX81 with 16K RAM-PACK
6 GAMES ON CASSETTE
FOR ONLY £3.50 (Post free)

Not one, not two, but SIX exciting games on one high-quality cassette, ready to load on your ZX81 with add-on 16K RAM pack. Easy to operate, fun to play! Hours of entertainment for all the family! Comes with full documentation, games descriptions and easy-to-follow loading instructions.

- **THE MONSTERS OF DRARGOOL** Enter the underground labyrinth of Drargool at your peril. Risk death fighting the many weird and fierce monsters in your search for treasure. Only the luckiest get their treasure out alive!
- **SNAIL RACE** Back the snail you fancy in each of four races – unless you lose your shirt! Constant on-screen display reminds you how much cash you've got, which snail you backed and at what odds (which vary from race to race and game to game).
- **GUNFIGHT** Shoot it out across a canyon with three desperadoes. Get them all before they get you!
- **ROULETTE** For two players against the ZX81. The classic casino game, with eight different betting options and simulated wheel-spin.
- **BATTLESHIPS** The schoolboy game brought up to date. How good a naval gunner will you be?
- **ONE-ARMED BANDIT** Your own "fruit machine" on the TV screen "Hold" facility and constantly-updated screen display of your progress.

All the above games have informative and attractive screen displays with none of the unpleasant "screen-flashing" that spoils some other ZX81 games. Get your cassette of six games today!

SEND TODAY! MONEY BACK IF NOT DELIGHTED!
Price includes cassette, library case, inlay, documentation and postage.
Send £3.50 cash/PO/cheque to:

MOVIEDROME VIDEO (SU1)
19 Leighton Avenue, Pinner HA5 3BW

Making sure it works properly

To run business programs, the machine must be reliable, writes Mike Salem.

ANY COMPUTER which is to be used in real applications must be reliable. The ZX-81 has a less then perfect reputation in that respect but all the problems can be solved; we will see how.

Essential requirements for any computer are that all calculations must be done correctly; that the contents of memory must be stored without being corrupted or vanishing entirely; that it must be possible to store programs and data reliably and to load programs and data generated by a properly-set-up system.

The correctness of calculations is almost entirely dependent on the program. It is possible for hardware design errors to occur which cause odd problems but they are usually found and corrected by the manufacturer relatively soon after the release of a new machine.

The ZX-81 had such a problem; early machines did things such as 3 – 0.00000000000001 = 7 and 0.25**2 = 3.1423844. That was soon corrected and the old machines were repaired. Even the giants of the computer industry are not free from such problems.

Computers also have idiosyncracies which must be understood by programmers; many computers can obtain a number such as 3.9999999 by adding 0.1 + 0.1 + . . . repeatedly. If the program then tests whether the answer is 4, or takes the integer part, the result will not be what is wanted —that is the programmer's responsibility.

It is easy to design a computer without the particular feature just described but that adds to the cost or decreases the capacity to store numbers. The ZX-81 has a very good version of Basic. The handling of text information, in particular, is better than most micros, including some very expensive ones.

The integrity of data depends on the design of the machine and the reliability of components and connections. The electrical design of the ZX-81 is, in general, good; it is vulnerable, however, as are most microcomputers, to strong electrical interference on the mains supply—I have used a ZX-81 from the same power point as an electric typewriter Switching-off the typewriter while the ZX-81 was loading would usually abort the load.

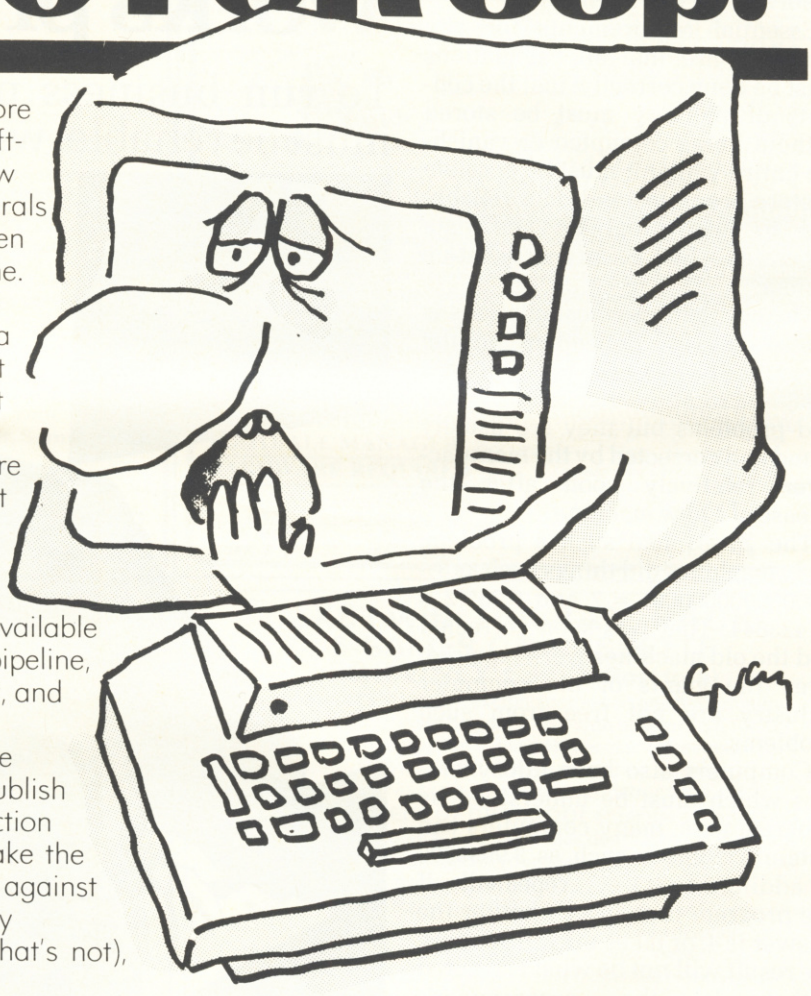
The components used are generally satisfactory. The occasional rogue memory chip appears now and then—in Sinclair and other computers. Usually the problem is intermittent. The chip is perfect when tested but causes trouble on warming-up. The presence of a faulty chip may be revealed by, say, incorrect letters appearing here and there in a program, or by the appearance of program lines which are not valid Basic—invalid lines cannot be keyed into the ZX-81.

In such a case, a faulty RAM pack must usually be exchanged or repaired. Rogue chips usually make themselves known fairly quickly. It is also possible for tapes to be produced which load perfectly with some recorders but which cause program corruption similar to that produced by faulty memory chips—or simply refuse to load—with others.

That is more common with duplicated tapes than with recordings

(continued on page 59)

REFRESH YOUR MICRO FOR 85p.



Do you feel you could get more out of your micro? Perhaps new software would improve things. Or how about expanding with new peripherals or more memory? Maybe you even need to upgrade to a better machine.

Then you can't do without Which Micro & Software Review, a brand new magazine which doesn't dabble in micros, it writes about nothing else.

We'll give you more software reviews (especially in the low-cost field) than any other magazine, with a unique buyers guide to software packages, that is updated every month. We'll tell you what's available for each machine, what's in the pipeline, what's right for you, where to get it, and what it costs.

We'll not stint on hardware coverage either. Not only will we publish the most extensive buyers guide section available but also reviews that take the machines apart. We'll compare cost against performance, point out compatibility problems, what's possible (and what's not), plus our best-buy opinions.

With all this you'll get regular round-ups of new peripherals, literature reviews, and problem pages written by two of the most respected experts in the business. The first issue is out on April 15 from all good newsagents. Or use the coupon to take out your own subscription.

WHICH MICRO & SOFTWARE REVIEW
THE A TO Z OF MICROS.

I would like to subscribe to the first 6 issues of Which Micro & Software Review. I enclose a cheque for £5.00, payable to 'Which Micro & Software Review'.

Name_____

Address_____

Send to: Which Micro Subscription Department, Competition House, Farndon Road, Market Harborough, Leicestershire.

(continued from page 57)

direct from the ZX-81. In the short term, reliability is improved by loading at the highest possible level. In the longer term, such tapes must either be re-recorded by the user or replaced by the supplier. The choice is the user's.

The most serious problem with the ZX-81 has been the sudden loss of all the contents of memory. That is due almost invariably to the connection between the ZX-81 and the Sinclair RAM pack. The RAM pack plugs into the ZX-81 but has two feet; when the keyboard is used the RAM pack and the ZX-81 move slightly, relative to each other. One of the 43 connections may be interrupted momentarily, with catastrophic consequences for the contents of memory.

A number of ways of circumventing the problem have been published—we will not repeat them. The best solution is to use a RAM pack which employs a tight connector of high quality with gold-plated contacts and which does not in anyway touch the surface supporting the ZX-81.

The final problem is saving and loading programs. That can be done very reliably using simple and inexpensive equipment and techniques. Use a mono—not stereo—portable cassette recorder known to be suitable; it need not be expensive. Try to adjust, or to have adjusted, the head azimuth angle. Make sure that your leads are in good condition. Use good quality tape, C60 or shorter—special computer tape is not necessary—but do not use bargain tape, although it will in most cases work.

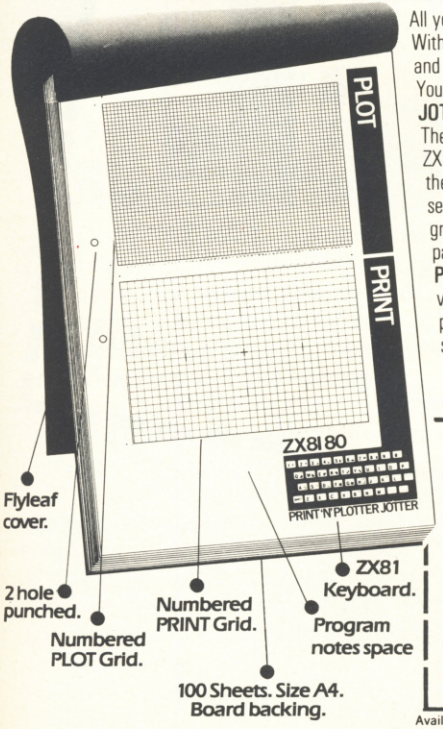
Make duplicate back-up copies of important programs and data. Use a special loading meter when loading cassettes of unknown properties. Clean the heads frequently and check them for wear as this is a problem.

One or more ZX-81s can be used as dedicated machines, running 24 hours a day. Occasional tape back-ups should be made—the recording can be started just before a tea break, for example. If the power supply is less than 100 percent reliable, 8V worth of heavy-duty re-chargeable battery, with trickle charger, will be the solution.

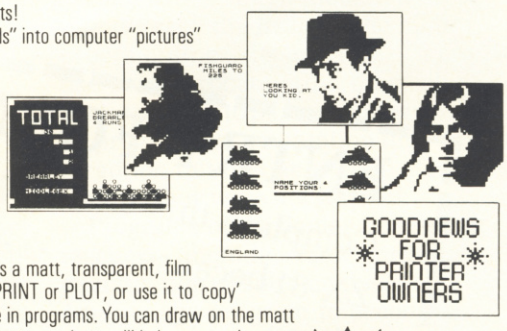
While the ZX-81 becomes perceptibly warm, overheating does not seem to be a serious problem; it is possible to use a true 8V supply, rather than the 9V nominal, 11V actual of the ZX-81 supply.

The ZX-81 can be made to operate very reliably. The expense and trouble involved is not great—certainly far less than that involved in living with an hopelessly unreliable system.

TURN 'LISTINGS' INTO DYNAMIC ZX GRAPHIC PROGRAMS.



All you need is a pencil, ingenuity, and Print 'n' Plotter Products!
Within hours you'll discover all sorts of ways to change "words" into computer "pictures" and produce really dynamic programs!
You can do it easily with the help of a **PRINT 'N' PLOTTER JOTTER** and **FILM.**
The **JOTTER** is a 100 page Graphics Pad designed for the ZX81/80. Every page has a PRINT and PLOT grid showing the screen locations. It tells you **any** part of the screen in seconds, and gives you a 'sketchpad' to produce incredible graphics for games, business programs, information panels, tabulations – everything the normal 'listing' lacks!
PRINT 'N' PLOTTER FILM is used with the JOTTER and is a matt, transparent, film version with identically-sized grids. Use it to co-ordinate PRINT or PLOT, or use it to 'copy' photographs, maps, charts, lettering or illustrations to use in programs. You can draw on the matt surface, and rub-out or wash it and use again! Print 'n' Plotter products will help **you** produce dynamic programs, whether you're converting existing listings or writing an original.
Ask for them at your local Comp Shop, or send today for mail order.



If you do not wish to use this coupon write, stating your requirements,
To: **Print 'n' Plotter Products** SU 19 Borough High Street, London SE1 9SE.

☐ Please send me . . . . JOTTERS @ £3.50 ☐ Please send me . . . . FILMS @ £2.25
☐ Please send me . . . . MANUALS @ £1.00 **(£1.50 if ordered without JOTTER or FILM)**
☐ Remittance enclosed ☐ Bill my Access/Visa No:_____

Name _____

Address _____

_____

Note: Orders are usually posted within 48 hours of receipt. If you require 1st Class post please add 50p to order.

NEW! 24 page manual. "ZX GRAPHICS PROGRAMMING MADE EASY WITH PRINT 'N' PLOTTERS" INTRODUCTORY OFFER: **£1.00** if purchased with a JOTTER or FILM.

Print 'n' plotter Products© SU1

Available at • **Buffer Micro Shop** 374a Streatham High Rd. London SW16 • **Denny's Booksellers** 2 Carthusian St. London EC1 • **Microware** 131 Metton Rd. Leicester.

Plug into Sinclair User monthly

- and get more enjoyment from your ZX

SINCLAIR USER is the new powerhouse of information that's switched on solely to the ZX enthusiast. Each month brings you expert insight into existing hardware and software; the first news on forthcoming products; and detailed applications reviews. More than this, SINCLAIR USER provides a valuable Helpline service, programs and a lively forum where users can exchange views.
SINCLAIR USER - make sure you get it monthly!

Subscription order form overleaf.

---

sinclair programs

And now, Sinclair Programs bi-monthly

- your A-Z of ZX usage

SINCLAIR PROGRAMS is an invaluable new companion publication to SINCLAIR USER. It will be published bi-monthly, and the first edition will appear in mid-April - and contain 40 programs covering the whole spectrum of ZX usage. Programs that will bring you hours of enjoyment all listed for you to key into. SINCLAIR PROGRAMS covers the whole software scene. Make sure you keep up to date by placing your order now.

Subscription order form overleaf.

RAM pack
nnector of
lated con-
in anyway
orting the

aving and
n be done
nple and
and tech-
t stereo—
known to
expensive.
justed, the
e sure that
dition. Use
shorter—
is not
se bargain
nost cases

copies of
lata. Use a
en loading
properties.

Clean the heads frequently and check them for wear as this is a problem.

One or more ZX-81s can be used as dedicated machines, running 24 hours a day. Occasional tape back-ups should be made—the recording can be started just before a tea break, for example. If the power supply is less than 100 percent reliable, 8V worth of heavy-duty re-chargeable battery, with trickle charger, will be the solution.

While the ZX-81 becomes perceptibly warm, overheating does not seem to be a serious problem; it is possible to use a true 8V supply, rather than the 9V nominal, 11V actual of the ZX-81 supply.

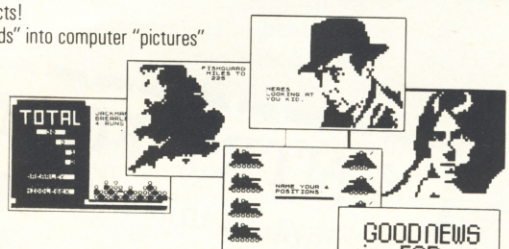
The ZX-81 can be made to operate very reliably. The expense and trouble involved is not great—certainly far less than that involved in living with an hopelessly unreliable system.

GS' INTO IIC PROGRAMS.

lotter Products!
change "words" into computer "pictures"

I' PLOTTER

ned for the
rid showing
e screen in
e incredible
nation
isting' lacks!
JOTTER and is a matt, transparent, film
co-ordinate PRINT or PLOT, or use it to 'copy'
rations to use in programs. You can draw on the matt
n! Print 'n' Plotter products will help **you** produce
g existing listings or writing an original.
nd today for mail order.



ting your requirements,
High Street, London SE1 9SE.
Please send me . . . . FILMS @ £2.25
.50 if ordered without JOTTER or FILM)
o:_____

NEW! 24 page manual. "ZX GRAPHICS PROGRAMMING MADE EASY WITH PRINT 'N' PLOTTERS" INTRODUCTORY OFFER: £1.00 if purchased with a JOTTER or FILM.

Print 'n' Plotter Products© SU1

t. If you require 1st Class post please add 50p to order.
ndon SW16 • **Denny's Booksellers** 2 Carthusian St. London EC1 • **Microware** 131 Metton Rd. Leicester.

Write a program and win a super Sinclair printer

Thank you for your entries in our first competition... the lucky winner of a Sinclair printer will be announced next month. The prize is the same in this month's competition. And all you have to do is to submit the best NON GAMES program. And because you can use up to 16K all entries must come in on cassette. The closing date is May 12.

Fill in the entry form below and while we will accept a cassette it must be accompanied by a well-typed or beautifully hand-written listing. Your entry must reach us by May 12.

As a tie-break—if one is necessary—we want you to write a slogan beginning with the words: 'I love my ZX-82 because.....'. The usual rules, about the editor's decision being final and employees of ECC Publications being ineligible, apply.

ENTRY FORM

Complete this slogan which will be used as a tie-break: I love my ZX-81 because.....,

Name .....

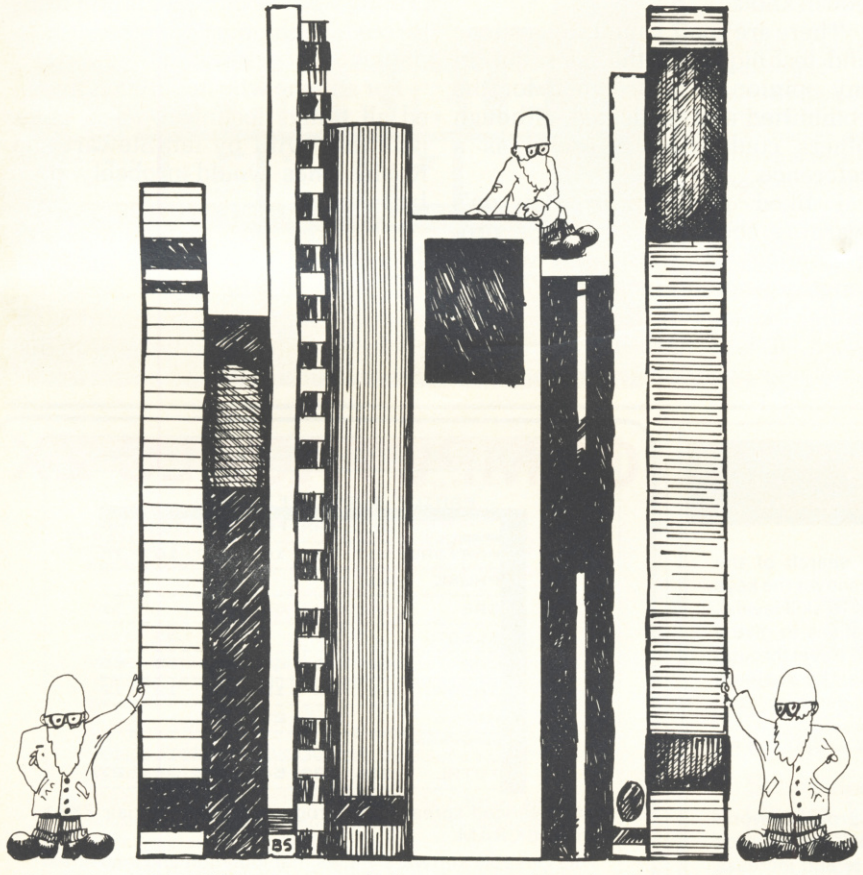
Address .....

.....

Send your entries to ECC Publications, 30-31 Islington Green, London N1 8BJ to arrive not later than May 12.

A teacher's view of the Sinclair

Another batch of books comes under the scrutiny of reviewer Tom Vests



SOME PEOPLE cannot help taking their Sinclair micros seriously, while others find it necessary to inject elements of humour and occasionally farce into their dealings with the machine.

It is a tradition dating from the early days of the big mainframe computers. Computer people then were sharply-divided into two groups. One resembled the popular view of a trainee bank manager, while the other was a band of cheerful or manic individualists. Both groups produced equally good ideas and programs.

Those Sinclair enthusiasts who are writing books on the machines have already divided into the traditional groups. While this reviewer prefers the exuberant individualists, it is all a matter of style. People who approach programming seriously derive just as much pleasure from it as those who take it in the spirit of Monty Python's Flying Circus.

Publishing house Macmillan leaves no doubt as to the approach of Randle Hurley's book with the title, *The Sinclair ZX-81—programming for real applications*. Other computer titles from Macmillan include three manuals on Basic programming and one on digital techniques.

Hurley has aimed his book at someone who is not a computer expert and who has read the Sinclair manual without understanding some of the more esoteric functions and techniques completely. More significantly he adds that the reader may be a teacher, as he is himself.

The programs and techniques are based on his experience with the ZX-81 at his school. He assumes that the reader has the 16K RAM pack with the machine.

It is not a book for the small businessman or club secretary who wishes mainly to have a system up and running and to acquire a little programming technique on the side but it is one for anyone who wishes to extend their knowledge of the Sinclair and wishes to make use of it in a practical way. It would certainly be useful for any teacher who wished to make use of a Sinclair.

The tone overall is schoolmasterish in the best sense. Hurley lets you know what he intends to do and then shows you how to do it. At the beginning he provides a large number of tips on how to approach programming, particularly on the most difficult part of all in writing long programs—how to keep track of what you are doing.

He blasts through them at a rapid rate to reach the heart of the matter, programming techniques; many users will probably find themselves back-tracking to pick up that wrinkle on program documentation they had forgotten but no-one will be able to say that they were not warned.

Programs of particular interest to teachers include rank ordering, examination results analysis and a reading age program to accompany the low-grade word processing system. Hurley promises a more useful version of the latter in a book being prepared on ZX-81 machine code.

The programs and the listings all illustrate useful techniques and the lines of program code are explained comprehensively, line-by-line—a major plus in books on the Sinclair.

In keeping with his aim of having the reader push the ZX-81 much

(continued on page 62)

(continued from page 61)

further than anyone expected when it was launched, Hurley offers a number of hardware modifications in the last chapter. They are a modified power supply, extra money and hooking the Sinclair to a standard keyboard. They are not for the electronically-illiterate and require the ability to read and understand a circuit diagram, as well as to solder neatly, which Hurley suggests as the only pre-requisite.

Where Hurley employs 160 pages to show programming techniques gently, Andrew Hewson takes his readers through his *Hints and Tips for the ZX-81* at a gallop in 75 pages. The book is based on one of the same title for the ZX-80 with the requisite amendments and, more important, deletions.

It is not designed for anyone who has yet to bang their heads for about 50 hours working-out Basic programming techniques. Most of it consists of solutions to problems of which the beginner is not yet aware and explanation is kept to a minimum.

The general style is along the lines of 'So you ran into that problem, too—here is the solution which seems best to me at the moment. Oh, and by the way, here are two things to avoid because they can really tie you in knots'.

There are good, sound suggestions and techniques in the book but, in my opinion, it is designed for the committed and dedicated, although others could find it useful as a reference.

I liked particularily Hewson's warning about machine code programming—"Unfortunately writing lengthy programs in machine code is rather like solving *The Times* crossword. It is a pleasant intellectual challenge once you get the hang of it but until that time it can be a time-consuming and frustrating business. They are worth keeping in mind.

There is very little to say about Mark Harrison's *Byteing deeper into your ZX-81* beyond my opinion that it is one of of the best manuals on offer for the beginner. It assumes a small amount of general knowledge on the part of the reader but starts by describing what a computer is and leads through to the most advanced techniques of programming the ZX-81.

For anyone who has always avoided all things technical, *Peek, Poke, Byte and RAM* by Ian Stewart and Robin Jones would probably be a better book.

It makes no assumptions of knowledge and is well laid-out. The idiosyncratic asides along the lines of 'My cat did such and such' could be irritating to those who dislike that kind of thing.

LEISURE GAMES
Professional Software for Hobby Computers

THE KEYS OF GONDRUN

A journey beneath the Enchanted Forest in search of the missing keys of Gondrun the Wizard. Can you discover the keys – and stay alive? With real-time monster fights (6 skill levels), save on cassette feature and alternative responses to give a different game every time. Map the caves as you travel through them, but beware of the Two-Headed Thronga, the Jubjaroo and the other nasties which are lurking. A great game occupying the full 16K RAM.

PACK CONTAINS TAPE & INSTRUCTIONS Only £5.50

POP STAR

Would you like to be rich and famous? This program won't guarantee that, but it's great fun all the same. Will your records be hits? Can you negotiate a better royalty rate and increase your income? Maybe you'll be offered a TV series or film. But it isn't an easy life and troubles, like flop records, the taxman and other horrors are always waiting. And if you decide to bribe and cheat – then don't get caught! In this game you could make a million – or you could end up broke. It's up to you. Requires 16K RAM.

PACK CONTAINS TAPE & INSTRUCTIONS Only £5.50

SPECIAL OFFER

Both tapes supplied together for just £10.00

We may have other games ready by the time you read this. S.A.E. for details.

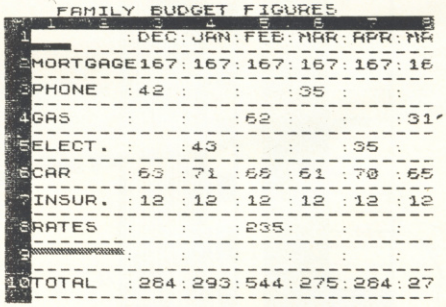
All our prices include UK postage. European customers please add 20p per tape, elsewhere please add 50p per tape.

MAIL ORDER ONLY

LEISURE GAMES

3 Spring Rise, High Crompton, Shaw, Oldham, Lancs.

COMPUTACALC ZX


FAMILY BUDGET FIGURES
DEC JAN FEB MAR APR
MORTGAGE 167 167 167 167 16
PHONE 42 35
GAS 62 31
ELECT. 43 35
CAR 63 71 66 61 70 65
INSUR. 12 12 12 12 12 12
RATES 235
TOTAL 284 293 544 275 284 27

An advanced spreadsheet program for the Sinclair ZX81 with 16K RAM.

This versatile software allows manipulation and inspection of data in the most convenient way ever. Ideal for financial planning, personal budgeting, cashflow analysis and countless other business, home, scientific and technical applications.

The screen acts as a window on a much larger grid (up to 38 x 38) of titles and numbers (up to 9 digits). Change one number or formula and all dependant results change automatically. Save on tape or printout for a permanent record.

Tasks that would take hours with pencil, paper and calculator can be performed in seconds with COMPUTACALC ZX.

For cassette and full documentation send £7.95 to: **Silicon Tricks, Dept. S2, 2-4 Chichester Rents, London WC2 1EJ. (Tel: 01-603 6074.**

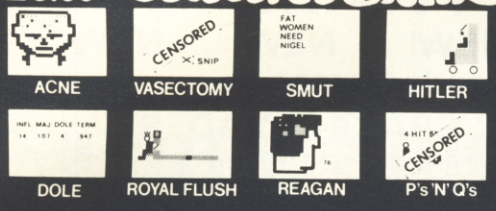
Silicon Tricks

1K ZX81 ADULT GAMES

FOR JADED MINDS. BAD TASTE IS OUR SPECIALITY

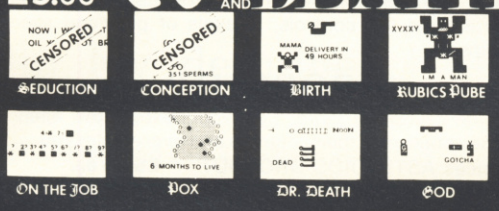
cassette No. 1 for the over 16's
£3.00

CAN of WORMS



cassette No. 2 for the over 18's
£5.00

LOVE AND DEATH



cassette No.3 for the over 16's
£5.00

THE BIBLE

prices include bizarre audio intros, revoltingly descriptive instructions, postage & package.
send to: AUTOMATA LTD., (Dpt Z), 65A Osborne Road, Portsmouth PO5 3LR, Hants.

Microgame Simulations ZX81 (16K)

Soccer Supremo Run your favourite club in your own style, controlling game strategy, watching your team play other great sides in the Super League, transferring players, including star names, making boardroom decisions or delegating to solve business problems; improve facilities; spend gate money; lots of the fun and headaches of the soccer boss's lifestyle. Includes graphics.

Balance of Power As leader of a superpower you strive to maintain superiority of arms over a neighbouring country. The problem is that you and your enemy are mutually dependent on each other for raw materials. Can your economic, diplomatic and military judgements prevent a rapid slide towards nuclear war? Use threats, sanctions, force, tactical concessions etc.

Tycoon Start a company producing "widgets" and compete in the market against a computer controlled rival. Start small and build up your business or borrow money and start big. You have to make decisions about financing, staffing, factory space, machinery, pricing etc.

Battle of Britain As strategic commander of nine British fighter squadrons you must track and intercept the devious enemy bomber squadrons before they reach London. Micro acts as a flight control and communications centre for patrols, missions, intelligence reports etc. Sketch map provided. May also be played on any map of SE England with standard grid.

Asset Stripper Compete against your computer controlled arch-rival "KO Investments", capitalizing companies on the stock market and bidding for takeovers to gain control of lucrative assets. Can your micro really outwit you?

Kingdom of Nam As ruler of Nam you must control its economy; allocating labour; building cities, factories and ships; importing and exporting; negotiating pay claims and fighting the looming threats of inflation, strikes, starvation, over population and revolution. How long can you stay in power?

All programs 16K for 1 player.
£4.95 for 1/£8.90 any 2/£12.85:3/£16.80:4/£20.75:5
Please send cheque/PO to:
73 The Broadway, Grantchester, Cambridge CB3 9NQ

BARGAIN BYTES BARGAIN BYTES BARGAIN BYTES

FOR THE 16K ZX81
UNBEATABLE VALUE!
CASSETTE OF 8 PROGRAMS (50K+)

For fun and fortune – no programming knowledge needed!

ONLY £5

DEEP SEA ADVENTURE (14K) Discover the treasure chest before you run out of gold or strength. Levels of play from "difficult" to "downright impossible". Also has "Save Game" feature.

BANK ACCOUNT (13½K) Invaluable for controlling your finances. Produces detailed statements and can also keep track of credit card spending.

UNDERGROUND ADVENTURE (6½K) Battle against monsters and obstacles underground. A very difficult and challenging task.

DEPTHCHARGE (2½K) A skillful moving graphics game. Fire your depthcharges to blow up enemy submarines before they destory your ship.

HANGMAN (11½K) The old family game based on a library of 500 words. Excellent graphics.

LOAN (2½K) Calculates repayments, time, sum borrowed or interest. For Bank Loans or Mortgages.

CODEBREAKER (2K) You have ten guesses at the four digit number held by the computer.

FOREIGN CURRENCY (3K) How many dollars is £110? How many Francs is $38? See what your money will buy around the world!

ORDER NOW!

For convenience simply quote SU4 and your name and address on the reverse of your cheque/postal order, and your software (on TDK cassette) will then be despatched, first class post, complete with comprehensive instructions.

Send to: Richard Shepherd, 22 Green Leys,
Maidenhead, Berkshire SL6 7EZ
Telephone: (0628) 21107

ZX REGISTER

brings together the Sinclair ZX world within one cover

DIRECTORY OF 350 SUPPLIERS

Schedules of **SOFTWARE** programs — Games, Educational, Business, Computer Enhancement and Domestic sub-divided into a further 30 categories.

Extensive list of **HARDWARE** items for sale

Index of **ZX PUBLICATIONS**

References to reviews of ZX ware

USER CLUBS — when and where to meet

Much other useful information including details of other services and programs, notes for new users, advertisements.

Price £2.95 from

YOUNGS ZX REGISTER

2 Woodland Way, Gosfield, Halstead Essex CO9 1TH

The register is being continuously revised and re-issued
If you want your new product to be in the Register contact us

We can also arrange for you to be on PRESTEL

SILVERSOFT

personal computer software

ZX81/16K SOFTWARE

"STARTREK"

16K STARTREK: Exciting space adventure game including klingons starbases, phasors, 8 x 8 galaxy, 4-levels of play, long and short range scanners, etc.

"SUPER-WUMPUS"

16K SUPER WUMPUS: Can you hunt and catch the mysterious wumpus in his underground labyrinth? Intriguing underground adventure.

"GRAPHIC GOLF"

16K GRAPHIC GOLF: Test your golfing skills on SILVERSOFT'S 18-hole golf course. Many hazards including lakes, trees, streams, rough, etc.

"GAMES PACK 1"

16K GAMES PACK 1: Fantastic value for money, nearly 50K of programs on one cassette. Five games including "Real Time Graphic" Lunar Lander, Starwars, Hammurabi, Minefield, Mastermind.

"3D-MYSTERY MAZE"

16K 3D MYSTERY MAZE: Amazing three dimensional maze. Walk through the maze in 3-dimensions, ultra-fast machine code display, hundreds of different mazes.

"ZX-ZOMBIES"

Can you escape from the man-eating zombies by leading them into the pits? Eight levels of play. Very frustrating.

NEW! NEW! NEW!

Arcade Games (all entirely m/c coded)

"SPACE-INVADERS"

Simply the best yet, the closest thing to real Invaders on the ZX81. Full arcade features! including 1 or 2 player option and software to drive the QS character-board.

"ASTEROIDS"

Authentic representation of the arcade game including L, R, thrust and fire controls, 5-levels of play and alien spaceships.

"DROPOUT"

Exciting new arcade game. Can you destroy the aliens before they build up in their columns and overwhelm you.

Prices: ASTEROIDS, DROPOUT **£5.95 ea.**
OTHERS **£4.95 ea.**

When ordering 2 or more deduct £1.00.
Send S.A.E. for Catalogue.

Cheques/POs payable to "SILVERSOFT".

Name.....
Address.....

WANTED ZX81, VIC-20 and SU/5, BBC Micro Software
Excellent Royalties – S.A.E. for details.

SILVERSOFT (Dept. SU5)
40 Empress Avenue, Ilford, Essex.

Bridge Software

Quality Software

"I have bought numerous other items of software . . . Yours are excellent . . . They LOAD well, have perfect instructions . . . the most user-friendly I have ever met." (P.R. Notts)

ZX81 16k RAM Pack only £35-
including FREE "GALAXY INVADERS" cassette
STOP PRESS – 64k coming soon

ZX81 software

GALAXY INVADERS (requires minimum 4K RAM) in machine code.
Cassette and instructions £3.00
1K GAMES (Duck Shoot, Moonlander, Hangman, Crossword, Letter Square) Cassette instructions £3.00

"Enjoying 'GAMES' very much – 'Letter Square' is quite addictive." (F.W. Manchester)
"I have just received your cassette of GALAXY INVADERS which I think is the best on the market . . . I am very pleased with your quick service." (S.C. Beds.)

MULTIGRAPHICS 2.3 (requires minimum 16K RAM) – create drawings, advertising displays etc. on screen. Displays can be SAVEd on tape, printed on your ZX Printer.
Cassette and 20 page illustrated Manual £4.50

"MULTIGRAPHICS . . . is most impressive and has clear instructions." (Eric Deeson, "Your Computer", February 1982)

1K GRAPHICS (Kaleidoscope, Large Print, Medium Print, Draw A Picture).
Manual only (contains accurate listing, notes, information and ideas) £3.00
Cassette and instructions £3.00
Package of cassette and Manual £4.50
1K STATISTICS (4 programs, descriptive and inferential stats)
Cassette and instructions £3.00
Booklet containing listings, test data etc. £2.00

ZX80 software also available

Send s.a.e. for further details

BRIDGE SOFTWARE (U) **Mail order only**
36 FERNWOOD, MARPLE BRIDGE, STOCKPORT, CHESHIRE SK6 5BE

Prices include VAT, post and packing in U.K.
European customers add 30p per item, Worldwide, 70p per item

SEE US ON STAND 31, 32, ZX MICROFAIR

MICROWARE

RETAIL SHOP
IN
LEICESTER
FOR
ZX81
ACCESSORIES

KEYBOARDS, RAM PACKS, I/O PORTS, MONITORS, GRAPHIC ROMS, LIGHT PENS + MUCH MORE

FUN, ADVENTURE
SERIOUS & BUSINESS
SOFTWARE
S.A.E. BRINGS CATALOGUE

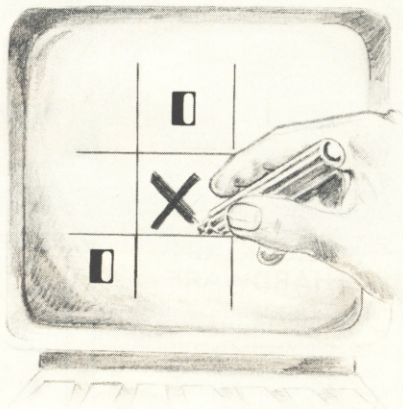
MICROWARE
131 MELTON ROAD,
LEICESTER
TEL 681812

9-30 am-
5-30 pm

Closed
Thurs.

MICROWARE

MICROWARE



Teaching Sinclair noughts and crosses

Philip Joy describes how to make the ZX-81 learn from its mistakes.

HOW THE end game of chess as played by a computer has little skill involved was explained last month. Most tend to advance their pawns as top priority, which is satisfactory if the other player lets you do it; mostly, though, he will have you in checkmate while you are messing about. Now I am going to tell you how a computer can be made to learn its mistakes and so build its skill factor.

The game in question is Noughts and Crosses, which you may say, is a simple game. In fact it is, but if you have ever played a computer version of the game, it tends to be very easy to beat. That is because it is not a game of chance but simply of using the correct moves at the proper time, a game of total skill not counting the chance about where the opponent is going. It is that fact which can lead to a computer learning its mistakes, hence finding all the correct moves and hence having a perfect skill rating.

To make the computer learn its mistakes requires very little work. In simple terms, the computer, if it goes first, can go in one of nine squares to start, one of seven squares on the second move, and so on.

To see which square it should choose, we must look how a human player would make his move. One thing he would do is to look at the computer's move; that is the single most vital point affecting the square where you go. When we had seen what the computer had done, he would use his judgment to decide from past experience the best square. The word past is vital, because it is no use knowing what square the opponent has chosen if you do not know the correct response.

Therefore for each move the computer would have a list of moves for each move the player made. They can be produced at random at the start of the game. If a game is lost, the computer's last move is thrown out and a new move put in its place which has not been tried previously. If all the moves have been tried at that point, the move prior to that is altered. In that way the more games played the computer will show more skill, until it should be unbeatable.

This type of game can be put on any microcomputer with about 16K of memory; you might like to try it using your ZX-81. If you do, I would be interested to see it and I could include part of it in one of these pages.

Next month I hope to produce a listing of a game called *Nim*, an old game about piles of matches. Two players take it in turn to take some matches from one pile at a time. There could be nine piles, for example, with say six in each, or any other combination. There are usually restrictions on the number of matches a player can take, say one to three per move.

The game can be put on your 16K ZX-81 with no difficulty. In the meantime, you could try to produce such a game which you could compare to the one I have written.

Your ZX-81 is perfect for producing such mind puzzles as anagrams and missing number sums.

I hope you can send any mind games I have mentioned so I can include them. I would also like to see any games you have played against the ZX-81 chess programs, whether against yourself or computers.

Advertisement Index

Abacus Electronics	30	Emjay	25	Macronics	10	Quicksilva	6
Addictive Games	56	Frome Computing	30	Memotech	9	Redditch Electronics	26
A.P.E. Software	40	Fuller Micro Systems	25	Microcomputer Software	41	R. Sheperd	63
Artic Computing	40	P. Furlong	56	Microgame Simulations	63	Shiva Publishing	52
Automata	63	J. Gibbons	41	Microgen	40	Silicon Tricks	62
Bridge Software	64	J. K. Greye	29	Microware	64	Silversoft	64
Buffer Micro Shop	25	S. Hessel	17	Mindware	41	Sinclair Programs	52
Bug Byte	2	Hewson Consultants	21	Moviedrome Video	56	Sinclair Research	46, 47
Butler, Currie & Hook	59	Holdco	16	Newnes Technical Books	21	Thurnall Electronics	29
Caps	13	J.R.S. Software	39	Oasis Software	56	Video Software	12
Computatutor	52	Kayde	68	M. Orwin	30	Which Micro	58
Control Technology	67	Leisure Games	62	Pheonix Marketing	39	Workforce	41
D. K. 'Tronics	4	Linsac	10	Picturesque	39	Youngs ZX Register	63

sinclair supermart

ZX80–ZX81 HARDWARE

Tape recorder interface unit. Designed to help those with LOADING difficulties. Self contained at £12.50 inc.

Video amp. unit to allow ZX80/81 to drive standard video monitor. Much better pictures than on the TVs. Self contained at £12.50 inc.

DETAILS ON KEYBOARD SOUNDERS. S.A E FOR INFORMATION.

D. BRUCE ELECTRONICS
The Beacon, Blackhall Rocks
Cleveland TS27 4BH
Tel: 0783 863612

ASTRO-INVADERS (16K)

Superior machine code programming, fast action space graphics, a new dimension in ZX-81 value:

- 54 manoeuvring aliens
- high-scoring saucers
- photon-torpedo firing
- defence shields
- on-screen kill count

On cassette with four BONUS games; ARCADE GRAND-PRIX (machine code skill, 4 levels), PENALTY (get ready for Spain '82!), GOLF (judge shot-strength, angles, bunkers... and maybe hole in one!) plus fun SWAT.

5 games on one cassette for only **£3.65** (post free). Order now from

John Prince, 29 Brook Avenue, Levenshulme, Manchester, M.19.

ZX81 - 1K starter pack

Twelve programs on cassette written for the new user to demonstrate the versatility of the ZX81. Seven exciting moving graphic games including, Invaders, Tank-Shoot, Subsearch and Road Race: A sound generation program is also included.

Orders despatched on high quality cassette by return, £3.90 with order to:

Second Foundation

22 Bramber, Belgrave
Tamworth, Staffs. B77 2LL

ZX81 USERS

FIGHTER PILOT. You are the pilot of a jet fighter. Test your instrument-flying skills from take-off to landing with this real-time, 3-dimensional flight simulation. Supplied on cassette for 16K ZX81. **£3.45.**

MOTHERBOARD. Two-slot motherboard for expanding your ZX81. Complete with 5v. regulator to remove the strain that hardware extensions put on the internal regulator. Only **£14.95**, built and tested.

23-way ZX EDGE CONNECTOR £3.49 each

Exciting new hardware and software products in development.

ALL PRICES INCLUSIVE

SEE US AT THE ZX81 MICROFAIR

DIGITAL INTEGRATION
22 Ash Church Rd., Ash, Aldershot, Hants. GU12 6LX.
Mail Order Only

Cassette A: 20 Super 1K Games, some using machine code. Moving graphics and thinkers' games. Superb vaule, only £2.75.
Cassette B: Nine invaluable 16K utilities and enhancements, e.g. 4-way scroll, renumber. Occupies ⅓K. Too many features to list. Includes Demo. Prog. A snip at £3.25.
Cassette C: Great machine code editor. Far too many features to list. A must at only £3.50.

Phone 0234 46248 for details.

All progs recorded twice on TDK tapes.

Send cheques or P.O. to: **B. Rao, 12 Parkstone Close, Bedford, Beds. MK41 8BD.**

V.D.U. Screens

Fit over your T.V. screen! Add colour to your computing with professional style screens in hard perspex in Green, Amber of Blue. These screens come complete with fixers to your exact size requirements. Price up to 11" x 9", £5.95 or up to 15" x 12", £7.95. State size and colour required. Price includes postage and packing.

P. A Young – New House, Church End, Sheriff Hutton, York YO6 1PX

ALGOR

16K ZX81 and ZX80 8K ROM PROGRAMS ON CASSETTE

16K81/1 – £3.50. MINES AND MONSTERS: (1 to 4 players). A narrative adventure game of monster killing and treasure hunting.
STOCKMARKET: (1 to 4 players) make your fortune on the stock exchange.

16K81/2 – £3.50. SHELOB'S LAIR: The pictorial adventure game with complete room structure. Choice of weapons for battling with the denizens of the lair.
ECONOMY GAME: (1 to 4 players) Can you set the economy to rights and outpersuade your opponents to win at the next General Election? You may lie a little.

16K81/4 – £4.00. CHEOPS' TOMB: (1 to 4 players) Compete with your opponents to get past the old Gods to the sarcophagus and thus find the only means of escape from the pyramid with all your wealth. All rooms drawn as if they were real!
COMMODITY GAME: (1 to 4 players) Bid for contracts of supply against your opponents. Buy materials on the market at a bargain and sell for massive profit.

16K81/X – £5.50. COMPILATION of games for 1 to 4 players: MINES AND MONSTERS, STOCKMARKET, ECONOMY GAME and COMMODITY GAME.

16K81/3 – £5.00. MACHINE CODE SERVICE: For Machine Code, Multi-byte decimal and character entry, includes branch instruction assembler and Label handling. The program will list any of the above data types. Other facilities are ADD data, Move data and DELETE data. Suitable also for the beginner the program comes with a 50 page manual.

16K81/5 – £3.00. THE FINANCIER: Designed to give an insight into finance calculations. Used to calculate mortgage repayments, term investments, return on investments, amortisation and discounted cash flow. Includes graphic display and formulae.

Cheque or PO to **ALGOR, Dovercourt, St James' Rd, Northampton NN5 5HW.** Price list on request. Post and Pack is included. Overseas add £2.00.

CROSSWORD PUZZLE for ZX81 (16K). Graphics. Tests knowledge of Basic. Also ANAGRAM. Three levels of play. Two games on one tape for £4.95. **Computatutor,** 3 Thalia Close, Greenwich SE10 9NA.

ZX81 MICRO ZX PRINTER 16K RAM ICL Training Manual, other accessories, **for sale all together £115** o.n.o. Hardly used, perfect working order. Contact **Leicester (0533) 892408** after 5pm.

ZX81 LARGE KEYBOARD plus case for £25! Brand new, unused, 4 rubber feet, **custom-built textured case.** 40 well-printed keys. Easy to fit. **Bargain.** P. Ralphs, 1 Duxford Walk, Moston M/10 9JN.

NEW GAMES FOR ZX81. I have devised something different which you can share. For 2 x 15p stamps you will receive a fully detailed list. D. Rist, 31B Kinver Road, London SE26 4NT.

ZX81 PROGRAMS. One-arm Bandit, full-screen graphics display includes **Hold Feature;** also calculates your money. Break the Bank. Only £5.00. **ZXCALC** Normal Calculations **plus** sine, cosine, tangents, percentages. Only £2.00. Kevin Reed, 129 Arnesby Avenue, Sale, Cheshire M33 2WH.

ZX81 16K Computer + Printer, 3 months old, v.g.c. (new ROM) + lots of software. £175 o.n.o. (£225 new), might split. Call 28 Buckhurst Close, Redhill, Surrey. Tel: Redhill 61612 after 6pm.

NEWSOFT PRODUCTS FOR THE 16-K ZX-81

RAMPAGE: Memory mapped Adventure in your ZX-81. Peek and Poke your way around memory locations to regain full control of your Ram pack. Bug, Poke or Crash rival home computers. Reward a friendly ZX-80 with spare Bytes.
This superb new game is an education as well as an adventure.

TIME BANDITS: A new idea in Adventure games – two programs for the price of one!
Side A holds five new games; Minotaurs Labyrinth, Tower of London, Castle of Evil etc. Use the individual games on side A for practice before running side B.
On side B the games are combined into a great new adventure. Kidnapped by the Time Bandits you must battle your way through Time and Space, fight the baddies and defeat the Prince of Ultimate Evil!

ROULETTE: Not the usual Computer Roulette. This program is a complete simulation of the real game. Accepting all legal bets; single, double, triple number bets, red/black, odd/even, high/low and more! One or two players, multiple bets on each spin of the wheel. Just like the real game. Can be used to test any system!

COMING SOON – VALLEY for the ZX-81.

The traditional Adventure game in 16-K. Castles, Towers, Temples, woods and swamps, fight Monsters in Real time, search for Jewels and Amulets.

All games need 16-K. SAE for details. Cassettes £5 each, any two for £4 each.

NEWSOFT PRODUCTS
12, WHITEBROOM ROAD, HEMEL HEMPSTEAD, HERTS

ZX81 (16K) EDUCATIONAL SOFTWARE

G.C.E. "O" LEVEL MATHS: 3 full 16K programs ranging over whole syllabus.
JUNIOR MATHS 1: Long Mult, Long Div, HCF, LCM, Fractions 1 (+ & –), Fractions 2 (× & ÷).
JUNIOR MATHS 2: Areas, Perimeters, Simple Equations, Percentages, Sets, Venn Diagrams.
JUNIOR ENGLISH 1: Meanings 1, Meanings 2 (harder), Parts of Speech, Proverbs, Similes, Anagrams.
JUNIOR ENGLISH 2: Idioms, Opposites 1, Opposites 2 (harder), Group Terms, Odd Word Out, Spellings.
£4.50 per cassette or send sae for catalogue to:-
ROSE CASSETTES, 148 Widney Lane, Solihull, West Midlands B91 3LH.

ONLY £5.00

PRIVATE ADVERTISERS – DON'T LEAVE THAT OLD COMPUTER OR PERIPHERAL LYING AROUND, TURN IT INTO CASH! PLACE A SMALL AD. IN SINCLAIR SUPERMART AND REACH OVER 100,000 READERS FOR ONLY £5.00.

POSTAL ORDER OR CHEQUE WITH ORDER, PLEASE

ZX-81

PACK 16/1 includes all of:
AIR TRAFFIC CONTROL: Animated radar screen of busy airport shown, you must bring planes into land; INVADERS SELF PLAY; PHONEBOOK – keep friends' and relatives' numbers on cassette; DATE '81 – computer dating program. Who will it pick for you?
ALL ONLY **£4.95**

PACK 16/3 includes all of:
INDI 500; video roadracer; DRAUGHTS; Computer Chequers; BATTLESHIPS – nautical warfare on your own computer.
MASTERMIND – Brain teaser, see if you can beat a microelectronic mind.
ALL ONLY **£4.95**

PACK 16/2 includes all of:
ADVENTURE ATLANTIC: You may become very rich or you may be marooned forever; BREAKOUT; SQUASH PRACTICE; LANGUAGE TRANSLATOR translates any European language to any other; COMPUTAPRINT – use this program to predict results of horse races, football pools, etc.
ALL ONLY **£4.95**

The breakthrough you've waited for:
PROGRAM THE ZX81 IN ENGLISH!!!
With GAMAL 81 you can now write adventure programs in hours not weeks and with GAMAL 81 you'll have every adventure you'll ever want for the price of one.
Comes on cassette with instruction book, **£7.95**

CASSETTE 1½
A super value cassette of 16K and 1K software written in Machine Code and Basic.
Includes:
React, Invaders, Phantom Aliens, Maze of Death, Planetlander, I Ching, Hangman, Invaders, Laser Base, rectangle plus more.
ALL ONLY **£4.95**

Tapebook 50, Version 3
50 programs for the 1K RAM ZX81.
Latest version includes:
SQUASH, BREAKOUT, COLUMBIA, SPLAT, INTEGRATION, CREDIT CARD CALCULATOR, BANK A/C, VATCHECK, TANK BATTLE, TORPEDO, HEXLOADER, BINARY CONVERTER, AND LOTS, LOTS MORE.
Still amazing value at **£6.95** the lot.

ZX AUTOCODER

This program takes your BASIC, converts it into Z80 assembly language. ZX AUTOCODER compiles a subset of ZX81 BASIC for the following: PRINT, PRINTAT, PLOT, CLS, PAUSE, GOTO, GOSUB, IF THEN, GOTO, and LET statements.
£6.95 including Cassette and Manual

ZX BUSINESS SYSTEM

This is our latest package which includes all the software you need to use a ZX81 in a small business. We bring you a full feature system only found on much larger computers. This includes:

PURCHASE LEDGER SALES LEDGER STOCK CONTROL
MAILING LIST PHONE DIRECTORY

ALL THESE ARE SUPPLIED WITH CASSETTES AND MANUALS
INTRODUCTORY PRICE £14.95
YOU WILL NEED 16K RAM ALTHOUGH A PRINTER IS OPTIONAL

PACK 16/1 + 16/2 + 16/3
(any two only £5.95)
ALL THREE ONLY
£6.95

TAPEBOOK 50.3 + CASSETTE 1½
BOTH ONLY
£9.95

All prices include VAT and postage and packing

CONTROL TECHNOLOGY,
39 Gloucester Road, Gee Cross,
Hyde, Cheshire SK14 5JG
061-368 7558

OVER ¼ MILLION PROGRAMS SOLD TO DATE!

ZX 80/1 WAR!

£37.95 inc VAT

ZX KEYBOARD FULLY CASED WITH REPEAT KEY

FULLY CASED KEYBOARD	£37.95
UNCASED KEYBOARD	£27.95
KEYBOARD CASE	£10.95

This is a highly professional keyboard using executive buttons as found on top quality computers. It has a repeat key and comes, complete in its own luxury case. This is a genuine professional keyboard and should not be confused with toy keyboards currently available on the market.

16K RAMPACKS
MASSIVE ADD ON MEMORY
FULLY CASED
comes fully assembled, tested and guaranteed

£32.95 inc VAT

The 16K Rampack plugs straight into the user port at the rear of your computer. And, of course, as in all our products the Rampack is fully enclosed in a matt black slimline plastic case.

This means you can handle it with complete safety and you do not have to stare at ugly components – as in other makes of 16K. The Rampack NEEDS NO EXTRA POWER and will operate quite happily on your Sinclair power supply. Fully built and tested.

Don't forget you can always order on the telephone with your credit card.

Six days a week for a same-day service.

WHY WAIT TO PAY MORE
FAST IMMEDIATE DELIVERY

Post to:
Dept SCU2,
Kayde Electronic Systems
48/49 Exmouth Road
Great Yarmouth
Norfolk NR30 3DP Tel: 0493 57867

Access VISA

All products include VAT are fully built and tested and come with a COMPLETE MONEY BACK GUARANTEE

Please send me ..... RAM pack/s £32.95 each
Please send me ..... cased keyboard/s £37.95 each
Please send me ..... uncased keyboard/s £27.95 each
Please send me ..... keyboard case/s £10.95 each

I enclose £.....

Name .....

Address .....

.....

.....

Please add £1.50 p/p and make cheques payable to Kayde Electronic Systems.

Plug into Sinclair User monthly

- and get more enjoyment from your ZX

SINCLAIR USER is the new powerhouse of information that's switched on solely to the ZX enthusiast. Each month brings you expert insight into existing hardware and software; the first news on forthcoming products; and detailed applications reviews. More than this, SINCLAIR USER provides a valuable Helpline service, programs and a lively forum where users can exchange views.
SINCLAIR USER - make sure you get it monthly!

Subscription order form overleaf.

sinclair programs

And now, Sinclair Programs bi-monthly

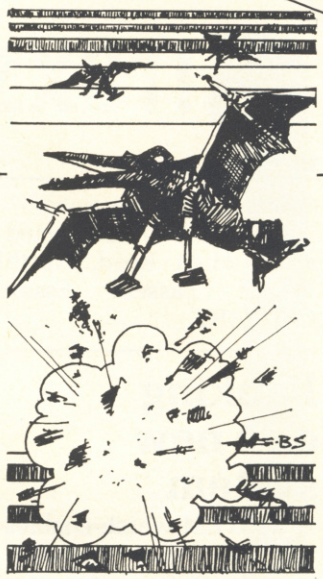
- your A-Z of ZX usage

SINCLAIR PROGRAMS is an invaluable new companion publication to SINCLAIR USER. It will be published bi-monthly, and the first edition will appear in mid-April - and contain 40 programs covering the whole spectrum of ZX usage. Programs that will bring you hours of enjoyment all listed for you to key into. SINCLAIR PROGRAMS covers the whole software scene. Make sure you keep up to date by placing your order now.

Subscription order form overleaf.

lelights ıe

Orwin is putting together Cassette Three, which includes a game called *Princess of Kraal*, wherein the princess has to be rescued from a dungeon six levels deep and where you, the rescuer, having chosen the level of difficulty, time period of the game and type of maze, find your way to the correct room via perils including rockfalls, monsters and floods. There are some bonuses on the way but the princess is undoubtedly difficult to find.



Computing can be contacted at 396 James Reckitt Avenue, Hull, North Humberside.

Galaxians invade W H Smith

A VERSION of *Galaxians*, the popular arcade game, is now available to ZX-81 users through W H Smith. Called predictably *ZX-Galaxians*, it requires 16K of RAM and offers personalised high-scoring routines, swooping attackers, full explosions and continuous status reports.

The originators, Artic Computing, believe that it was chosen by W H Smith because it is exceptional. Written in machine code, the game runs smoothly with no flicker on the screen, mostly because it uses pixels which split the characters in two.

W H Smith is selling *Galaxians* on a cassette at £4.95, which includes a Dungeons and dragons random adventure game, *Swords of Peace*. Artic

Helping with machine code

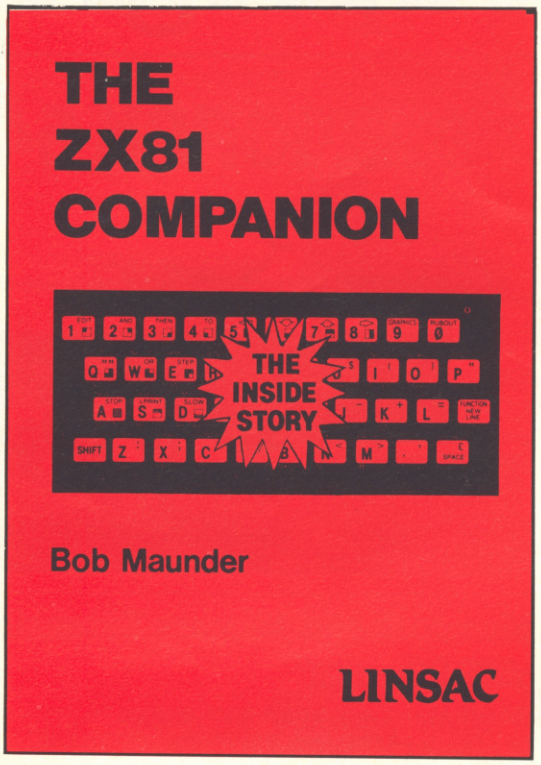
AN EFFECTIVE tool for the speedy development of Z-80 machine code routines entails a number of procedures which will facilitate loading, as well as check and query errors. Developed by Michael Cox Information Services, the M/C Load and M/C Edit programs form a suite which retails at £8.90 and is intended for use with a fully-debugged machine code program.

The procedures require you to draft your routine manually, listing Assembler mnemonics and, for the instruction codes, the relevant hex code. Using M/C Load, you then enter hex and decimal arguments to derive the ZX-81 code, which is added to the manual draft.

Using M/C Edit, the ZX-81 code is entered together with break-points as required. So, when the routine is proved, the M/C Load program is used to enter the finished routine in memory.

(continued on page 12)

"THE BEST



ISBN 0 907211 01 1 Price £7.95

SUBSCRIPTION ORDER FORM

I wish to start a subscription to SINCLAIR USER.
I understand that I may cancel my subscription at any time and you will refund the balance.

☐ I enclose a cheque for £9 for 12 issues
(UK only - including postage)

☐ Please charge my credit card

Card Name ..... No .....

Name .....

Address .....

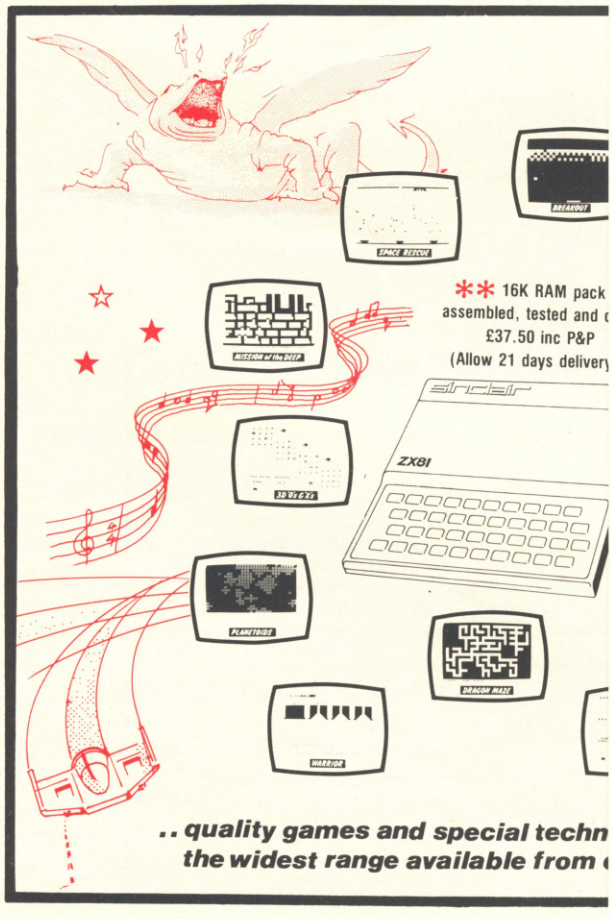
.....

Signed .....

Date .....

Post in a sealed envelope to:

SINCLAIR USER
ECC Publications
30-31 Islington Green,
London N1 8BJ



SUBSCRIPTION ORDER FORM

I wish to start a subscription to SINCLAIR PROGRAMS.
I understand that I may cancel my subscription at any time and you will refund the balance.

☐ I enclose a cheque for £6.60 for the first six issues
(UK only - including postage)

☐ Please charge my credit card

Card Name ..... No .....

Name .....

Address .....

.....

Signed .....

Date .....

Post in a sealed envelope to:

SINCLAIR PROGRAMS
ECC Publications
30-31 Islington Green,
London N1 8BJ

Plug into Sinclair User monthly

- and get more enjoyment from your ZX

SINCLAIR USER is the new powerhouse of information that's switched on solely to the ZX enthusiast. Each month brings you expert insight into existing hardware and software; the first news on forthcoming products; and detailed applications reviews. More than this, SINCLAIR USER provides a valuable Helpline service, programs and a lively forum where users can exchange views.
SINCLAIR USER - make sure you get it monthly!

Subscription order form overleaf.

sinclair programs

And now, Sinclair Programs bi-monthly

- your A-Z of ZX usage

SINCLAIR PROGRAMS is an invaluable new companion publication to SINCLAIR USER. It will be published bi-monthly, and the first edition will appear in mid-April - and contain 40 programs covering the whole spectrum of ZX usage. Programs that will bring you hours of enjoyment all listed for you to key into. SINCLAIR PROGRAMS covers the whole software scene. Make sure you keep up to date by placing your order now.

Subscription order form overleaf.

RAM pack
nnector of
lated con-
in anyway
orting the

aving and
in be done
mple and
and tech-
t stereo—
known to
expensive.
justed, the
e sure that
dition. Use
shorter—
is not
se bargain
most cases

copies of
data. Use a
en loading
properties.

Clean the heads frequently and check them for wear as this is a problem.

One or more ZX-81s can be used as dedicated machines, running 24 hours a day. Occasional tape back-ups should be made—the recording can be started just before a tea break, for example. If the power supply is less than 100 percent reliable, 8V worth of heavy-duty re-chargeable battery, with trickle charger, will be the solution.

While the ZX-81 becomes perceptibly warm, overheating does not seem to be a serious problem; it is possible to use a true 8V supply, rather than the 9V nominal, 11V actual of the ZX-81 supply.

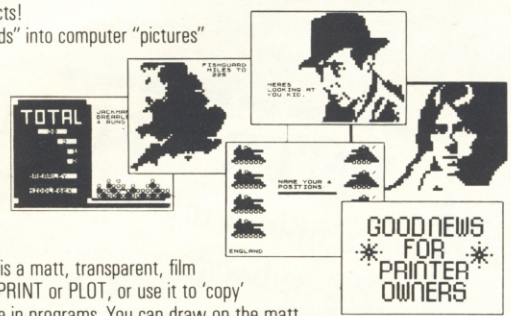
The ZX-81 can be made to operate very reliably. The expense and trouble involved is not great—certainly far less than that involved in living with an hopelessly unreliable system.

GS' INTO IIC PROGRAMS.

lotter Products!
change "words" into computer "pictures"

I' PLOTTER

ned for the
rid showing
e screen in
e incredible
nation
listing' lacks!
JOTTER and is a matt, transparent, film
co-ordinate PRINT or PLOT, or use it to 'copy'
rations to use in programs. You can draw on the matt
n! Print 'n' Plotter products will help **you** produce
ng existing listings or writing an original.
end today for mail order.



ting your requirements,
High Street, London SE1 9SE.
Please send me . . . . FILMS @ £2.25
.50 if ordered without JOTTER or FILM)
o:_____

NEW! 24 page manual. "ZX GRAPHICS PROGRAMMING MADE EASY WITH PRINT 'N' PLOTTERS" INTRODUCTORY OFFER: £1.00 if purchased with a JOTTER or FILM.

t. If you require 1st Class post please add 50p to order.

Print 'n' plotter Products© SU1

ndon SW16 • **Denny's Booksellers** 2 Carthusian St. London EC1 • **Microware** 131 Metton Rd. Leicester.

REFRE MICRO

Do you feel you could get more out of your micro? Perhaps new software would improve things. Or how about expanding with new peripherals or more memory? Maybe you even need to upgrade to a better machine.

Then you can't do without Which Micro & Software Review, a brand new magazine which doesn't dabble in micros, it writes about nothing else.

We'll give you more software reviews (especially in the low-cost field) than any other magazine, with a unique buyers guide to software packages, that is updated every month. We'll tell you what's available for each machine, what's in the pipeline, what's right for you, where to get it, and what it costs.

We'll not stint on hardware coverage either. Not only will we publish the most extensive buyers guide section available but also reviews that take the machines apart. We'll compare cost against performance, point out compatibility problems, what's possible (and what's nc plus our best-buy opinions.

With all this you'll get regular round-u new peripherals, literature reviews, and prc pages written by two of the mos

SUBSCRIPTION ORDER FORM

I wish to start a subscription to SINCLAIR USER.
I understand that I may cancel my subscription at any time and you will refund the balance.

☐ I enclose a cheque for £9 for 12 issues (UK only - including postage)

☐ Please charge my credit card

Card Name ..... No .....

Name .....

Address .....

.....

Signed .....

Date .....

Post in a sealed envelope to:

SINCLAIR USER
ECC Publications
30-31 Islington Green,
London N1 8BJ

SUBSCRIPTION ORDER FORM

I wish to start a subscription to SINCLAIR PROGRAMS.
I understand that I may cancel my subscription at any time and you will refund the balance.

☐ I enclose a cheque for £6.60 for the first six issues (UK only - including postage)

☐ Please charge my credit card

Card Name ..... No .....

Name .....

Address .....

.....

Signed .....

Date .....

Post in a sealed envelope to:

SINCLAIR PROGRAMS
ECC Publications
30-31 Islington Green,
London N1 8BJ